

AWARD NUMBER: W81XWH-13-1-0093

TITLE: Genetic and Functional Heterogeneity of Tumors in Neurofibromatosis 2

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: James F. Gusella, Ph.D.

CONTRACTING ORGANIZATION: Massachusetts General Hospital
Boston MA 02114

REPORT DATE: July 2016

TYPE OF REPORT: FINAL

PREPARED FOR: U.S. Army Medical Research and Materiel Command
Fort Detrick, Maryland 21702-5012

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT: Approved for Public Release;
Distribution Unlimited

The views, opinions and/or findings contained in this report are those of the author(s) and should not be construed as an official Department of the Army position, policy or decision unless so designated by other documentation.

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

*Form Approved
OMB No. 0704-0188*

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing this collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Department of Defense, Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports (0704-0188), 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to any penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number. **PLEASE DO NOT RETURN YOUR FORM TO THE ABOVE ADDRESS.**

1. REPORT DATE July 2016		2. REPORT TYPE Final		3. DATES COVERED 15Apr2013 - 14Apr2016	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE Genetic and Functional Heterogeneity of Tumors in Neurofibromatosis 2				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER	
				5b. GRANT NUMBER W81XWH-13-1-0093	
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S) James F. Gusella, Ph.D. E-Mail: Gusella@helix.mgh.harvard.edu				5d. PROJECT NUMBER	
				5e. TASK NUMBER	
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Massachusetts General Hospital 185 Cambridge St, CPZN 5 Boston MA 02114				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) U.S. Army Medical Research and Materiel Command Fort Detrick, Maryland 21702-5012				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)	
				11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)	
12. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for Public Release; Distribution Unlimited					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES					
14. ABSTRACT The intent of this project was to integrate whole exome genetic and global expression data to identify genes that contribute to the formation, progression and heterogeneity of NF2-associated tumors. We first prepared and submitted for exome sequencing 126 samples representing paired human tumor (meningioma or schwannoma) and normal DNAs from the same individuals. We also prepared RNA from the same tumors for transcriptome sequencing. We then complemented these datasets with RNA expression data from of a panel of isogenic arachnoidal cell lines either heterozygous or homozygous for inactivating <i>NF2</i> mutation to define the primary effects of merlin loss in this cell type, which gives rise to meningiomas. Our analyses indicate that secondary mutations in meningiomas occur primarily as large chromosomal structural variations rather than point mutations, in contrast with schwannomas where tentative second-hit somatic alteration of particular genes was noted. Our expression studies also implicate several genes as potential targets for therapeutic approaches for meningioma.					
15. SUBJECT TERMS Neurofibromatosis 2, meningioma, schwannoma, exome, transcriptome					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT Unclassified	18. NUMBER OF PAGES 82	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON USAMRMC
a. REPORT Unclassified	b. ABSTRACT Unclassified	c. THIS PAGE Unclassified			19b. TELEPHONE NUMBER (include area code)

Table of Contents

	<u>Page</u>
1. Introduction.....	4
2. Keywords.....	4
3. Overall Project Summary.....	4
4. Key Research Accomplishments.....	13
5. Conclusion.....	13
6. Publications, Abstracts, and Presentations.....	14
7. Inventions, Patents and Licenses.....	14
8. Reportable Outcomes.....	14
9. Other Achievements.....	14
10. References.....	14
11. Appendices.....	16

Introduction

In neurofibromatosis 2 (NF2), tumor formation requires inheritance of a germline mutation in the *NF2* gene that inactivates one allelic dose of the merlin tumor suppressor, followed by somatic loss or inactivation of the remaining allele. However, it is not known whether merlin deficiency alone is sufficient for tumor formation, either in schwannomas or in meningiomas, the two major tumor types of NF2. A number of lines of evidence suggest that other genetic lesions may participate in the initiation of NF2 tumors and that other genes certainly contribute to the functional heterogeneity and progression observed in meningiomas. In the latter instance, there are many studies that have noted rearrangements of particular chromosomal regions in merlin-deficient meningiomas, but despite many years of investigation of these regions, the critical genes that participate in tumor development and heterogeneity and the biological pathways that they represent remain unknown. We postulated that there are somatic genetic events that occur in individual genes that contribute to the formation, progression and heterogeneity of tumors in NF2 and that integrated analysis of whole exome sequence data together with tumor characteristics, genomic rearrangements, and RNA expression data from these tumors in comparison with normal arachnoidal cells would reveal the biological pathways that underlie the development and functional heterogeneity of NF2 meningiomas.

Keywords

Neurofibromatosis 2, meningioma, schwannoma, exome, transcriptome, arachnoid, CRISPR

Overall Project Summary

Task 1- DNA sequence analysis of meningiomas

Our first specific aim was to perform paired whole exome sequencing of meningiomas and normal DNAs from the same individuals to identify *de novo*, somatic alterations, from point mutations and small insertion/deletions that affect protein structure to large regions of loss-of-heterozygosity (LOH). We also indicated the possibility of complementing these analyses of meningioma with similar analyses of the other NF2-associated tumor, schwannoma. The goal in Year 1 was to generate exome data from the first 30 of these meningiomas and their matching normal DNAs. We first successfully screened a large number of tumors and selected those for exome sequencing. We then generated high quality DNA from 26 meningiomas (4 sporadic and 22 NF2-associated) with matched blood DNA. We also augmented this analysis by preparing high quality DNA from 30 vestibular schwannomas (4 NF2 and 26 sporadic) all obtained through clinically-indicated surgery and their corresponding blood DNA. In addition, we prepared DNA from 8 meningiomas, 5 vestibular schwannomas, 4 nerve samples and 1 arachnoid sample from two independent NF2 autopsies. We then submitted DNA from 126 samples (63 tumor and normal DNA pairs) to the DNA Sequencing Facility for preparation of exome capture libraries, indexing and deep sequencing using Illumina HiSeq2500 DNA Analyzers. By running this larger than anticipated number of tumors in a single batch, we avoided the potential batch effects of splitting the analysis into two batches of ~60.

In Year 2, we received and analyzed the exome data from these tumors. The exome sequences were generated by Illumina 76 paired-end sequence reads at the Broad Institute Genome Analysis Platform. Sequence reads that were demultiplexed by Illumina's CASAVA software, were mapped to the human genome build 37 (hg19) through BWA v. 0.5.9 [1] with parameters -q 5 -l 32 -k 2 -o 1. The resulting alignments were further sorted, indexed and duplicates removed using the Picard Tools [<http://broadinstitute.github.io/picard/>]. Next, base quality score recalibration and local realignment around known indels were performed using GATK [2,3]. In this process, five meningioma and two schwannoma samples failed to pass the QC metrics and thus, they were removed from more detailed analysis.

Somatic variants were called applying muTect v.1.1.4 [4] with parameters –min_qsore 20 –clipping_bias_pvalue_threshold 0.05 and Indelocator [<https://www.broadinstitute.org/cancer/cga/indelocator>] with a parameter –ws 300 to blood-matched tumor pairs to identify single nucleotide variants and small indels respectively. Variants were identified only in the target exon intervals used in the exome capture sequencing. Next, identified variants with the respective read depths $\geq 8X$ and $\geq 14X$ in paired blood and tumor samples, and tumor fraction ≥ 0.1 were annotated using Oncotator v.1.3 [5] with the oncotator_v1_ds_Sept172014 database.

Additionally, alignability scores (≥ 0.8) based on alignability of 36mers [6] were applied to further filter the variants.

For defining candidate genes whose inactivation contributes to tumorigenesis, we identified all *de novo* somatic variants in the exome data and classified them into loss-of-function mutations (nonsense, frame shift deletion and insertion, and splice_site), missense mutations with deleterious effect predicted by PolyPhen [7], Sift[8], Mutation Assessor [9], Mutation Taster[10] and LRT [11], and other non-synonymous mutations such as in_frame indels, and enforcing $\geq 10X$ coverage in blood samples. Overall, the raw calls from muTect and Indelocator indicated 1,481 *de novo* somatic sequence variants called in the exon and immediately adjacent intron regions in primary meningioma samples relative to the constitutional DNA from the same individual. Less than 10% of these were predicted to have a clear deleterious effect on the protein encoded by the corresponding gene (19 nonsense, 13 splice site, 56 frameshift, 2 start codon mutation). Among the schwannomas, 2,374 *de novo* sequence variants were called, including 22 nonsense mutations, 25 splice site, 66 frameshifts, and 20 in-frame indels. The variant-called reads were often present at significantly less than 50% of all reads, suggesting that there was mosaicism within some tumors. As expected, the *NF2* gene showed evident inactivating *de novo* somatic mutations with 4 nonsense changes in meningiomas and 3 nonsense, 8 frameshift and 5 splice site changes in schwannomas.

After filtering out sites where the total read count was <10 , requiring stringent read quality scores and assessing missense mutations for their likelihood of having deleterious effects, a small subset of genes each appeared to display two independent somatic hits across these tumors, making these loci candidates for further analysis. These variants are shown in Table 1, with the gene name, function, location and size, accompanied by the specific nature of the sequence variation and what proportion of reads in the exome data revealed the alternate sequence. These genes were mutated primarily in schwannomas rather than in meningiomas, which, along with the difference in the frequency of dosage change (see below), suggested a somewhat different genetic architecture in these two tumor types, with the exception of chromosome 22 loss (the site of the *NF2* gene) which occurs at very high frequency in both.

Table 1- Candidate contributors to tumorigenesis based upon recurrent mutation

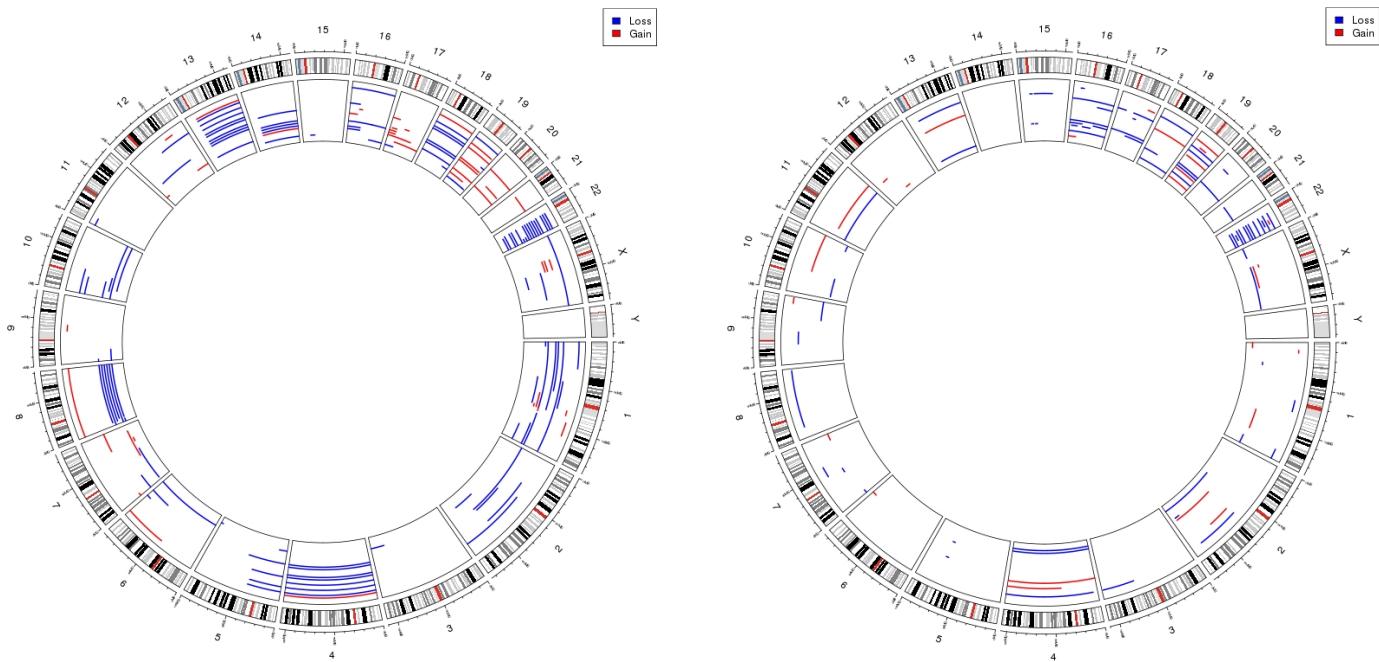
Schwannoma									
Gene Name	Function	Location	# Exons	Total gene size (bp)	Transcript change	Protein change	# Reads of somatic variant/total reads	# Tumors	# Confirmed by resequencing
<i>PAK2</i>	p21-activated kinase (cytoskeletal)	3:196466728 - 196559518	15	92791	c.1493C>T, c.383A>G	p.P498L, p.K128R	4/24; 9/36	2	0
<i>PRDM1</i>	Represses beta-interferon expression	6:106534195 - 106557814	7	23620	c.2119G>A, c.202delA	p.E707K, p.K68fs	8/54; 12/30	2	2
<i>NUP153</i>	Nuclear pore complex	6:17615266-17707065	22	91800	c.1633A>G, c.3897_3899delITGC	p.I545V, p.A1300del	10/18; 7/19	2	1
<i>RYR2</i>	Ryanodine receptor	1:237205702 - 237997288	105	791587	c.2080C>T, c.10820_10821insT	p.R694*, p.PL3607fs	8/53; 5/16	2	1
<i>UNC5A</i>	Netrin receptor (axonal migration)	5:176237560 - 176307899	15	70340	c.1103C>T, c.1220G>A	p.P368L, p.R407H	10/15; 5/25	2	2
<i>ZCCHC14</i>	Zinc finger, phosphatidylinositol binding	16:87439852 - 87525460	13	85609	c.25A>T, c.17C<G	p.S9C, p.P6R	4/15; 4/19	2	2 (both proved to be germline)
Meningioma									
<i>NLRP1</i>	Ced-4 family of apoptosis proteins	17:5404719-5487832	16	83114	c.1853delG, c.916G>C	p.S618fs, p.E306Q	22/48; 6/17	2	1

We initially attempted to validate the presence of each of these mutations in the corresponding tumor and its absence in the blood DNA using Sanger sequencing of specific PCR products. The results were disappointing, as many variants were not easily seen in the Sanger sequencing. Consequently, we turned to MiSeq targeted

next generation sequencing in an attempt to verify each of these 14 putative somatic mutations. In all, 7 of the 14 candidate variants (those shown in red) were confirmed as present in the tumor DNA and also absent in the constitutional DNA. In the case of *ZCCHC14*, both variants were confirmed in tumor DNA but were also found in the constitutional DNA, indicating that they represent germline changes that were missed by the whole exome scan in the analysis of blood DNA. The 5 remaining variants were not seen in the MiSeq sequencing of tumor DNA. The failure to confirm many of these changes could reflect false positives in the original calling of variants in the exome sequencing or more likely mosaicism in the frozen tumor specimens since a new DNA preparation was used for this second stage. The potential for mosaicism in the tumors is supported by the ratio of reads of the *de novo* somatic variant often being far less than 50% of total reads, even for some tumors where the variant was confirmed by resequencing. Among this list of candidate genes, both *UNC5A* and *PRMD1* mutations were confirmed to be present and somatic in origin in both tumors. As a follow up to this analysis, we have now extracted DNA from an additional 47 schwannomas in which we are performing targeted sequencing of *UNC5A* and *PRMD1* exons to look for additional mutations. We will do the same for the remaining 4 genes on the list only if the second unconfirmed mutation in these genes can be verified by further DNA sequencing. If we identify a deleterious somatic mutation in any of the 47 additional tumors, it could confirm *UNC5A* or *PRMD1* as an important candidate for further evaluation of a role in the genesis and growth of schwannomas, since the first two hits came from scanning only 30 schwannomas (7%).

We also performed dosage analysis using the exome read counts to define chromosomal rearrangements in these tumors. First, we computed read depth coverage metrics for target intervals of at least 20 bp in length that were used in the exome sequencing for each sample in the analysis using GATK's DepthOfCoverage walker with –minMappingQuality 20 option [2]. Further, coverage metrics were GC-content normalized as described in [12], where GC-content for target intervals was calculated by GATK's GCContentByInterval walker [2]. Next, log2 ratios of normalized read depth between tumor and matched blood for each target interval with > 5X coverage in both test and control samples were calculated. Log2 ratios were further scaled by subtracting the median of all log2 ratios in the sample. Relying on scaled log2 ratios, we used R's DNAcopy package to segment the data. Later, segments were merged with VarScan's mergesegments.pl script using -0.4 and 0.4 thresholds for deletions and amplifications respectively [13]. Consistent with prior studies from ourselves and others using dosage array analyses, the exome read counts suggested extensive regions of chromosome loss and some regions of duplication. Dosage changes >5Mb usually contained enough exons to be called reliably, and these events were much more prominent in meningiomas than in schwannomas (Figure 1). The meningiomas frequently displayed dosage changes that affected most or all of a chromosome arm, particularly loss events on chromosomes 4, 8, 13, 14, and 18, and especially on chromosome 22, the site of the *NF2* gene. Such events were less frequent in schwannomas and show a different overall pattern, except for frequent loss of chromosome 22, as expected for a tumor type associated with merlin inactivation.

Figure 1- Dosage alterations by chromosome in meningiomas (left) and schwannomas (right)



Our overall conclusion from this task is that progression of meningiomas occurs predominantly via chromosome rearrangements leading to dosage imbalance rather than through somatic mutation of a limited set of specific progression genes. By contrast, schwannomas show somewhat less dosage imbalance but may harbor specific somatic point mutations in particular genes that contribute to tumor growth. The unequal read counts between mutated and wild-type gene copies suggest that these tumors may be mosaic for the second-hit variations that are detected, indicating that single-cell analysis or *in vitro* modeling studies may be required to fully assess the significance of these somatic events. We are currently preparing a publication that will describe these results, and intend to submit as soon as our follow-up of *UNC5A* and *PRMD1* is completed.

Task 2. RNA and microRNA sequence analysis of meningiomas

Our second specific aim was to perform RNA sequencing (RNA-seq) to define expression profiles relative to normal arachnoid tissue in the same set of meningiomas used for exome analysis above. We performed RNAseq and miRNAseq for 23 primary meningiomas obtained at surgery, 4 meningiomas obtained at autopsy, 4 arachnoid tissue samples obtained at autopsy, a cultured benign meningioma line (BenMen1) [14], a *NF2* heterozygote arachnoidal line (AC7_A3) [15] and 3 *NF2*-null arachnoidal lines isogenic with AC7_A3 except for CRISPR/Cas9 editing of *NF2* (see Table 2).

Table 2 – Isogenic human arachnoidal cell (AC) clones with *NF2* (exon 8) inactivating mutations generated by CRISPR/Cas genome editing

Cell line clone #		NF2 genotype	merlin expression	NF2 mutations
AC_7	A3	WT/null	yes	Exon 8, wildtype Exon 15, c.1599_1602delGCAT (het)
AC_7	A4	null/null	no	Exon 15, c.1599_1602delGCAT (het) Exon 8, c. 787del23bp (het) Exon 8, c. 804insC (het)
AC_7	A17	null/null	no	Exon 15, c.1599_1602delGCAT (het) Exon 8, c. 795del8bp (het) Exon 8, c. 802insT (het)
AC_7	A19	null/null	no	Exon 15, c.1599_1602delGCAT (het) Exon 8, c. 787del35bp (hom)

RNAseq libraries were prepared using a customized version of a strand-specific dUTP method [16,17]. Libraries were sequenced with 76-bp paired-reads on the Illumina platform. The quality of raw sequence reads were assessed by FastQC (<http://www.bioinformatics.babraham.ac.uk/projects/fastqc/>) and they were further quality trimmed using sickle with options -q 20 -l 70 [18]. Unfortunately, all autopsy tissues and 1 surgical meningioma specimen yielded libraries that failed quality control metrics, indicating low quality RNA. Consequently these were not analyzed further, but the lack of normal *in vivo* arachnoidal tissue meant the absence in later analyses of a true normal tissue comparison for the meningiomas. Sequences for the remaining 27 libraries were aligned to the human genome (GrCh37, Ensembl build 71) using Gsnap [19] version 2014_12_19. Expression levels of genes in the units of count-per-million were estimated by using bedtools and Ensembl's gene annotation as described in [20] based on uniquely aligned reads. We also prepared and sequenced 36 miRNA libraries 36bp single-end reads on the Illumina platform. The average number of reads per library was 31.7 million and one library failed in sequencing. The raw reads were first trimmed against small-rna sequencing adapters using cutadapt v. with -e 0.1 -O 5 -m 5 options [21]. We next aligned the reads with length between 16 and 25 nt to known mature miRNA sequences from miRBase database [22] (release 21) using BWA aln with -n 1 option [23]. The average number of mapped reads per library was 4.56 million as seven libraries yielded less than two million reads.

As an example of the gene expression data, Figure 2 shows a multi-dimensional scaling plot (equivalent to Principal Components Analysis) comparing gene expression in these samples, revealing close clustering of all 3 CRISPR/Cas9 edited *NF2*-null lines (AC7_A4, AC7_A17, AC7_A19, orange font) and the BenMen1 line

(black font), with clear separation from the wild-type arachnoidal line, AC7_A3 (orange font). There is a clear separation of all of these lines from the meningioma specimens (NF2-derived, purple font; sporadic, green font), reflecting the difference between *in vivo* culture and surgical collection. Also evident is a spread of the primary meningioma samples suggesting greater heterogeneity of expression than among the cultured lines, consistent with the extensive dosage changes seen in Task 1 and the non-isogenic nature of the tumors.

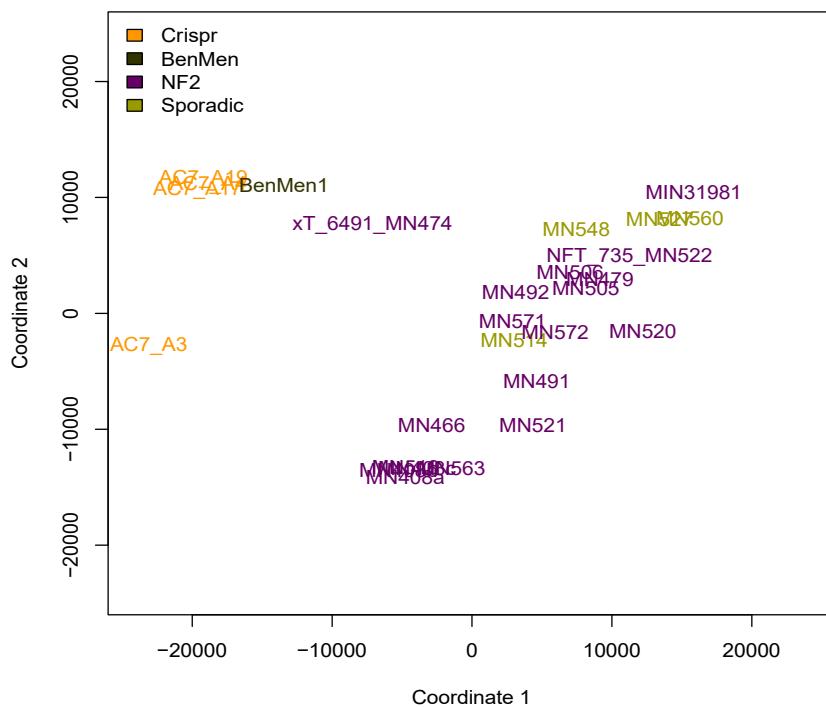


Figure 2- MDS Plot based upon global gene expression

In initial analyses of differential gene expression, we calculated log₂ ratios of expression values between test samples and controls and further converted them to Z-scores. After thresholding at > 1 CPM (count per million) in either all treatment samples or in the control sample and A (average log CPM) ≥ -0.5), 13,536 genes were available for comparison of expression. A total of 942 genes (7%) were defined as differentially expressed ($\text{abs}(M) > \log_2(1.3)$ and top 10% $z > 11.53$): 494 up-regulated and 448 down-regulated by merlin inactivation (a list of these differentially expressed genes is included in the Appendix). Notably, among the top upregulated genes by Z score (2nd on the Appendix list) was *SGK1*, encoding serum/glucocorticoid-regulated kinase 1, which was previously implicated as a potential therapeutic target downstream of MTOR [15].

In the absence of a true tissue control for the primary meningioma specimens (due to the failure of the autopsy tissue specimens to yield high quality RNA libraries), we compared the tumor gene expression to the merlin-expressing arachnoidal cell line, AC7_A3. After thresholding at > 1 CPM in either 12 of the meningiomas or the control sample and A ≥ -0.5 , there were 14,641 genes available for comparison. Of these, 1395 genes (9.5%) were differentially expressed ($\text{abs}(M) > \log_2(2)$ and top 10% $z > 3.149$), 1079 more highly in meningiomas and 316 more highly in the cultured arachnoidal line (the list of these genes is given in the Appendix).

We then performed preliminary GO term and pathway enrichments by DAVID [24] relying on differentially expressed genes identified in the above analyses. The pathways found to be altered by merlin inactivation in the culture cell system are given in Table 3 with the direction of dysregulation of the genes enriched therein, the type and name of the pathway set, along with the number of genes from that set, the P value achieved, the fold enrichment observed and the Benjamini-Hochberg-corrected P value. Shown are all pathway results with a Benjamini P-value < 0.1 due to the weak power of this initial analysis. These pathways reflected a variety of cellular functions including a number of terms associated with mitochondria being enriched for upregulated genes. The most statistically significant terms were associated with downregulation of genes involved in cation/metal binding, reflecting in part of a number of zinc finger protein genes whose expression was reduced.

Table 3- Top pathways enriched for genes up- and down-regulated due to merlin loss in initial, limited arachnoidal cell RNA sequencing data

Effect	Category	Term	Count	PValue	Fold Enrichment	Benjamini P value
Upregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005739~mitochondrion	64	1.00E-05	1.73	3.52E-03
Upregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0044429~mitochondrial part	41	2.94E-05	1.99	5.17E-03
Upregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:005832~chaperonin-containing T-complex	5	9.10E-05	17.21	1.06E-02
Upregulated	BIOCARTA	h_glycolysisPathway:Glycolysis Pathway	5	2.10E-04	13.74	2.33E-02
Upregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005829~cytosol	67	4.23E-04	1.50	2.93E-02
Upregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0030532~small nuclear ribonucleoprotein complex	7	3.41E-04	7.03	2.96E-02
Upregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031975~envelope	38	6.20E-04	1.78	3.07E-02
Upregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031967~organelle envelope	38	5.74E-04	1.78	3.31E-02
Upregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005740~mitochondrial envelope	28	9.12E-04	1.97	3.93E-02
Upregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031966~mitochondrial membrane	26	1.70E-03	1.95	6.45E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_MF_FAT	GO:0043169~cation binding	136	6.14E-07	1.41	9.76E-05
Downregulated	GOTERM_MF_FAT	GO:0043167~ion binding	137	5.78E-07	1.41	1.38E-04
Downregulated	GOTERM_MF_FAT	GO:0046872~metal ion binding	136	3.64E-07	1.42	1.74E-04
Downregulated	GOTERM_MF_FAT	GO:0008270~zinc ion binding	90	1.95E-05	1.50	2.32E-03
Downregulated	GOTERM_MF_FAT	GO:0005509~calcium ion binding	34	2.79E-05	2.19	2.66E-03
Downregulated	GOTERM_MF_FAT	GO:0046914~transition metal ion binding	98	1.47E-04	1.40	1.16E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0006355~regulation of transcription, DNA-dependent	66	2.26E-05	1.66	1.85E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0045449~regulation of transcription	93	1.34E-05	1.50	2.19E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0051252~regulation of RNA metabolic process	66	5.06E-05	1.62	2.75E-02
Downregulated	REACTOME_PATHWAY	REACT_604:Hemostasis	10	1.31E-03	3.51	3.60E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005886~plasma membrane	69	9.36E-04	1.43	4.86E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0001501~skeletal system development	18	1.25E-04	2.94	5.03E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031012~extracellular matrix	16	2.01E-04	3.07	5.20E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005578~proteoglycanous extracellular matrix	14	8.86E-04	2.94	5.73E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031983~vesicle lumen	5	3.02E-03	8.00	6.48E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031226~intrinsic to plasma membrane	27	1.76E-03	1.90	6.49E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0044421~extracellular region part	22	2.95E-03	2.00	6.90E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031093~platelet alpha granule lumen	5	1.65E-03	9.33	7.07E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0016021~integral to membrane	95	8.66E-04	1.32	7.39E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0009986~cell surface	13	2.89E-03	2.71	7.40E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005887~integral to plasma membrane	26	2.68E-03	1.87	7.63E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0060205~cytoplasmic membrane-bound vesicle lumen	5	2.50E-03	8.40	7.98E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031224~intrinsic to membrane	98	7.27E-04	1.31	9.22E-02
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031091~platelet alpha granule	5	4.99E-03	7.00	9.74E-02

The pathway analyses of the meningioma samples are given in Tables 4 and 5. Table 4 shows that the genes that are more highly expressed in the primary meningiomas than in the cultured arachnoidal cells are enriched in a variety of pathways associated with the immune system and inflammation. We believe that this may reflect the presence of infiltrating immune system cells within the human tumor specimens.

Table 4- Top pathways enriched for genes more highly expressed in merlin-deficient meningiomas than in the merlin-expressing arachnoidal cell line

Category	Term	Count	PValue	Fold Enrichment	Benjamini P-value
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0006955~immune response	72	8.91E-19	3.15	2.31E-15
REACTOME_PATHWAY	REACT_6900:Signaling in Immune system	39	4.67E-14	3.81	2.10E-12
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005576~extracellular region	121	1.17E-13	1.95	4.36E-11
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0016021~integral to membrane	284	1.53E-11	1.37	1.91E-09
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0006954~inflammatory response	37	5.59E-10	3.18	4.83E-07
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa04940:Type I diabetes mellitus	12	2.88E-08	7.89	4.49E-06
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0022610~biological adhesion	65	1.29E-08	2.09	4.76E-06
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa05320:Autoimmune thyroid disease	10	6.15E-08	9.61	4.80E-06
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa05332:Graft-versus-host disease	10	1.60E-07	8.92	5.00E-06
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa05330:Allograft rejection	10	1.60E-07	8.92	5.00E-06
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007155~cell adhesion	65	1.16E-08	2.10	5.03E-06
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa05310:Asthma	8	1.42E-07	12.49	5.53E-06
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa05416:Viral myocarditis	15	2.84E-06	4.36	5.53E-05
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa05322:Systemic lupus erythematosus	14	3.47E-06	4.60	6.01E-05
GOTERM_MF_FAT	GO:0030246~carbohydrate binding	35	2.79E-07	2.63	2.30E-04
REACTOME_PATHWAY	REACT_604:Hemostasis	27	1.06E-05	2.50	2.38E-04
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa04610:Complement and coagulation cascades	12	2.67E-05	4.54	4.16E-04
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0019724-B cell mediated immunity	13	2.91E-06	5.16	5.03E-04
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0006909~phagocytosis	12	1.42E-05	4.91	2.05E-03
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0002526~acute inflammatory response	14	3.00E-05	3.94	4.09E-03
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa04640:Hematopoietic cell lineage	11	3.45E-04	3.82	4.48E-03
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa04360:Axon guidance	20	3.30E-04	2.45	4.66E-03
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007166~cell surface receptor linked signal transduction	84	5.23E-05	1.54	5.64E-03
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0042110-T cell activation	17	7.78E-05	3.10	7.73E-03

By contrast, the genes that are more highly expressed in the arachnoidal cells than in the meningiomas reveal enrichment in pathways related to extracellular matrix, cytoskeleton and adhesion (Table 5) which could reflect the either upregulation of such genes under *in vitro* culture conditions or the presence of merlin in the arachnoidal cells, or both.

Table 5- Top pathways enriched for genes more highly expressed in the merlin-expressing arachnoidal cell line than in merlin-deficient meningiomas

Category	Term	Count	PValue	Fold Enrichment	Benjamini P-Value
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005576~extracellular region	47	5.30E-08	2.31	1.53E-05
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0015629~actin cytoskeleton	19	1.39E-06	3.91	2.01E-04
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005604~basement membrane	10	1.45E-05	6.70	6.96E-04
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0044420~extracellular matrix part	12	9.83E-06	5.48	7.10E-04
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0070161~anchoring junction	14	1.30E-05	4.46	7.51E-04
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005912~adherens junction	13	2.74E-05	4.50	1.13E-03
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005886~plasma membrane	71	4.90E-05	1.55	1.77E-03
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031012~extracellular matrix	17	6.08E-05	3.25	1.95E-03
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0000267~cell fraction	35	9.65E-05	2.01	2.32E-03
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0044459~plasma membrane part	51	9.05E-05	1.71	2.38E-03
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005578~proteinaceous extracellular matrix	16	8.28E-05	3.33	2.39E-03
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005856~cytoskeleton	42	1.98E-04	1.79	4.39E-03
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0044449~contractile fiber part	9	3.11E-04	5.17	6.40E-03
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0043292~contractile fiber	9	4.15E-04	4.95	7.97E-03
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0016323~basolateral plasma membrane	12	5.32E-04	3.54	9.56E-03

A major difficulty in more detailed analysis was the lack of a normal *in vivo* arachnoidal tissue comparator due to the failure of all autopsy specimens. This fact, combined with the lack of individual meningioma progression genes emerging from the exome analyses of Task 1 prompted us to focus our efforts on expanding the RNAseq runs with additional replicates of the cultured arachnoidal cells in order to achieve more reliable, robust statistics and to better define the consequences of merlin loss in these isogenic cells, without the confound of other germline or somatic genetic variation. We added triplicate analyses of paired merlin heterozygous and merlin null arachnoidal cells and performed deep RNAseq analysis. To identify statistically differentially expressed (DE) genes from the pairwise comparison we applied the bioconductor package edgeR (v. 3.12.0) on the R platform (v. 3.2.2) to raw count data as expression values using a quasi-likelihood F-test. Significant DE genes were identified at varying stringency levels including nominal p-value < 0.05, Benjamini-Hochberg FDR < 0.05 and Bonferroni FDR < 0.05 (Figure 3).

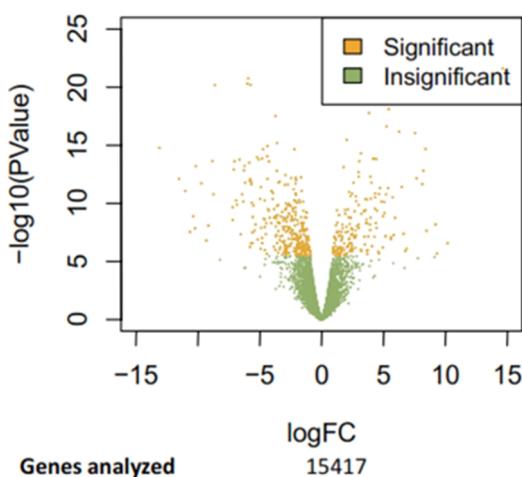


Figure 3 – Differential expression of genes in merlin-null compared with merlin-heterozygous arachnoidal cells at different levels of statistical significance

Categories	All	Up	Down
p < 0.05	3523	1616	1907
Adj. p (BH) < 0.05	1969	844	1125
Adj. p (bonf) < 0.05	501	181	320

Under the most stringent conditions, this analysis revealed 181 genes and 320 genes significantly up-regulated or down-regulated, respectively, by merlin deficiency (these differentially expressed genes are given in the Appendix). Among the up-regulated genes were kinases and other genes that could constitute novel targets for therapeutic intervention in meningiomas. These include genes encoding members of the ephrin family of receptors, *EPH4* and *EPHB1*, which were consistently upregulated 3 ($p=7.9 \times 10^{-9}$) and 2.7 fold ($p=1.2 \times 10^{-3}$). A publication summarizing these data is being prepared in conjunction with pathway analyses of the data (see Aim 3) and preliminary testing of potential drug targets so identified in collaboration with the Children's Tumor Foundation NF2 Synodos Consortium.

Task 3. Identification and validation of genes contributing to tumorigenesis

This task was directed at identifying the genes/pathways implicated by somatic alterations as cooperating in meningioma tumor formation or progression to a higher grade tumor and then manipulating those genes using lentiviral-delivered short-hairpin RNAs (shRNA) to specifically suppress the expression of target genes. After funding of the grant, CRISPR/Cas9 genome editing became available to reliably inactivate one or both copies of the locus in question, enabling us to mutate the *NF2* gene and providing us with a technique to obviate shRNA suppression for progression genes. Unfortunately, our data in Aim 1 pointed to the involvement of broad chromosomal regions in progression of meningiomas and did not support the critical importance of any specific genes within these regions. Rather, the development of meningiomas is marked with chromosome instability that favors some genomic regions, but whether this is a direct result of merlin deficiency, or a simple consequence of ascertainment of these events due to their contribution to meningioma cell growth is not clear. While it may theoretically be possible to recreate these chromosomal events in arachnoidal cell lines using CRISPR/Cas9 manipulation, this strategy is not nearly as straightforward as inactivating individual genes and is outside the scope of this grant. However, our work does suggest that the manipulation of chromosome structure using CRISPR/Cas9 may be a useful direction in the future investigation of meningioma mechanisms [25].

While our project did not reveal specific progression genes mutated in meningioma, the gene expression analyses did point to particular genes that are differentially expressed as a result of merlin loss as potential targets for therapeutic intervention as noted under Aim 2. To determine whether the differentially expressed genes from our more robust analysis of the cultured arachnoidal lines clustered into particular functional pathways, we also performed pathway analysis using DAVID (v. 6.7). All analyzed genes were used as a background gene list to define Gene Ontology and pathway terms enriched at Bonferroni FDR < 0.05 for significant DE genes, assembled distinctly for up-regulated, down-regulated and combined DE genes. The results of these analyses are given in Table 6. Notably, the mitochondria-related pathways from the original small-scale analysis disappeared from the list enriched for upregulated genes, to be replaced by far more statistically significant pathways related to extracellular regions and to mitosis (e.g., top pathway P = 1.83E-11 versus 3.52E-03 in the previous analysis). Notably, the cation/metal binding pathways disappeared from the list of pathways enriched for downregulated genes, which is now topped at 2.4E-24 by the same term, GO:0005576~extracellular region, that shows the top enrichment for upregulated genes. Thus, the pathways represented by GO:0005576~extracellular region are highly dysregulated, with some elements increasing and some decreasing in expression due to merlin loss. When both up- and down-regulated genes are considered together in the pathway analysis, GO:0005576~extracellular region achieves a Benjamini-Hochberg corrected P value of 2.89E-40 confirming the strong enrichment for dysregulated genes, regardless of direction (Table 7). In considering all dysregulated genes, terms related to mitosis fall from their position near the top of pathways enriched for upregulated genes, being replaced near the top of the list by terms related to the extracellular space and matrix, cell adhesion, plasma membrane and integral/intrinsic membrane proteins. This analysis suggests that loss of merlin has major consequences for the interaction between arachnoidal cells and their environment/neighbors and that this disruption is likely to be intimately tied to tumor development due to *NF2* inactivation. It also points to the future potential for using cellular assays based upon extracellular matrix/cell adhesion and activation of particular signaling pathways for drug screening in NF2 and sporadic meningioma, targeting the differential between merlin-expressing and merlin-null arachnoidal cells. A publication reporting these pathway data is being prepared in conjunction with the individual gene DE analysis data (see Aim 2) along with preliminary testing of potential drug targets identified in collaboration with the Children's Tumor Foundation NF2 Synodos Consortium.

Table 6- Top pathways enriched for genes upregulated and downregulated due to merlin loss in expanded arachnoidal cell RNA sequencing data

Effect	Category	Term	Count	PValue	Fold Enrichment	Benjamini P value
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0005576~extracellular region	73	5.76E-14	2.53	1.83E-11
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0044421~extracellular region part	51	1.93E-13	3.19	3.08E-11
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0000279~M phase	36	2.13E-09	3.15	1.23E-06
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0000087~M phase of mitotic cell cycle	31	1.14E-09	3.65	1.32E-06
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0048285~organelle fission	31	1.80E-09	3.58	1.39E-06
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007067~mitosis	31	7.08E-10	3.72	1.64E-06
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0000280~nuclear division	31	7.08E-10	3.72	1.64E-06
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0005615~extracellular space	31	3.31E-08	3.15	2.64E-06
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0031012~extracellular matrix	27	2.77E-08	3.55	2.94E-06
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0051301~cell division	33	1.63E-08	3.11	7.53E-06
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0005819~spindle	22	2.05E-07	3.82	1.31E-05
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0005578~proteinaceous extracellular matrix	24	3.52E-07	3.44	1.87E-05
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0005886~plasma membrane	107	6.21E-07	1.54	2.83E-05
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0022403~cell cycle phase	38	1.13E-07	2.61	4.35E-05
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0022610~biological adhesion	37	5.37E-07	2.50	1.13E-04
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0051048~negative regulation of secretion	9	5.33E-07	11.12	1.23E-04
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0000278~mitotic cell cycle	36	4.27E-07	2.56	1.24E-04
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0022402~cell cycle process	45	3.88E-07	2.26	1.28E-04
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007155~cell adhesion	37	5.03E-07	2.50	1.29E-04
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0051783~regulation of nuclear division	12	9.10E-07	6.74	1.76E-04
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007088~regulation of mitosis	12	9.10E-07	6.74	1.76E-04
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0008083~growth factor activity	14	5.75E-07	5.76	2.91E-04
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0044459~plasma membrane part	74	9.97E-06	1.64	3.97E-04
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0009986~cell surface	21	1.51E-05	3.05	5.34E-04
Upregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0001525~angiogenesis	17	3.62E-06	4.04	6.44E-04
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005576~extracellular region	135	6.46E-27	2.57	2.40E-24
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0044421~extracellular region part	88	5.74E-22	3.02	1.07E-19
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005886~plasma membrane	214	2.04E-18	1.70	2.52E-16
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031012~extracellular matrix	51	1.65E-16	3.68	1.03E-14
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0022610~biological adhesion	75	1.90E-17	2.90	2.41E-14
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007155~cell adhesion	75	1.62E-17	2.91	4.11E-14
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005578~proteinaceous extracellular matrix	48	5.98E-16	3.78	4.12E-14
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007166~cell surface receptor linked signal transduction	104	9.70E-16	2.25	8.44E-13
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0016021~integral to membrane	271	7.51E-14	1.44	4.64E-12
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031224~intrinsic to membrane	277	1.44E-13	1.42	7.62E-12
Downregulated	GOTERM_MF_FAT	GO:0005509~calcium ion binding	80	1.23E-14	2.50	9.43E-12
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005887~integral to plasma membrane	81	3.69E-12	2.23	1.71E-10
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031226~intrinsic to plasma membrane	82	4.68E-12	2.21	1.93E-10
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005615~extracellular space	48	4.25E-10	2.68	1.58E-08
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007186~G-protein coupled receptor protein signaling pathway	43	8.39E-11	3.04	5.32E-08
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0044459~plasma membrane part	132	6.30E-09	1.61	2.13E-07
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0016339~calcium-dependent cell-cell adhesion	12	6.22E-10	10.61	3.15E-07
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0016337~cell-cell adhesion	31	7.80E-09	3.30	2.82E-06
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007156~homophilic cell adhesion	21	7.04E-09	4.64	2.97E-06
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0001501~skeletal system development	36	3.61E-08	2.80	1.14E-05
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0043062~extracellular structure organization	27	6.20E-08	3.35	1.74E-05
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0050877~neurological system process	52	7.60E-08	2.22	1.93E-05
Downregulated	PANTHER_PATHWAY	P00012:Cadherin signaling pathway	23	6.19E-07	3.18	5.38E-05
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007416~synaptogenesis	11	2.75E-07	7.78	5.80E-05
Downregulated	GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007267~cell-cell signaling	39	2.62E-07	2.47	6.04E-05
Downregulated	REACTOME_PATHWAY	REACT_14797:Signaling by GPCR	16	5.41E-06	3.93	1.89E-04
Downregulated	GOTERM_MF_FAT	GO:0030246~carbohydrate binding	30	7.42E-07	2.77	2.84E-04
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0044420~extracellular matrix part	19	9.22E-06	3.31	2.85E-04
Downregulated	GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005581~collagen	11	2.31E-05	5.14	6.59E-04

Table 7- Top pathways enriched for genes dysregulated (regardless of direction) due to merlin loss in expanded arachnoidal cell RNA sequencing data

Category	Term	Count	PValue	Fold Enrichment	Benjamini P value
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005576~extracellular region	208	6.41E-43	2.56	2.89E-40
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0044421~extracellular region part	139	1.42E-37	3.08	3.20E-35
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031012~extracellular matrix	78	2.78E-26	3.64	4.18E-24
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005886~plasma membrane	321	4.22E-25	1.64	4.76E-23
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005578~proteinaceous extracellular matrix	72	1.80E-24	3.66	1.63E-22
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0022610~biological adhesion	112	6.63E-25	2.75	1.10E-21
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007155~cell adhesion	112	5.15E-25	2.76	1.70E-21
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005615~extracellular space	79	7.50E-19	2.85	5.63E-17
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007166~cell surface receptor linked signal transduction	149	4.77E-19	2.05	5.25E-16
GOTERM_MF_FAT	GO:0005509~calcium ion binding	113	3.63E-18	2.29	3.41E-15
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031226~intrinsic to plasma membrane	121	2.63E-16	2.10	1.43E-14
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0005887~integral to plasma membrane	118	6.83E-16	2.10	3.75E-14
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0044459~plasma membrane part	206	3.85E-14	1.62	1.93E-12
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0031224~intrinsic to membrane	403	5.19E-14	1.33	2.34E-12
GOTERM_CC_FAT	GO:0016021~integral to membrane	391	1.06E-13	1.34	4.35E-12
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0043062~extracellular structure organization	41	8.36E-12	3.24	6.91E-09
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007186~G-protein coupled receptor protein signaling pathway	57	2.19E-11	2.56	1.45E-08
GOTERM_MF_FAT	GO:0030246~carbohydrate binding	47	5.09E-11	2.82	2.39E-08
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0016337~cell-cell adhesion	43	1.22E-10	2.91	6.72E-08
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0007267~cell-cell signaling	58	7.06E-10	2.34	3.33E-07
GOTERM_MF_FAT	GO:0001871~pattern binding	29	1.72E-09	3.52	5.38E-07
GOTERM_MF_FAT	GO:0030247~polysaccharide binding	29	1.72E-09	3.52	5.38E-07
GOTERM_MF_FAT	GO:0005539~glycosaminoglycan binding	27	3.62E-09	3.62	8.52E-07

Key Research Accomplishments

Completion and analysis of exome sequencing of 126 samples representing human tumor (meningioma or schwannoma) and normal DNAs from the same individuals, identifying chromosome rearrangement with broad dosage change as the primary somatic genetic event in meningioma after NF2 inactivation, in contrast to schwannoma where exonic point mutation may play a greater role in tumor growth/progression.

Generation and analysis of RNAseq data from the meningiomas used for exome sequencing identifying probably immune cell infiltration within these tumors and confirming SGK1 as a potential therapeutic target.

Generation and analysis of RNAseq data from isogenic arachnoidal cells with or without inactivation of *NF2*, generated using CRISPR/Cas genome editing technology, defining genes and pathways showing specific altered expression due to merlin loss and implicating EPH4 and EPHB1 as potential therapeutic targets.

Conclusion

Exome analysis of meningiomas and schwannomas suggest a different genetic architecture beyond the common element of merlin inactivation in the genesis of these NF2-associated tumor types. Meningiomas display considerable chromosomal rearrangement leading to dosage change of large chromosome regions without implicating specific genes within these regions. By contrast, schwannomas show more frequent evidence of potential cooperating genes altered by point mutation. The gene expression analysis of meningiomas is complicated by the lack of a true control tissue and the evidence for immune cell infiltration, but does confirm serum/glucocorticoid-regulated kinase 1, identified previously in a kinase RNAi suppression screen as a potential target for therapeutic intervention. Use of CRISPR/Cas-edited arachnoidal cells to compare complete merlin inactivation with the heterozygous inactivation seen in NF2 provided isogenic lines that avoided the genetic heterogeneity in human tumors and revealed a number of new potential therapeutic targets, including ephrin family receptor kinases encoded by *EPH4* and *EPHB1*. Loss of merlin coincided with upregulation of a variety of pathways involved with extracellular matrix, cell adhesion and membrane proteins along with sets of genes regulated by MYC and MTORC1. These molecular data provide a foundation for

targeting particular kinases for potential therapeutic intervention in NF2/meningioma and inform the future development of potential drug screening assays to reverse the effects of merlin loss.

Publications, abstracts and presentations

Two publications are in preparation reporting the findings of Aim 1 and Aims2+3, respectively.

Inventions, patents and Licenses

None

Reportable Outcomes

The planned publications will report 1) the knowledge that no frequent single gene mutational events are frequent in meningioma development which, after merlin loss, is associated with considerable chromosomal instability leading to dosage alterations of broad chromosomal regions; 2) the finding that *EPH4* and *EPHB1* may prove to be effective drug targets for NF2/meningioma and 3) the potential for functional assays directly relevant to the molecular and cellular effects of merlin loss as the basis for screens to reverse these deficits and thereby open new therapeutic avenues.

Other Achievements

This project enabled us to join in a large collaboration, the Children's Tumor Foundation-sponsored NF2 Synodos Consortium, aimed at cooperative testing of potential NF2 therapeutics in cell culture and in mouse models, in anticipation of development a human clinical trial.

References

- [1] Li H., Durbin R. Bioinformatics 2010 Mar 1;26(5):589-95.
- [2] McKenna A. et al. Genome Research 2010 Sep; 20(9):1297-303.
- [3] Geraldine A. et al. Current Protocols in Bioinformatics 2013 Oct 15;11(1110):11.10.1-11.10.33.
- [4] Cibulskis K. et al. Nature Biotechnology 2013 Mar; 31(3):213-9.
- [5] Ramos A.H. et al. Human Mutation 2015 Apr; 36(4):E2423-9.
- [6] Darrien T. et al. PLoS One 2012;7(1):e30377.
- [7] Adzhubei I.A. et al. Nature Methods 2010; 7(4):248-9.
- [8] Kumor P. et al. Nature Protocol 2009; 4(7):1073-81.
- [9] Reva B. et al. Nucleic Acids Research 2011; 39(17):e118.
- [10] Schwarz J.M. et al. Nature Methods 2010; 7:575-76.
- [11] Chun S. et al. Genome Research 2009; 19:1553-61.
- [12] Magi A. et al. Genome Biology 2013, 14:R120.
- [13] Koboldt DC. et al Genome research 2012, 22(3):568-76.

- [14] Puttmann S. et al. *Laboratory Investigation* 2005; 85:1163-71.
- [15] Beauchamp R. et al. *Oncotarget*. 2015; 6:16981-97.
- [16] Levin JZ et al. *Nature Methods* 2010; 7(9):709-15.
- [17] Parkhomchuk D et al. *Nucleic Acids Research* 2009; 37(18):e123.
- [18] Joshi NA, Fass JN. (2011). Sickle: A sliding-window, adaptive, quality-based trimming tool for FastQ files (Version 1.33) [Software].
- [19] Wu TD et al, *Bioinformatics* 2010; 26(7):873-81.
- [20] Blumenthal I, et al. *AJHG* 2014; 94(6):870-83.
- [21] Martin M. *EMBnet.journal* 2011; 17:10-12.
- [22] Kozomara A., Griffiths-Jones S. 2014; 42:D68-73.
- [23] Li H., Durbin R. *Bioinformatics* 2009; 25:1754-60.
- [24] Huang D.W. et al. *Nature Protocols* 2009; 4:44-57.
- [25] Tai D.J. *Nature Neuroscience* 2016; 19: 517-22.

Appendices

List of genes upregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

List of genes downregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

List of genes more highly expressed in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells than in primary merlin-negative meningiomas

List of genes robustly upregulated by *NF2* inactivation in cultured arachnoidal cells in our expanded data set

List of genes robustly downregulated by *NF2* inactivation in cultured arachnoidal cells in our expanded data set

List of genes upregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

Gene Symbol	ENSEMBL ID	mean fold change	sd	Z score
DPP3	ENSG00000254986	0.39	0.0007	579.83
SGK1	ENSG00000118515	1.29	0.0026	491.48
ATAD3C	ENSG00000215915	0.47	0.0018	253.55
CCT5	ENSG00000150753	0.69	0.0042	165.42
WDR43	ENSG00000163811	0.44	0.0030	145.22
NLK	ENSG00000087095	0.96	0.0069	139.26
KLC1	ENSG00000256500	0.49	0.0048	102.47
GPATCH4	ENSG00000160818	0.63	0.0068	92.28
TAGLN2P1	ENSG00000253676	0.87	0.0102	85.87
SLC35B4	ENSG00000205060	0.60	0.0075	79.74
CCDC167	ENSG00000198937	0.60	0.0078	76.52
NOP56	ENSG00000101361	0.54	0.0075	72.24
NME1	ENSG00000239672	0.81	0.0112	72.22
TPI1P1	ENSG00000226415	0.48	0.0069	70.47
MRPL22	ENSG00000082515	0.50	0.0074	67.65
SEC23B	ENSG00000101310	0.68	0.0103	66.29
MPV17L2	ENSG00000254858	0.52	0.0080	64.43
ARMCX2	ENSG00000184867	3.96	0.0625	63.34
CORO1C	ENSG00000110880	0.56	0.0089	63.04
FDXR	ENSG00000161513	0.90	0.0143	62.83
TNFSF9	ENSG00000125657	3.72	0.0597	62.25
ME2	ENSG00000082212	0.73	0.0121	60.17
PTPN1	ENSG00000196396	0.52	0.0088	59.39
BRIX1	ENSG00000113460	0.55	0.0097	56.75
DNAJC22	ENSG00000178401	0.65	0.0122	53.12
SENP3-EIF4A1	ENSG00000265500	0.45	0.0087	52.52
ARL6IP1	ENSG00000170540	0.56	0.0107	52.40
CCT3	ENSG00000163468	0.46	0.0087	52.23
NDUFAB1	ENSG00000004779	0.51	0.0100	51.16
TPI1	ENSG00000111669	0.52	0.0102	50.89
EPHA2	ENSG00000142627	0.74	0.0146	50.26
AP1B1	ENSG00000100280	0.55	0.0111	50.11
FAM216A	ENSG00000204856	1.08	0.0219	49.63
FAM122B	ENSG00000156504	0.49	0.0102	48.26
GOT2	ENSG00000125166	0.48	0.0101	47.77
PRMT5	ENSG00000100462	0.68	0.0143	47.46
FAM86B3P	ENSG00000173295	1.37	0.0293	46.94
RBMS2P1	ENSG00000213250	0.54	0.0118	45.85
RP2	ENSG00000102218	0.63	0.0142	44.51
KIF4B	ENSG00000226650	1.52	0.0344	44.24
PSMD2	ENSG00000175166	0.48	0.0113	42.26
UBE2M	ENSG00000130725	0.50	0.0118	42.21
UHMK1	ENSG00000152332	0.56	0.0134	41.44

List of genes upregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>CHAMP1</i>	ENSG00000198824	0.60	0.0146	41.32
<i>OGFOD1</i>	ENSG00000087263	0.44	0.0106	41.04
<i>UCK2</i>	ENSG00000143179	0.88	0.0217	40.58
<i>GEMIN7</i>	ENSG00000142252	0.55	0.0136	40.16
<i>STARD8</i>	ENSG00000130052	0.99	0.0248	40.14
<i>PPP1R35</i>	ENSG00000160813	0.39	0.0100	38.66
<i>RP11-552M11.4</i>	ENSG00000243960	0.74	0.0190	38.65
<i>PRKX</i>	ENSG00000183943	0.85	0.0221	38.55
<i>ZNF668</i>	ENSG00000167394	0.57	0.0151	37.97
<i>MATN2</i>	ENSG00000132561	1.68	0.0443	37.89
<i>GAPDH</i>	ENSG00000111640	0.47	0.0124	37.74
<i>CTD-2066L21.2</i>	ENSG00000251281	1.65	0.0441	37.37
<i>ACTN1</i>	ENSG00000072110	0.67	0.0181	37.09
<i>ATP13A2</i>	ENSG00000159363	0.65	0.0176	36.94
<i>ABHD12</i>	ENSG00000100997	0.98	0.0266	36.89
<i>CDKN1A</i>	ENSG00000124762	0.81	0.0222	36.52
<i>BAX</i>	ENSG00000087088	0.60	0.0168	35.65
<i>MARCH4</i>	ENSG00000144583	3.02	0.0848	35.57
<i>NIN</i>	ENSG00000100503	0.41	0.0117	35.41
<i>TCEB1</i>	ENSG00000154582	0.39	0.0111	35.20
<i>MRPL24</i>	ENSG00000143314	0.41	0.0116	35.12
<i>SDPR</i>	ENSG00000168497	1.28	0.0363	35.12
<i>PARVA</i>	ENSG00000197702	0.53	0.0150	35.10
<i>KIF20A</i>	ENSG00000112984	1.07	0.0308	34.82
<i>MYEOV</i>	ENSG00000172927	3.03	0.0872	34.80
<i>TIMM10</i>	ENSG00000134809	0.58	0.0168	34.78
<i>SPA17</i>	ENSG00000064199	1.35	0.0392	34.40
<i>GEMIN6</i>	ENSG00000152147	0.59	0.0172	34.22
<i>XPO6</i>	ENSG00000169180	0.42	0.0123	33.71
<i>KLC1</i>	ENSG00000126214	0.47	0.0141	33.25
<i>ARL17A</i>	ENSG00000185829	0.61	0.0184	33.01
<i>RP4-614O4.11</i>	ENSG00000261582	0.45	0.0137	32.99
<i>WDR4</i>	ENSG00000160193	0.71	0.0214	32.94
<i>CLPTM1L</i>	ENSG00000049656	0.55	0.0168	32.70
<i>NFU1</i>	ENSG00000169599	0.41	0.0126	32.48
<i>CKS2</i>	ENSG00000123975	0.81	0.0254	31.99
<i>APEX2</i>	ENSG00000169188	0.67	0.0212	31.77
<i>NALCN</i>	ENSG00000102452	1.10	0.0345	31.72
<i>U47924.19</i>	ENSG00000255896	0.66	0.0210	31.45
<i>ALKBH6</i>	ENSG00000239382	0.39	0.0125	31.33
<i>ZFP3</i>	ENSG00000180787	0.60	0.0193	31.29
<i>CRIM1</i>	ENSG00000150938	0.74	0.0237	31.28
<i>CLDN1</i>	ENSG00000163347	2.92	0.0934	31.22
<i>PTCD1</i>	ENSG00000106246	0.42	0.0134	31.15
<i>SFTA1P</i>	ENSG00000225383	4.68	0.1509	31.00
<i>NCAPD2</i>	ENSG00000010292	0.74	0.0239	30.99

List of genes upregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>SCO1</i>	ENSG00000133028	0.51	0.0166	30.61
<i>LMO3</i>	ENSG00000048540	1.82	0.0595	30.59
<i>DNAJC11</i>	ENSG00000007923	0.77	0.0255	30.32
<i>CHCHD3</i>	ENSG00000106554	0.38	0.0126	30.18
<i>APEH</i>	ENSG00000164062	0.53	0.0177	30.09
<i>SNRPF</i>	ENSG00000139343	0.44	0.0149	29.69
<i>RP11-186B7.4</i>	ENSG00000264772	0.43	0.0144	29.63
<i>CITED2</i>	ENSG00000164442	0.97	0.0330	29.25
<i>HOMER3</i>	ENSG00000051128	0.65	0.0223	28.97
<i>CCT7</i>	ENSG00000135624	0.49	0.0169	28.93
<i>CD3EAP</i>	ENSG00000117877	0.97	0.0336	28.77
<i>TFE3</i>	ENSG00000068323	0.45	0.0156	28.75
<i>AXL</i>	ENSG00000167601	1.14	0.0399	28.69
<i>ARHGAP22</i>	ENSG00000128805	1.66	0.0582	28.52
<i>PPM1G</i>	ENSG00000115241	0.41	0.0144	28.46
<i>AKAP2</i>	ENSG00000241978	0.45	0.0158	28.45
<i>SF3B3</i>	ENSG00000189091	0.39	0.0138	28.39
<i>PSMG1</i>	ENSG00000183527	0.62	0.0220	28.28
<i>KRTAP1-5</i>	ENSG00000221852	2.75	0.0978	28.09
<i>COA4</i>	ENSG00000181924	0.41	0.0149	27.77
<i>KIRREL3</i>	ENSG00000149571	1.72	0.0624	27.52
<i>PPP6C</i>	ENSG00000119414	0.43	0.0158	27.48
<i>FAM46B</i>	ENSG00000158246	2.32	0.0850	27.25
<i>CCDC107</i>	ENSG00000159884	0.47	0.0172	27.12
<i>PIM3</i>	ENSG00000198355	0.50	0.0186	27.07
<i>GGH</i>	ENSG00000137563	0.78	0.0290	27.04
<i>BUB3</i>	ENSG00000154473	0.67	0.0249	27.03
<i>TDRKH</i>	ENSG00000182134	0.89	0.0330	26.98
<i>SERPINB7</i>	ENSG00000166396	2.29	0.0850	26.92
<i>DUSP14</i>	ENSG00000161326	0.86	0.0319	26.84
<i>CDKN3</i>	ENSG00000100526	1.25	0.0467	26.71
<i>MON1A</i>	ENSG00000164077	0.39	0.0144	26.70
<i>EIF2S2P3</i>	ENSG00000236493	1.04	0.0391	26.66
<i>FARS2</i>	ENSG00000116120	0.61	0.0232	26.43
<i>HIGD1A</i>	ENSG00000181061	0.43	0.0163	26.41
<i>RNF167</i>	ENSG00000108523	0.42	0.0160	26.21
<i>C6orf211</i>	ENSG00000146476	0.63	0.0240	26.18
<i>ZFP91-CNTF</i>	ENSG00000255073	0.53	0.0204	25.97
<i>MLX</i>	ENSG00000108788	0.58	0.0226	25.86
<i>CTNNAL1</i>	ENSG00000119326	1.33	0.0521	25.54
<i>GCAT</i>	ENSG00000100116	0.66	0.0259	25.48
<i>ADPRHL2</i>	ENSG00000116863	0.49	0.0192	25.46
<i>SNRPC</i>	ENSG00000124562	0.45	0.0179	25.34
<i>ATIC</i>	ENSG00000138363	0.61	0.0240	25.25
<i>SRF</i>	ENSG00000112658	0.40	0.0157	25.24
<i>CTD-2066L21.3</i>	ENSG00000250697	1.67	0.0661	25.20

List of genes upregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>WBP4</i>	ENSG00000120688	0.42	0.0166	25.08
<i>PAM16</i>	ENSG00000217930	0.47	0.0189	24.77
<i>CCT2</i>	ENSG00000166226	0.44	0.0178	24.71
<i>IMP3</i>	ENSG00000177971	0.83	0.0337	24.70
<i>SH3RF1</i>	ENSG00000154447	1.26	0.0509	24.68
<i>DDB2</i>	ENSG00000134574	0.88	0.0356	24.68
<i>FGF1</i>	ENSG00000113578	2.67	0.1084	24.62
<i>PKM</i>	ENSG00000067225	0.68	0.0277	24.37
<i>CFL1</i>	ENSG00000172757	0.58	0.0238	24.23
<i>EPB41L2</i>	ENSG00000079819	0.78	0.0322	24.18
<i>ASCC2</i>	ENSG00000100325	0.40	0.0167	24.15
<i>DARS2</i>	ENSG00000117593	0.61	0.0253	24.14
<i>IER3IP1</i>	ENSG00000267228	0.39	0.0163	24.12
<i>NUCD1</i>	ENSG00000120526	0.84	0.0349	24.11
<i>GOLGA4</i>	ENSG00000144674	0.44	0.0184	23.91
<i>C17orf89</i>	ENSG00000224877	0.54	0.0227	23.77
<i>RCC1</i>	ENSG00000180198	0.56	0.0235	23.63
<i>CRY1</i>	ENSG00000008405	0.82	0.0349	23.56
<i>AC004797.1</i>	ENSG00000229944	0.52	0.0222	23.50
<i>DDAH1</i>	ENSG00000153904	0.86	0.0369	23.45
<i>OGDH</i>	ENSG00000105953	0.45	0.0191	23.38
<i>RP11-21J18.1</i>	ENSG00000265257	0.40	0.0169	23.36
<i>NDUFV2</i>	ENSG00000178127	0.41	0.0175	23.25
<i>TEAD4</i>	ENSG00000197905	0.67	0.0289	23.21
<i>ALS2CL</i>	ENSG00000178038	1.69	0.0731	23.14
<i>MRPS12</i>	ENSG00000128626	0.67	0.0290	23.14
<i>SH2B3</i>	ENSG00000111252	0.39	0.0169	23.09
<i>CLIC3</i>	ENSG00000169583	0.66	0.0287	23.05
<i>ENO1</i>	ENSG00000074800	0.76	0.0334	22.79
<i>RND3</i>	ENSG00000115963	1.41	0.0623	22.62
<i>CNOT7</i>	ENSG00000198791	0.40	0.0178	22.41
<i>KRT34</i>	ENSG00000131737	3.47	0.1563	22.18
<i>DHRS2</i>	ENSG00000100867	1.99	0.0899	22.17
<i>PPAT</i>	ENSG00000128059	0.53	0.0240	22.12
<i>NIPAL3</i>	ENSG00000001461	1.91	0.0872	21.93
<i>CCBE1</i>	ENSG00000183287	2.76	0.1261	21.91
<i>FERMT2</i>	ENSG00000073712	0.46	0.0212	21.86
<i>RUVBL2</i>	ENSG00000183207	0.80	0.0366	21.85
<i>METAP1</i>	ENSG00000164024	0.52	0.0237	21.82
<i>ARHGAP23</i>	ENSG00000225485	0.58	0.0269	21.58
<i>POLDIP2</i>	ENSG00000004142	0.52	0.0246	21.26
<i>TPGS2</i>	ENSG00000134779	0.60	0.0282	21.11
<i>STPG1</i>	ENSG00000001460	1.07	0.0513	20.91
<i>C6orf132</i>	ENSG00000188112	1.19	0.0568	20.91
<i>MRPL46</i>	ENSG00000259494	0.44	0.0213	20.84
<i>APRT</i>	ENSG00000198931	0.51	0.0243	20.79

List of genes upregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>EDN1</i>	ENSG00000078401	2.14	0.1028	20.77
<i>KRT7</i>	ENSG00000135480	0.99	0.0480	20.67
<i>PCID2</i>	ENSG00000126226	0.59	0.0288	20.66
<i>EVA1A</i>	ENSG00000115363	1.14	0.0554	20.62
<i>NUP88</i>	ENSG00000108559	0.61	0.0297	20.58
<i>ARMC1</i>	ENSG00000104442	0.41	0.0199	20.53
<i>LRRC8D</i>	ENSG00000171492	1.05	0.0515	20.45
<i>POLR3K</i>	ENSG00000161980	0.83	0.0408	20.41
<i>DNAJC8</i>	ENSG00000126698	0.59	0.0290	20.35
<i>HERC4</i>	ENSG00000148634	1.24	0.0615	20.17
<i>FARSA</i>	ENSG00000179115	0.52	0.0258	20.15
<i>MYBL1</i>	ENSG00000185697	1.30	0.0650	20.07
<i>MPP4</i>	ENSG00000082126	1.33	0.0667	20.03
<i>NEIL3</i>	ENSG00000109674	1.07	0.0534	20.00
<i>PIF1</i>	ENSG00000140451	1.23	0.0613	19.99
<i>HEXB</i>	ENSG00000049860	0.41	0.0204	19.96
<i>ZFP91</i>	ENSG00000186660	0.48	0.0242	19.90
<i>SIPA1L3</i>	ENSG00000105738	0.38	0.0192	19.75
<i>USMG5</i>	ENSG00000173915	0.39	0.0199	19.69
<i>GEMIN2</i>	ENSG00000092208	0.40	0.0202	19.67
<i>EIF4A1</i>	ENSG00000161960	0.39	0.0198	19.63
<i>MRPL44</i>	ENSG00000135900	0.56	0.0289	19.44
<i>SLC25A1</i>	ENSG00000100075	0.50	0.0259	19.43
<i>HSPBP1</i>	ENSG00000133265	0.38	0.0197	19.36
<i>PGAM1</i>	ENSG00000171314	0.81	0.0420	19.29
<i>FLNC</i>	ENSG00000128591	0.74	0.0388	19.14
<i>MRPL35</i>	ENSG00000132313	0.48	0.0251	19.13
<i>MRPS23</i>	ENSG00000181610	0.47	0.0249	19.06
<i>KNSTRN</i>	ENSG00000128944	1.35	0.0708	19.03
<i>CTD-2037K23.2</i>	ENSG00000245556	0.61	0.0323	19.02
<i>KIAA1432</i>	ENSG00000107036	0.52	0.0274	19.01
<i>EIF2B3</i>	ENSG00000070785	0.64	0.0339	19.00
<i>ERCC2</i>	ENSG00000104884	1.19	0.0629	18.95
<i>NHP2</i>	ENSG00000145912	0.57	0.0302	18.94
<i>SOX6</i>	ENSG00000110693	6.22	0.3291	18.91
<i>MRPS18C</i>	ENSG00000163319	0.41	0.0218	18.88
<i>SRSF1</i>	ENSG00000136450	0.48	0.0253	18.78
<i>CAV1</i>	ENSG00000105974	1.37	0.0727	18.78
<i>RTCA</i>	ENSG00000137996	0.41	0.0219	18.77
<i>SORBS3</i>	ENSG00000120896	0.63	0.0337	18.73
<i>PTTG1</i>	ENSG00000164611	1.17	0.0625	18.70
<i>COPS6</i>	ENSG00000168090	0.56	0.0299	18.61
<i>SNHG10</i>	ENSG00000247092	0.61	0.0330	18.55
<i>KIAA1107</i>	ENSG00000069712	0.80	0.0434	18.46
<i>GBE1</i>	ENSG00000114480	0.39	0.0211	18.41
<i>MET</i>	ENSG00000105976	1.39	0.0758	18.34

List of genes upregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>STX2</i>	ENSG00000111450	0.52	0.0285	18.31
<i>AOX1</i>	ENSG00000138356	1.99	0.1091	18.27
<i>OAZ1</i>	ENSG00000104904	0.54	0.0297	18.20
<i>GDF11</i>	ENSG00000135414	0.49	0.0272	18.17
<i>ESD</i>	ENSG00000139684	0.63	0.0347	18.10
<i>VTA1</i>	ENSG00000009844	0.48	0.0265	18.09
<i>PSMG4</i>	ENSG00000180822	0.55	0.0306	18.07
<i>STK32B</i>	ENSG00000152953	1.11	0.0614	18.03
<i>C8orf58</i>	ENSG00000241852	0.55	0.0308	17.88
<i>TNFAIP1</i>	ENSG00000109079	1.04	0.0580	17.86
<i>MAP7D3</i>	ENSG00000129680	0.56	0.0311	17.84
<i>ANXA2P2</i>	ENSG00000231991	0.65	0.0367	17.77
<i>EZR</i>	ENSG00000092820	1.28	0.0720	17.77
<i>RWDD2B</i>	ENSG00000156253	0.47	0.0267	17.67
<i>KM-PA-2</i>	ENSG00000204775	0.63	0.0358	17.62
<i>RP11-392A22.2</i>	ENSG00000240875	0.71	0.0400	17.62
<i>CCNB1</i>	ENSG00000134057	1.25	0.0707	17.62
<i>NEK7</i>	ENSG00000151414	1.66	0.0943	17.59
<i>CARD10</i>	ENSG00000100065	0.93	0.0530	17.58
<i>IRS1</i>	ENSG00000169047	1.52	0.0868	17.53
<i>ZDHHC16</i>	ENSG00000171307	0.48	0.0276	17.51
<i>DNAJC6</i>	ENSG00000116675	2.70	0.1544	17.46
<i>GYG1</i>	ENSG00000163754	1.10	0.0634	17.39
<i>METTL3</i>	ENSG00000165819	0.38	0.0220	17.37
<i>RP11-488C13.1</i>	ENSG00000241081	0.52	0.0303	17.31
<i>ISOC2</i>	ENSG00000063241	0.54	0.0315	17.25
<i>SLC25A17</i>	ENSG00000100372	0.38	0.0220	17.23
<i>TSFM</i>	ENSG00000123297	0.42	0.0241	17.21
<i>RNF144B</i>	ENSG00000137393	1.03	0.0597	17.19
<i>TTC9C</i>	ENSG00000162222	0.40	0.0230	17.19
<i>GALNT3</i>	ENSG00000115339	0.96	0.0560	17.16
<i>NOP16</i>	ENSG00000048162	0.73	0.0426	17.12
<i>ENTPD6</i>	ENSG00000197586	0.69	0.0405	17.08
<i>RABGGTB</i>	ENSG00000137955	0.50	0.0294	17.07
<i>EMC9</i>	ENSG00000100908	0.55	0.0321	17.05
<i>KIT</i>	ENSG00000157404	3.93	0.2308	17.03
<i>TMX2</i>	ENSG00000213593	0.45	0.0264	16.98
<i>TFPI</i>	ENSG00000003436	0.78	0.0459	16.94
<i>PTPRQ</i>	ENSG00000139304	3.49	0.2061	16.94
<i>TIMM50</i>	ENSG00000105197	0.38	0.0227	16.86
<i>HIST1H2BK</i>	ENSG00000197903	0.51	0.0306	16.78
<i>FAM129B</i>	ENSG00000136830	0.43	0.0264	16.46
<i>MRPS11</i>	ENSG00000181991	0.41	0.0252	16.44
<i>KIAA0586</i>	ENSG00000100578	0.46	0.0283	16.44
<i>S100A3</i>	ENSG00000188015	1.67	0.1018	16.43
<i>KBTBD6</i>	ENSG00000165572	0.47	0.0288	16.33

List of genes upregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>TUBG1</i>	ENSG00000131462	0.68	0.0420	16.31
<i>MYPN</i>	ENSG00000138347	2.05	0.1260	16.28
<i>SLC44A2</i>	ENSG00000129353	0.43	0.0267	16.24
<i>PGK1</i>	ENSG00000102144	0.63	0.0385	16.22
<i>SH3BP4</i>	ENSG00000130147	0.76	0.0469	16.20
<i>ATP5G1</i>	ENSG00000159199	0.57	0.0353	16.12
<i>TNNT2</i>	ENSG00000118194	0.83	0.0518	16.09
<i>PSMD14</i>	ENSG00000115233	0.51	0.0319	16.09
<i>TNFAIP8L1</i>	ENSG00000185361	1.00	0.0622	16.05
<i>CISD3</i>	ENSG00000230055	0.66	0.0412	15.98
<i>SIGLEC11</i>	ENSG00000269179	0.58	0.0363	15.97
<i>GAS2L3</i>	ENSG00000139354	1.02	0.0642	15.96
<i>PLEKHB2</i>	ENSG00000115762	0.49	0.0307	15.95
<i>NUAK2</i>	ENSG00000163545	2.03	0.1282	15.84
<i>MPDU1</i>	ENSG00000129255	0.41	0.0262	15.78
<i>RP11-490H24.5</i>	ENSG00000216285	0.58	0.0369	15.75
<i>GLRX</i>	ENSG00000173221	0.60	0.0383	15.74
<i>CTD-2207O23.3</i>	ENSG00000268861	0.73	0.0462	15.71
<i>OSBPL3</i>	ENSG00000070882	2.29	0.1458	15.71
<i>ABCF2</i>	ENSG00000033050	0.43	0.0273	15.70
<i>PHF5A</i>	ENSG00000100410	0.46	0.0294	15.70
<i>TAGLN2</i>	ENSG00000158710	0.77	0.0489	15.70
<i>BRI3</i>	ENSG00000164713	0.74	0.0474	15.70
<i>UCHL5</i>	ENSG00000116750	0.59	0.0377	15.69
<i>RAD23B</i>	ENSG00000119318	0.69	0.0441	15.61
<i>EVI5L</i>	ENSG00000142459	0.38	0.0245	15.60
<i>ADK</i>	ENSG00000156110	0.78	0.0501	15.59
<i>AGK</i>	ENSG00000006530	0.43	0.0277	15.59
<i>EZH2</i>	ENSG00000106462	0.50	0.0319	15.53
<i>ZC3HC1</i>	ENSG00000091732	0.39	0.0249	15.52
<i>CDCA3</i>	ENSG00000111665	1.26	0.0816	15.47
<i>DDA1</i>	ENSG00000130311	0.64	0.0414	15.42
<i>VARS</i>	ENSG00000204394	0.68	0.0441	15.40
<i>NARS2</i>	ENSG00000137513	0.38	0.0249	15.40
<i>PGAM5</i>	ENSG00000247077	0.65	0.0428	15.29
<i>RALA</i>	ENSG0000006451	0.38	0.0250	15.28
<i>BOLA3</i>	ENSG00000163170	0.64	0.0422	15.25
<i>FAM3C2</i>	ENSG00000174028	0.67	0.0440	15.24
<i>PAPSS2</i>	ENSG00000198682	2.07	0.1367	15.15
<i>EHD2</i>	ENSG00000024422	0.61	0.0405	15.12
<i>ZHX3</i>	ENSG00000174306	0.60	0.0396	15.10
<i>SLC7A1</i>	ENSG00000139514	0.76	0.0504	15.05
<i>RAN</i>	ENSG00000132341	0.71	0.0474	14.98
<i>KLHL21</i>	ENSG00000162413	0.52	0.0350	14.88
<i>ATG3</i>	ENSG00000144848	0.51	0.0342	14.87
<i>DKFZP547B0914</i>	ENSG00000269922	0.48	0.0325	14.84

List of genes upregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>C1QBP</i>	ENSG00000108561	0.53	0.0358	14.84
<i>MRPL15</i>	ENSG00000137547	0.44	0.0296	14.76
<i>ANAPC15</i>	ENSG00000110200	0.61	0.0414	14.75
<i>CCDC138</i>	ENSG00000163006	0.43	0.0289	14.75
<i>PALM2-AKAP2</i>	ENSG00000157654	0.43	0.0289	14.73
<i>NRD1</i>	ENSG00000078618	0.55	0.0373	14.70
<i>RAD23BP1</i>	ENSG00000236570	0.56	0.0384	14.67
<i>SLC9A3R2</i>	ENSG00000065054	0.93	0.0634	14.63
<i>RAB3B</i>	ENSG00000169213	1.43	0.0981	14.60
<i>DEPDC1</i>	ENSG0000024526	1.24	0.0853	14.59
<i>GCNT4</i>	ENSG00000176928	3.45	0.2367	14.59
<i>RGMB</i>	ENSG00000174136	1.49	0.1019	14.58
<i>EFTUD1</i>	ENSG00000140598	0.42	0.0287	14.58
<i>PSMB3</i>	ENSG00000108294	0.41	0.0284	14.56
<i>ITGA7</i>	ENSG00000135424	1.66	0.1141	14.54
<i>ZC3H7B</i>	ENSG00000100403	0.44	0.0300	14.53
<i>DCXR</i>	ENSG00000169738	0.55	0.0376	14.51
<i>NDUFAF2</i>	ENSG00000164182	0.39	0.0270	14.50
<i>PHLDA3</i>	ENSG00000174307	0.61	0.0419	14.49
<i>KALRN</i>	ENSG00000160145	2.52	0.1746	14.45
<i>PTRF</i>	ENSG00000177469	0.75	0.0518	14.43
<i>Lipe</i>	ENSG00000079435	0.96	0.0663	14.41
<i>TACO1</i>	ENSG00000136463	0.56	0.0386	14.41
<i>PPIL1</i>	ENSG00000137168	0.59	0.0411	14.37
<i>POLE4</i>	ENSG00000115350	0.50	0.0347	14.37
<i>PNO1</i>	ENSG00000115946	0.50	0.0347	14.37
<i>MAD2L1</i>	ENSG00000164109	0.95	0.0663	14.33
<i>PA2G4P4</i>	ENSG00000230457	0.75	0.0523	14.28
<i>PSENEN</i>	ENSG00000205155	0.48	0.0339	14.24
<i>PTPLB</i>	ENSG00000206527	0.78	0.0545	14.24
<i>YWHAE</i>	ENSG00000108953	0.40	0.0279	14.15
<i>AP001258.4</i>	ENSG00000245571	1.12	0.0794	14.15
<i>PEA15</i>	ENSG00000162734	0.86	0.0606	14.13
<i>MAD2L2</i>	ENSG00000116670	0.45	0.0319	14.10
<i>JPH2</i>	ENSG00000149596	1.41	0.0999	14.09
<i>EMC6</i>	ENSG00000127774	0.59	0.0422	14.03
<i>STARD13</i>	ENSG00000133121	0.81	0.0576	14.03
<i>ELOVL7</i>	ENSG00000164181	5.21	0.3713	14.03
<i>RP6-109B7.3</i>	ENSG00000241990	1.12	0.0802	14.01
<i>TOMM40</i>	ENSG00000130204	0.71	0.0505	14.00
<i>APITD1-CORT</i>	ENSG00000251503	0.43	0.0306	13.97
<i>SNTB1</i>	ENSG00000172164	1.21	0.0867	13.95
<i>ATP8B1</i>	ENSG00000081923	0.92	0.0662	13.94
<i>CDK7</i>	ENSG00000134058	0.39	0.0279	13.92
<i>GDAP2</i>	ENSG00000196505	0.39	0.0282	13.92
<i>UQCRCFS1</i>	ENSG00000169021	0.42	0.0303	13.92

List of genes upregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>RP11-288D9.1</i>	ENSG00000257424	3.24	0.2331	13.91
<i>BTBD3</i>	ENSG00000132640	0.61	0.0442	13.90
<i>TRAK1</i>	ENSG00000182606	0.66	0.0472	13.87
<i>COX20</i>	ENSG00000203667	0.60	0.0435	13.86
<i>ZNF880</i>	ENSG00000221923	1.43	0.1037	13.79
<i>SRGAP2B</i>	ENSG00000196369	0.41	0.0300	13.77
<i>FAM3C</i>	ENSG00000196937	0.71	0.0517	13.75
<i>ARMC7</i>	ENSG00000125449	0.53	0.0388	13.73
<i>SNRPD3</i>	ENSG00000100028	0.42	0.0303	13.72
<i>PKP4</i>	ENSG00000144283	0.99	0.0723	13.71
<i>CXorf38</i>	ENSG00000185753	0.50	0.0364	13.69
<i>BCCIP</i>	ENSG00000107949	0.49	0.0359	13.59
<i>FRMD6</i>	ENSG00000139926	0.89	0.0652	13.59
<i>CRYBB2P1</i>	ENSG00000100058	0.41	0.0301	13.56
<i>ACO1</i>	ENSG00000122729	0.48	0.0358	13.53
<i>PHB</i>	ENSG00000167085	0.44	0.0324	13.49
<i>MAFG-AS1</i>	ENSG00000265688	0.62	0.0459	13.49
<i>PFKP</i>	ENSG00000067057	0.42	0.0313	13.48
<i>TNPO1</i>	ENSG00000083312	0.57	0.0427	13.45
<i>LINC00467</i>	ENSG00000153363	0.91	0.0675	13.44
<i>ANK1</i>	ENSG00000029534	0.93	0.0691	13.42
<i>LOXL2</i>	ENSG00000134013	1.93	0.1435	13.42
<i>RAC1P2</i>	ENSG00000249936	0.45	0.0335	13.42
<i>GAPDHP60</i>	ENSG00000248180	0.64	0.0480	13.42
<i>HN1</i>	ENSG00000189159	0.67	0.0500	13.38
<i>CDC20P1</i>	ENSG00000231007	1.52	0.1133	13.38
<i>AIFM2</i>	ENSG00000042286	0.69	0.0516	13.37
<i>NOP14-AS1</i>	ENSG00000249673	0.50	0.0371	13.36
<i>DLGAP5</i>	ENSG00000126787	1.25	0.0938	13.35
<i>WDR92</i>	ENSG00000243667	0.40	0.0301	13.34
<i>CTDSPL</i>	ENSG00000144677	0.70	0.0523	13.34
<i>CXCL1</i>	ENSG00000163739	1.34	0.1008	13.33
<i>ABCA11P</i>	ENSG00000251595	0.49	0.0373	13.22
<i>MOSPD2</i>	ENSG00000130150	1.12	0.0850	13.22
<i>UBASH3B</i>	ENSG00000154127	0.57	0.0431	13.21
<i>TNC</i>	ENSG00000041982	1.38	0.1044	13.21
<i>EPS8L2</i>	ENSG00000177106	0.90	0.0684	13.20
<i>TMEM97</i>	ENSG00000109084	2.25	0.1712	13.16
<i>GPN1</i>	ENSG00000198522	0.41	0.0314	13.16
<i>RNF145</i>	ENSG00000145860	0.43	0.0330	13.11
<i>HSPD1</i>	ENSG00000144381	0.45	0.0347	13.09
<i>DBF4B</i>	ENSG00000161692	0.75	0.0574	13.08
<i>RP11-879F14.2</i>	ENSG00000267279	1.67	0.1276	13.07
<i>ABT1</i>	ENSG00000146109	0.45	0.0342	13.07
<i>MRPS36</i>	ENSG00000134056	0.56	0.0428	13.05
<i>CCNA2</i>	ENSG00000145386	1.17	0.0901	12.98

List of genes upregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>RP3-406P24.1</i>	ENSG00000216657	0.54	0.0415	12.97
<i>CCT4</i>	ENSG00000115484	0.38	0.0297	12.88
<i>TOMM6</i>	ENSG00000214736	0.38	0.0300	12.84
<i>PPA1</i>	ENSG00000180817	0.52	0.0403	12.83
<i>MCTS1</i>	ENSG00000232119	0.63	0.0488	12.83
<i>PPP1CC</i>	ENSG00000186298	0.46	0.0361	12.83
<i>TAF9</i>	ENSG00000085231	0.54	0.0424	12.82
<i>CLPP</i>	ENSG00000125656	0.52	0.0404	12.81
<i>ARF6</i>	ENSG00000165527	0.57	0.0446	12.80
<i>EMG1</i>	ENSG00000126749	0.57	0.0448	12.79
<i>CCT8</i>	ENSG00000156261	0.44	0.0348	12.75
<i>SBDSP1</i>	ENSG00000225648	0.40	0.0313	12.74
<i>PRR13</i>	ENSG00000205352	0.51	0.0399	12.74
<i>CTD-2302E22.3</i>	ENSG00000258645	1.26	0.0986	12.74
<i>JRK</i>	ENSG00000234616	0.50	0.0394	12.73
<i>RP11-77I22.3</i>	ENSG00000235884	0.63	0.0495	12.72
<i>MNF1</i>	ENSG00000137288	0.39	0.0309	12.64
<i>CDC42L</i>	ENSG00000164649	2.05	0.1620	12.64
<i>CSTF2</i>	ENSG00000101811	0.54	0.0429	12.62
<i>TSSC1</i>	ENSG00000032389	0.55	0.0439	12.62
<i>GLRX2</i>	ENSG00000023572	0.97	0.0768	12.62
<i>C11orf68</i>	ENSG00000175573	0.44	0.0347	12.62
<i>IPO5</i>	ENSG00000065150	0.54	0.0425	12.61
<i>FAM72B</i>	ENSG00000188610	1.32	0.1046	12.60
<i>PADI1</i>	ENSG00000142623	1.68	0.1332	12.60
<i>STOM</i>	ENSG00000148175	0.80	0.0634	12.56
<i>DPH2</i>	ENSG00000132768	0.59	0.0466	12.56
<i>NRG1</i>	ENSG00000157168	4.70	0.3747	12.54
<i>CHEK2</i>	ENSG00000183765	0.77	0.0613	12.53
<i>RAC3</i>	ENSG00000169750	0.51	0.0407	12.51
<i>SOX13</i>	ENSG00000143842	1.61	0.1290	12.50
<i>KIAA1161</i>	ENSG00000164976	0.59	0.0475	12.46
<i>LLGL2</i>	ENSG00000073350	0.76	0.0607	12.44
<i>SMIM12</i>	ENSG00000163866	0.53	0.0423	12.44
<i>RP11-490M8.1</i>	ENSG00000260025	1.13	0.0915	12.40
<i>NDUFV2P1</i>	ENSG00000267809	0.60	0.0488	12.37
<i>ALDOC</i>	ENSG00000109107	0.55	0.0449	12.35
<i>CDK2AP2</i>	ENSG00000167797	0.56	0.0455	12.33
<i>TOX</i>	ENSG00000198846	1.64	0.1335	12.27
<i>NME7</i>	ENSG00000143156	0.70	0.0569	12.26
<i>SNRPG</i>	ENSG00000143977	0.51	0.0418	12.23
<i>TEAD1</i>	ENSG00000187079	0.58	0.0480	12.14
<i>RANGAP1</i>	ENSG00000100401	0.96	0.0789	12.13
<i>CENPN</i>	ENSG00000166451	0.90	0.0738	12.12
<i>STXBP6</i>	ENSG00000168952	3.12	0.2577	12.12
<i>DNAJC7</i>	ENSG00000168259	0.43	0.0354	12.11

List of genes upregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>QSOX1</i>	ENSG00000116260	0.96	0.0792	12.10
<i>RAB8A</i>	ENSG00000167461	0.52	0.0432	12.02
<i>PFN1</i>	ENSG00000108518	0.78	0.0651	11.99
<i>CCDC51</i>	ENSG00000164051	0.85	0.0712	11.99
<i>AMOTL2</i>	ENSG00000114019	0.68	0.0569	11.99
<i>CKAP2</i>	ENSG00000136108	0.85	0.0711	11.95
<i>C19orf25</i>	ENSG00000119559	0.66	0.0554	11.93
<i>CENPE</i>	ENSG00000138778	1.32	0.1106	11.93
<i>USP39</i>	ENSG00000168883	0.45	0.0374	11.93
<i>STC2</i>	ENSG00000113739	0.38	0.0320	11.91
<i>AJUBA</i>	ENSG00000129474	0.72	0.0604	11.89
<i>SKA2</i>	ENSG00000182628	0.77	0.0652	11.84
<i>RRS1</i>	ENSG00000179041	0.99	0.0837	11.82
<i>TAF1D</i>	ENSG00000166012	0.44	0.0371	11.81
<i>MYRIP</i>	ENSG00000170011	3.46	0.2929	11.81
<i>CARS2</i>	ENSG00000134905	0.52	0.0442	11.79
<i>LSM4</i>	ENSG00000130520	0.86	0.0731	11.76
<i>OCLN</i>	ENSG00000197822	1.00	0.0847	11.76
<i>GNG12</i>	ENSG00000172380	0.52	0.0442	11.74
<i>FYN</i>	ENSG0000010810	0.94	0.0804	11.71
<i>IP6K3</i>	ENSG00000161896	2.05	0.1754	11.71
<i>NDUFS6</i>	ENSG00000145494	0.51	0.0438	11.70
<i>CBX1</i>	ENSG00000108468	0.44	0.0375	11.70
<i>RPA3</i>	ENSG00000106399	0.77	0.0655	11.68
<i>SCD5</i>	ENSG00000145284	0.52	0.0444	11.68
<i>ADA</i>	ENSG00000196839	1.38	0.1184	11.67
<i>RRP15</i>	ENSG00000067533	0.51	0.0439	11.65
<i>OARD1</i>	ENSG00000124596	0.52	0.0447	11.65
<i>EIF5A</i>	ENSG00000132507	0.44	0.0375	11.64
<i>HRAS</i>	ENSG00000174775	0.60	0.0516	11.63
<i>EXOSC8</i>	ENSG00000120699	0.51	0.0440	11.62
<i>FAM83G</i>	ENSG00000188522	0.53	0.0454	11.61
<i>CMC2</i>	ENSG00000103121	0.53	0.0453	11.59
<i>NEK2</i>	ENSG00000117650	1.20	0.1033	11.58
<i>MRPS24</i>	ENSG00000062582	0.65	0.0565	11.54
<i>FST</i>	ENSG00000134363	2.01	0.1740	11.54
<i>STK4</i>	ENSG00000101109	0.47	0.0406	11.54

List of genes downregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

Gene Symbol	ENSEMBL ID	mean fold change	sd	Z score
<i>GTF2IRD2B</i>	ENSG00000174428	-1.34	0.0024	-545.53
<i>NBL1</i>	ENSG00000270136	-0.74	0.0022	-343.88
<i>DNMT3A</i>	ENSG00000119772	-1.31	0.0054	-241.91
<i>ACADVL</i>	ENSG00000072778	-0.69	0.0035	-196.03
<i>FAM171A2</i>	ENSG00000161682	-1.34	0.0115	-115.94
<i>SAMD11</i>	ENSG00000187634	-4.58	0.0453	-101.24
<i>ZNF605</i>	ENSG00000196458	-0.79	0.0085	-93.72
<i>ABCA10</i>	ENSG00000154263	-1.35	0.0152	-88.77
<i>KLF3</i>	ENSG00000109787	-0.93	0.0109	-85.14
<i>RP11-96C23.11</i>	ENSG00000261011	-1.78	0.0217	-82.18
<i>PAQR8</i>	ENSG00000170915	-1.36	0.0167	-81.79
<i>ZNF713</i>	ENSG00000178665	-2.12	0.0259	-81.79
<i>MDM4</i>	ENSG00000198625	-0.84	0.0116	-71.97
<i>CDON</i>	ENSG00000064309	-3.71	0.0532	-69.73
<i>SLC44A1</i>	ENSG00000070214	-0.74	0.0107	-69.46
<i>DEAF1</i>	ENSG00000177030	-0.54	0.0082	-66.14
<i>ZMYM5</i>	ENSG00000132950	-0.76	0.0119	-63.62
<i>SETD5-AS1</i>	ENSG00000206573	-0.48	0.0077	-62.63
<i>KIAA1755</i>	ENSG00000149633	-4.70	0.0755	-62.21
<i>ANKH</i>	ENSG00000154122	-2.94	0.0485	-60.70
<i>ZNF836</i>	ENSG00000196267	-0.77	0.0135	-57.27
<i>ZNF333</i>	ENSG00000160961	-0.66	0.0117	-56.98
<i>CA11</i>	ENSG00000063180	-2.28	0.0403	-56.68
<i>MAFF</i>	ENSG00000185022	-0.59	0.0105	-55.85
<i>FAM155A</i>	ENSG00000204442	-0.97	0.0175	-55.48
<i>SMIM11</i>	ENSG00000205670	-0.51	0.0092	-55.05
<i>ZC2HC1A</i>	ENSG00000104427	-0.67	0.0122	-54.69
<i>KDM2A</i>	ENSG00000173120	-0.45	0.0085	-52.53
<i>CABLES1</i>	ENSG00000134508	-1.92	0.0372	-51.65
<i>DOCK4</i>	ENSG00000128512	-1.32	0.0268	-49.38
<i>DPY19L1</i>	ENSG00000173852	-1.01	0.0208	-48.67
<i>HERC2P9</i>	ENSG00000206149	-0.45	0.0094	-47.58
<i>CYHR1</i>	ENSG00000187954	-0.47	0.0100	-47.13
<i>TSPAN31</i>	ENSG00000135452	-0.39	0.0085	-46.24
<i>REV3L</i>	ENSG00000009413	-0.72	0.0158	-45.61
<i>PROS1</i>	ENSG00000184500	-1.53	0.0335	-45.59
<i>LRIG3</i>	ENSG00000139263	-1.46	0.0335	-43.64
<i>C7orf53</i>	ENSG00000181016	-1.19	0.0280	-42.47
<i>PAM</i>	ENSG00000145730	-0.65	0.0159	-40.73
<i>SH3GLB2</i>	ENSG00000148341	-0.87	0.0217	-40.20
<i>ATG16L2</i>	ENSG00000168010	-1.14	0.0284	-40.12
<i>UBE2F</i>	ENSG00000258984	-0.40	0.0101	-39.78
<i>GULP1</i>	ENSG00000144366	-1.50	0.0382	-39.32

List of genes downregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>PRSS3</i>	ENSG0000010438	-0.71	0.0184	-38.86
<i>CCNL1</i>	ENSG00000163660	-0.73	0.0187	-38.79
<i>SCN3A</i>	ENSG00000153253	-3.60	0.0933	-38.59
<i>NCOA1</i>	ENSG00000084676	-0.53	0.0139	-38.46
<i>AC005562.1</i>	ENSG00000214719	-0.38	0.0102	-37.60
<i>PGAP3</i>	ENSG00000161395	-1.02	0.0272	-37.28
<i>RNASEL</i>	ENSG00000135828	-0.92	0.0248	-37.04
<i>RASL11A</i>	ENSG00000122035	-3.54	0.0960	-36.89
<i>PI4KAP2</i>	ENSG00000183506	-0.89	0.0247	-36.13
<i>ATHL1</i>	ENSG00000142102	-0.75	0.0208	-36.05
<i>EGR2</i>	ENSG00000122877	-3.10	0.0880	-35.27
<i>GPC6</i>	ENSG00000183098	-1.92	0.0548	-35.03
<i>MBTD1</i>	ENSG00000011258	-0.66	0.0196	-33.60
<i>CREBRF</i>	ENSG00000164463	-1.01	0.0303	-33.32
<i>CTD-3247F14.2</i>	ENSG00000261026	-4.46	0.1354	-32.95
<i>TIMP1</i>	ENSG00000102265	-0.46	0.0140	-32.78
<i>CD302</i>	ENSG00000241399	-1.39	0.0428	-32.52
<i>MBTPS1</i>	ENSG00000140943	-0.45	0.0142	-32.14
<i>ZNF266</i>	ENSG00000174652	-0.53	0.0166	-32.13
<i>TMEM216</i>	ENSG00000187049	-0.68	0.0214	-32.03
<i>DDIT4L</i>	ENSG00000145358	-2.97	0.0944	-31.48
<i>CNTNAP3</i>	ENSG00000106714	-2.89	0.0920	-31.43
<i>SYNDIG1</i>	ENSG00000101463	-2.92	0.0929	-31.40
<i>DYNC2H1</i>	ENSG00000187240	-0.52	0.0166	-31.25
<i>FKBP7</i>	ENSG00000079150	-0.92	0.0297	-30.83
<i>DISP1</i>	ENSG00000154309	-1.72	0.0560	-30.67
<i>ELOVL5</i>	ENSG00000012660	-0.60	0.0196	-30.43
<i>RAB33B</i>	ENSG00000172007	-0.73	0.0242	-30.19
<i>GPR173</i>	ENSG00000184194	-1.24	0.0412	-30.19
<i>GOLGA6L5</i>	ENSG00000230373	-1.24	0.0411	-30.10
<i>HGSNAT</i>	ENSG00000165102	-0.55	0.0187	-29.20
<i>PCDH18</i>	ENSG00000189184	-1.50	0.0518	-28.97
<i>OSR1</i>	ENSG00000143867	-1.07	0.0370	-28.79
<i>MARCH8</i>	ENSG00000165406	-0.47	0.0166	-28.43
<i>DGKI</i>	ENSG00000157680	-1.41	0.0496	-28.36
<i>GPR125</i>	ENSG00000152990	-0.73	0.0257	-28.32
<i>ZMYM2</i>	ENSG00000121741	-0.48	0.0171	-28.27
<i>ADAMTS14</i>	ENSG00000138316	-0.97	0.0346	-27.95
<i>LPIN2</i>	ENSG00000101577	-0.40	0.0145	-27.94
<i>LAG3</i>	ENSG00000089692	-1.86	0.0667	-27.82
<i>GEM</i>	ENSG00000164949	-1.12	0.0405	-27.74
<i>KDM1B</i>	ENSG00000165097	-0.88	0.0318	-27.65
<i>RP11-1407O15.2</i>	ENSG00000174093	-0.63	0.0230	-27.30
<i>SLC38A2</i>	ENSG00000134294	-1.24	0.0457	-27.16
<i>LRP4</i>	ENSG00000134569	-3.72	0.1391	-26.77

List of genes downregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>CCDC120</i>	ENSG00000147144	-1.25	0.0468	-26.72
<i>PCDHB8</i>	ENSG00000120322	-3.33	0.1255	-26.57
<i>KIAA1683</i>	ENSG00000130518	-2.68	0.1010	-26.49
<i>ESYT2</i>	ENSG00000117868	-0.64	0.0244	-26.34
<i>PPAP2A</i>	ENSG00000067113	-1.16	0.0442	-26.18
<i>LTBP3</i>	ENSG00000168056	-1.65	0.0630	-26.13
<i>SMARCD3</i>	ENSG00000082014	-1.38	0.0530	-26.05
<i>PLXNA4</i>	ENSG00000221866	-4.10	0.1576	-25.99
<i>NSMF</i>	ENSG00000165802	-1.45	0.0559	-25.89
<i>DOCK5</i>	ENSG00000147459	-0.38	0.0148	-25.78
<i>GNB3</i>	ENSG00000111664	-1.57	0.0610	-25.64
<i>BOC</i>	ENSG00000144857	-3.85	0.1501	-25.62
<i>NEIL1</i>	ENSG00000140398	-1.95	0.0769	-25.36
<i>SOX4</i>	ENSG00000124766	-3.29	0.1296	-25.36
<i>DCN</i>	ENSG00000011465	-1.27	0.0504	-25.12
<i>KLF13</i>	ENSG00000169926	-0.99	0.0396	-25.10
<i>ATXN3</i>	ENSG00000066427	-0.58	0.0233	-24.91
<i>SIAH1</i>	ENSG00000196470	-0.44	0.0181	-24.45
<i>NIPAL2</i>	ENSG00000104361	-1.52	0.0622	-24.41
<i>YPEL3</i>	ENSG00000090238	-1.12	0.0460	-24.32
<i>SSR1</i>	ENSG00000124783	-0.41	0.0168	-24.20
<i>POU6F1</i>	ENSG00000184271	-2.01	0.0834	-24.14
<i>WSB1</i>	ENSG00000109046	-0.89	0.0368	-24.07
<i>SLC20A1</i>	ENSG00000144136	-0.66	0.0275	-23.97
<i>RAI2</i>	ENSG00000131831	-4.87	0.2043	-23.86
<i>SGSM2</i>	ENSG00000141258	-0.66	0.0277	-23.85
<i>ITGB8</i>	ENSG00000105855	-3.97	0.1673	-23.70
<i>TRIM62</i>	ENSG00000116525	-1.77	0.0746	-23.68
<i>CRTC3</i>	ENSG00000140577	-0.62	0.0263	-23.35
<i>RP11-875O11.1</i>	ENSG00000245025	-1.04	0.0445	-23.30
<i>MRC2</i>	ENSG00000011028	-1.02	0.0441	-23.17
<i>PDE4A</i>	ENSG00000065989	-0.90	0.0387	-23.14
<i>RUNX1</i>	ENSG00000159216	-0.99	0.0427	-23.09
<i>HDAC6</i>	ENSG00000094631	-0.44	0.0189	-23.07
<i>NUDT4</i>	ENSG00000173598	-0.60	0.0262	-22.89
<i>SH3BP2</i>	ENSG00000087266	-0.74	0.0325	-22.86
<i>RNF103</i>	ENSG00000239305	-0.74	0.0324	-22.79
<i>PHLDB2</i>	ENSG00000144824	-0.63	0.0278	-22.59
<i>TTLL3</i>	ENSG00000214021	-1.84	0.0816	-22.57
<i>S1PR2</i>	ENSG00000267534	-1.03	0.0462	-22.34
<i>SLC9A9</i>	ENSG00000181804	-2.37	0.1067	-22.20
<i>CCDC92</i>	ENSG00000119242	-0.94	0.0426	-22.15
<i>PEAK1</i>	ENSG00000173517	-0.52	0.0237	-22.00
<i>DHRS3</i>	ENSG00000162496	-1.47	0.0669	-22.00
<i>LGALS3</i>	ENSG00000131981	-1.29	0.0584	-22.00
<i>RBPJ</i>	ENSG00000168214	-0.55	0.0253	-21.93

List of genes downregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>RP11-159D12.2</i>	ENSG00000264112	-0.73	0.0332	-21.87
<i>ZNF117</i>	ENSG00000152926	-1.70	0.0779	-21.85
<i>RP11-274B21.2</i>	ENSG00000243302	-0.64	0.0295	-21.72
<i>TTBK2</i>	ENSG00000128881	-0.78	0.0359	-21.66
<i>PTTG1IP</i>	ENSG00000183255	-0.38	0.0178	-21.62
<i>L3MBTL1</i>	ENSG00000185513	-1.10	0.0508	-21.61
<i>BMPR2</i>	ENSG00000204217	-0.39	0.0179	-21.57
<i>AHCYL2</i>	ENSG00000158467	-2.99	0.1393	-21.46
<i>RP4-657D16.3</i>	ENSG00000266993	-1.70	0.0792	-21.46
<i>AUH</i>	ENSG00000148090	-0.78	0.0362	-21.45
<i>PLCL1</i>	ENSG00000115896	-5.34	0.2490	-21.44
<i>SESTD1</i>	ENSG00000187231	-0.87	0.0406	-21.34
<i>AAED1</i>	ENSG00000158122	-0.67	0.0313	-21.26
<i>RP4-773N10.4</i>	ENSG00000258634	-0.63	0.0299	-21.11
<i>MERTK</i>	ENSG00000153208	-2.68	0.1272	-21.10
<i>NCOA2</i>	ENSG00000140396	-0.64	0.0303	-21.03
<i>SIX5</i>	ENSG00000177045	-0.56	0.0266	-21.01
<i>KIAA0247</i>	ENSG00000100647	-1.21	0.0579	-20.93
<i>AKAP1</i>	ENSG00000121057	-0.96	0.0461	-20.91
<i>P4HTM</i>	ENSG00000178467	-0.53	0.0256	-20.83
<i>ARHGAP5</i>	ENSG00000100852	-0.51	0.0246	-20.79
<i>PKDCC</i>	ENSG00000162878	-2.26	0.1086	-20.77
<i>GRK5</i>	ENSG00000198873	-1.23	0.0593	-20.75
<i>PRRT2</i>	ENSG00000167371	-1.61	0.0777	-20.68
<i>YPEL1</i>	ENSG00000100027	-4.59	0.2228	-20.59
<i>FAM8A1</i>	ENSG00000137414	-1.66	0.0808	-20.58
<i>DMTF1</i>	ENSG00000135164	-0.47	0.0230	-20.40
<i>GBA2</i>	ENSG00000070610	-0.42	0.0206	-20.29
<i>THOC6</i>	ENSG00000131652	-1.25	0.0619	-20.26
<i>ATP6V0E2-AS1</i>	ENSG00000204934	-0.58	0.0286	-20.25
<i>AKR7L</i>	ENSG00000211454	-1.52	0.0750	-20.22
<i>RAB27B</i>	ENSG00000041353	-1.35	0.0672	-20.07
<i>PIAS2</i>	ENSG00000078043	-0.52	0.0261	-20.04
<i>DTNB</i>	ENSG00000138101	-1.40	0.0703	-19.95
<i>CCDC159</i>	ENSG00000183401	-1.48	0.0742	-19.92
<i>TPT1-AS1</i>	ENSG00000170919	-0.99	0.0499	-19.85
<i>RRAGB</i>	ENSG00000083750	-0.82	0.0413	-19.78
<i>PPFIBP1</i>	ENSG00000110841	-2.50	0.1264	-19.77
<i>ICA1L</i>	ENSG00000163596	-1.60	0.0813	-19.72
<i>TDRD3</i>	ENSG00000083544	-0.40	0.0202	-19.66
<i>GFPT2</i>	ENSG00000131459	-1.79	0.0919	-19.52
<i>WASL</i>	ENSG00000106299	-0.62	0.0318	-19.48
<i>CFLAR</i>	ENSG00000003402	-0.45	0.0231	-19.41
<i>TNRC6B</i>	ENSG00000100354	-0.60	0.0309	-19.41
<i>CTDSP2</i>	ENSG00000175215	-0.49	0.0252	-19.40
<i>ZNF445</i>	ENSG00000185219	-0.57	0.0292	-19.39

List of genes downregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

ZCCHC14	ENSG00000140948	-1.49	0.0771	-19.33
EVC	ENSG00000072840	-0.62	0.0323	-19.26
VPS13C	ENSG00000129003	-0.56	0.0291	-19.19
AKAP9	ENSG00000127914	-0.58	0.0303	-19.09
MAPK1	ENSG00000100030	-0.43	0.0224	-19.03
PCDHB6	ENSG00000113211	-1.96	0.1029	-19.03
CCNB1IP1	ENSG00000100814	-0.48	0.0252	-18.97
RP11-815I9.4	ENSG00000264885	-0.82	0.0435	-18.93
GPR1	ENSG00000183671	-0.69	0.0369	-18.80
WWTR1	ENSG00000018408	-0.97	0.0516	-18.79
ZNF32	ENSG00000169740	-0.54	0.0286	-18.76
FBXL17	ENSG00000145743	-0.49	0.0261	-18.64
DIXDC1	ENSG00000150764	-1.24	0.0667	-18.59
TP53I3	ENSG00000115129	-0.52	0.0280	-18.58
GRN	ENSG00000030582	-0.55	0.0299	-18.43
ZBTB14	ENSG00000198081	-0.51	0.0277	-18.36
ZNF10	ENSG00000256223	-1.04	0.0566	-18.36
AF131215.9	ENSG00000269918	-0.93	0.0508	-18.35
NISCH	ENSG00000010322	-0.57	0.0312	-18.29
FAM89B	ENSG00000176973	-0.76	0.0417	-18.27
LPP	ENSG00000145012	-0.52	0.0286	-18.26
ERV3-1	ENSG00000213462	-1.30	0.0711	-18.26
WDR60	ENSG00000126870	-0.46	0.0256	-18.10
TTC3	ENSG00000182670	-0.80	0.0444	-18.02
DNAH10OS	ENSG00000250091	-2.06	0.1145	-17.98
RP11-54O7.3	ENSG00000223764	-3.35	0.1871	-17.88
C14orf159	ENSG00000133943	-2.12	0.1186	-17.86
OS9	ENSG00000135506	-0.43	0.0240	-17.84
PRRX1	ENSG00000116132	-0.80	0.0452	-17.78
VPS13A	ENSG00000197969	-0.40	0.0228	-17.67
CTSA	ENSG00000064601	-0.73	0.0416	-17.63
ARMC9	ENSG00000135931	-1.40	0.0799	-17.57
KDM3A	ENSG00000115548	-0.79	0.0448	-17.54
INSR	ENSG00000171105	-1.07	0.0614	-17.49
FYCO1	ENSG00000163820	-0.93	0.0533	-17.47
ZNF573	ENSG00000189144	-0.45	0.0257	-17.45
MEIS3	ENSG00000105419	-0.46	0.0264	-17.41
N4BP2L1	ENSG00000139597	-2.61	0.1505	-17.37
MGAT4B	ENSG00000161013	-0.64	0.0369	-17.35
PLK3	ENSG00000173846	-0.66	0.0382	-17.32
STIM2	ENSG00000109689	-0.72	0.0418	-17.26
CTD-2545G14.7	ENSG00000262526	-0.39	0.0229	-17.23
PLEKHA4	ENSG00000105559	-0.99	0.0579	-17.19
ZNF425	ENSG00000204947	-0.79	0.0458	-17.18
PTPRU	ENSG00000060656	-3.57	0.2084	-17.11
TRIM52	ENSG00000183718	-0.53	0.0312	-17.10

List of genes downregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>DNAJC18</i>	ENSG00000170464	-0.62	0.0362	-17.07
<i>ZNF444</i>	ENSG00000167685	-0.38	0.0223	-17.04
<i>SOS2</i>	ENSG00000100485	-0.45	0.0264	-16.99
<i>IQCH-AS1</i>	ENSG00000259673	-1.19	0.0700	-16.99
<i>AC005863.1</i>	ENSG00000205325	-0.93	0.0548	-16.92
<i>ID2</i>	ENSG00000115738	-0.72	0.0429	-16.89
<i>TEN1-CDK3</i>	ENSG00000261408	-0.45	0.0266	-16.86
<i>NR2C1</i>	ENSG00000120798	-0.61	0.0364	-16.85
<i>RP11-539L10.3</i>	ENSG00000251580	-1.16	0.0689	-16.83
<i>AMER1</i>	ENSG00000184675	-0.54	0.0323	-16.76
<i>KIAA2018</i>	ENSG00000176542	-0.44	0.0265	-16.72
<i>RP11-292B8.1</i>	ENSG00000215142	-1.58	0.0946	-16.67
<i>CTSF</i>	ENSG00000174080	-1.86	0.1117	-16.62
<i>RGL2</i>	ENSG00000237441	-0.66	0.0396	-16.58
<i>ANKRD44</i>	ENSG00000065413	-1.19	0.0721	-16.55
<i>CHMP1B</i>	ENSG00000255112	-0.93	0.0560	-16.51
<i>TMEM198B</i>	ENSG00000182796	-1.08	0.0652	-16.51
<i>PCDHB11</i>	ENSG00000197479	-3.67	0.2227	-16.49
<i>GPX4</i>	ENSG00000167468	-0.48	0.0291	-16.39
<i>GAS1</i>	ENSG00000180447	-4.31	0.2628	-16.38
<i>ZBTB10</i>	ENSG00000205189	-0.69	0.0424	-16.36
<i>LENG8</i>	ENSG00000167615	-1.12	0.0687	-16.36
<i>INADL</i>	ENSG00000132849	-0.92	0.0562	-16.34
<i>ZFAND5</i>	ENSG00000107372	-0.93	0.0567	-16.31
<i>IL11RA</i>	ENSG00000137070	-0.44	0.0269	-16.30
<i>BACE1</i>	ENSG00000186318	-0.87	0.0534	-16.27
<i>BACE1</i>	ENSG00000265969	-0.70	0.0428	-16.26
<i>SYNGAP1</i>	ENSG00000197283	-0.88	0.0546	-16.19
<i>LINC00174</i>	ENSG00000179406	-1.15	0.0711	-16.17
<i>GABRE</i>	ENSG00000102287	-1.13	0.0699	-16.15
<i>ZNF30</i>	ENSG00000168661	-0.62	0.0388	-16.04
<i>LTBP2</i>	ENSG00000119681	-2.46	0.1539	-15.99
<i>RAMP1</i>	ENSG00000132329	-2.59	0.1625	-15.95
<i>UBE2F</i>	ENSG00000184182	-0.58	0.0362	-15.94
<i>RNF130</i>	ENSG00000113269	-0.88	0.0552	-15.92
<i>KIAA2026</i>	ENSG00000183354	-0.39	0.0243	-15.92
<i>HECTD4</i>	ENSG00000173064	-0.71	0.0450	-15.74
<i>GLIS2</i>	ENSG00000126603	-0.67	0.0427	-15.73
<i>RHOBTB3</i>	ENSG00000164292	-0.49	0.0313	-15.70
<i>NAMPT</i>	ENSG00000105835	-0.77	0.0492	-15.64
<i>RP4-798P15.3</i>	ENSG00000254154	-0.71	0.0456	-15.63
<i>LRP1</i>	ENSG00000123384	-1.03	0.0661	-15.63
<i>PAPSS1</i>	ENSG00000138801	-0.66	0.0422	-15.55
<i>ABR</i>	ENSG00000159842	-0.56	0.0359	-15.52
<i>TCTN1</i>	ENSG00000204852	-0.86	0.0555	-15.45
<i>TRPS1</i>	ENSG00000104447	-0.99	0.0641	-15.39

List of genes downregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>DIRAS1</i>	ENSG00000176490	-2.58	0.1679	-15.37
<i>ZNF345</i>	ENSG00000251247	-1.08	0.0702	-15.37
<i>LY75</i>	ENSG00000054219	-1.39	0.0907	-15.37
<i>SCUBE3</i>	ENSG00000146197	-0.96	0.0623	-15.33
<i>C1orf233</i>	ENSG00000228594	-0.51	0.0335	-15.31
<i>RP11-252A24.7</i>	ENSG00000260539	-0.88	0.0572	-15.31
<i>ARID2</i>	ENSG00000189079	-0.59	0.0387	-15.30
<i>KRT10</i>	ENSG00000186395	-0.38	0.0248	-15.30
<i>SNX9</i>	ENSG00000130340	-1.00	0.0653	-15.27
<i>ZBTB48</i>	ENSG00000204859	-0.42	0.0276	-15.24
<i>PCED1A</i>	ENSG00000132635	-0.48	0.0315	-15.24
<i>RP11-396K3.1</i>	ENSG00000233369	-1.15	0.0756	-15.22
<i>C16orf45</i>	ENSG00000166780	-0.77	0.0510	-15.19
<i>RP13-507I23.1</i>	ENSG00000235703	-1.58	0.1040	-15.19
<i>CTC-273B12.8</i>	ENSG00000269751	-0.80	0.0528	-15.09
<i>TRIM13</i>	ENSG00000204977	-0.51	0.0339	-15.06
<i>PLD2</i>	ENSG00000129219	-0.67	0.0448	-15.05
<i>ZNF529</i>	ENSG00000186020	-0.70	0.0469	-15.02
<i>TMTCA</i>	ENSG00000125247	-1.36	0.0907	-15.00
<i>SSBP3</i>	ENSG00000157216	-1.09	0.0727	-14.99
<i>TUBGCP6</i>	ENSG00000128159	-0.53	0.0353	-14.95
<i>CLDN15</i>	ENSG00000106404	-0.92	0.0618	-14.94
<i>ZNF470</i>	ENSG00000197016	-0.65	0.0436	-14.93
<i>LAMB1</i>	ENSG00000091136	-0.72	0.0484	-14.92
<i>PER3</i>	ENSG00000049246	-1.14	0.0769	-14.83
<i>ZNF184</i>	ENSG00000096654	-0.73	0.0497	-14.76
<i>ITPR2</i>	ENSG00000123104	-0.97	0.0658	-14.74
<i>ARSB</i>	ENSG00000113273	-1.01	0.0685	-14.72
<i>ADCY6</i>	ENSG00000174233	-0.56	0.0380	-14.70
<i>ZMYM6</i>	ENSG00000163867	-0.42	0.0283	-14.69
<i>GLT8D2</i>	ENSG00000120820	-1.65	0.1125	-14.66
<i>MLLT6</i>	ENSG00000108292	-0.51	0.0353	-14.54
<i>ELF1</i>	ENSG00000120690	-0.44	0.0301	-14.52
<i>EML3</i>	ENSG00000149499	-0.40	0.0279	-14.46
<i>HCFC1R1</i>	ENSG00000103145	-1.45	0.1009	-14.40
<i>RP1-261D10.2</i>	ENSG00000259146	-1.82	0.1265	-14.35
<i>DYRK1B</i>	ENSG00000105204	-0.61	0.0427	-14.35
<i>ZNF133</i>	ENSG00000125846	-0.50	0.0350	-14.20
<i>ARHGEF40</i>	ENSG00000165801	-0.86	0.0609	-14.18
<i>CAMLG</i>	ENSG00000164615	-0.60	0.0425	-14.15
<i>LY75-CD302</i>	ENSG00000248672	-1.37	0.0972	-14.04
<i>ARRDC3</i>	ENSG00000113369	-1.51	0.1078	-14.03
<i>LTBP4</i>	ENSG00000090006	-1.32	0.0945	-14.02
<i>BAG2</i>	ENSG00000112208	-0.74	0.0526	-14.01
<i>PI4KAP1</i>	ENSG00000215513	-0.77	0.0554	-13.99
<i>MVB12B</i>	ENSG00000196814	-0.87	0.0623	-13.95

List of genes downregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>SEPP1</i>	ENSG00000250722	-7.09	0.5079	-13.95
<i>CRY2</i>	ENSG00000121671	-0.70	0.0500	-13.95
<i>MAP3K14</i>	ENSG00000006062	-0.43	0.0307	-13.93
<i>ZNF805</i>	ENSG00000204524	-1.06	0.0758	-13.93
<i>CPD</i>	ENSG00000108582	-0.52	0.0376	-13.86
<i>NFIL3</i>	ENSG00000165030	-1.34	0.0971	-13.84
<i>CTC-203F4.1</i>	ENSG00000224186	-1.40	0.1009	-13.84
<i>SUMF1</i>	ENSG00000144455	-0.51	0.0367	-13.84
<i>KDM6B</i>	ENSG00000132510	-1.45	0.1049	-13.83
<i>TCF25</i>	ENSG00000141002	-0.43	0.0311	-13.82
<i>SCLY</i>	ENSG00000132330	-0.39	0.0284	-13.81
<i>AC007283.5</i>	ENSG00000234431	-0.68	0.0495	-13.81
<i>RP11-196G11.4</i>	ENSG00000262766	-0.85	0.0616	-13.81
<i>C3orf62</i>	ENSG00000188315	-1.10	0.0798	-13.77
<i>PHYH</i>	ENSG00000107537	-0.75	0.0547	-13.76
<i>ABCA8</i>	ENSG00000141338	-2.30	0.1676	-13.73
<i>CTD-2339L15.1</i>	ENSG00000245849	-0.78	0.0566	-13.71
<i>ZFHX3</i>	ENSG00000140836	-0.66	0.0482	-13.68
<i>MARC2</i>	ENSG00000117791	-0.42	0.0307	-13.68
<i>CTC-444N24.8</i>	ENSG00000268713	-1.45	0.1057	-13.67
<i>SH3BP5-AS1</i>	ENSG00000224660	-1.35	0.0988	-13.61
<i>BAZ2B</i>	ENSG00000123636	-1.21	0.0891	-13.61
<i>RP11-469M7.1</i>	ENSG00000260006	-1.48	0.1092	-13.58
<i>AMH</i>	ENSG00000104899	-0.73	0.0537	-13.57
<i>PLEKHA7</i>	ENSG00000166689	-5.17	0.3823	-13.52
<i>PCMTD1</i>	ENSG00000168300	-1.23	0.0908	-13.51
<i>MAN2B1</i>	ENSG00000104774	-0.57	0.0419	-13.49
<i>TRPC1</i>	ENSG00000144935	-0.77	0.0571	-13.46
<i>TSHZ3</i>	ENSG00000121297	-0.45	0.0338	-13.43
<i>FAM131B</i>	ENSG00000159784	-1.58	0.1180	-13.42
<i>LUM</i>	ENSG00000139329	-1.44	0.1070	-13.41
<i>PPP3CA</i>	ENSG00000138814	-0.96	0.0713	-13.41
<i>RP11-181G12.2</i>	ENSG00000182873	-0.70	0.0524	-13.40
<i>PCDHB14</i>	ENSG00000120327	-2.62	0.1971	-13.30
<i>ST6GALNAC2</i>	ENSG00000070731	-3.19	0.2399	-13.29
<i>FAM229A</i>	ENSG00000225828	-1.34	0.1010	-13.28
<i>CUTC</i>	ENSG00000119929	-0.42	0.0316	-13.28
<i>FER1L4</i>	ENSG00000088340	-1.91	0.1443	-13.25
<i>PPP1R12B</i>	ENSG00000077157	-0.57	0.0429	-13.24
<i>PTK7</i>	ENSG00000112655	-0.66	0.0499	-13.21
<i>RUFY3</i>	ENSG00000018189	-0.83	0.0632	-13.18
<i>SPHAR</i>	ENSG00000213029	-0.59	0.0446	-13.14
<i>ZMIZ1</i>	ENSG00000108175	-0.80	0.0607	-13.14
<i>GINM1</i>	ENSG00000055211	-0.41	0.0316	-13.12
<i>LRP10</i>	ENSG00000197324	-0.44	0.0334	-13.07
<i>ZNF224</i>	ENSG00000267680	-0.59	0.0450	-13.06

List of genes downregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

<i>DUSP22</i>	ENSG00000112679	-0.55	0.0420	-13.06
<i>ETS2</i>	ENSG00000157557	-0.89	0.0681	-13.03
<i>MTMR11</i>	ENSG00000014914	-0.69	0.0531	-13.02
<i>ZNF250</i>	ENSG00000196150	-0.61	0.0467	-13.02
<i>SOS1</i>	ENSG00000115904	-0.42	0.0322	-13.02
<i>RBBP6</i>	ENSG00000122257	-0.39	0.0297	-13.01
<i>ADAMTS13</i>	ENSG00000160323	-1.84	0.1419	-12.96
<i>CDK19</i>	ENSG00000155111	-0.66	0.0508	-12.92
<i>GNL1</i>	ENSG00000204590	-0.79	0.0615	-12.90
<i>PCMTD2</i>	ENSG00000203880	-0.81	0.0629	-12.90
<i>FHL1</i>	ENSG00000022267	-0.39	0.0301	-12.87
<i>ABCD4</i>	ENSG00000119688	-0.76	0.0595	-12.84
<i>CEP68</i>	ENSG00000011523	-0.71	0.0552	-12.83
<i>C5orf4</i>	ENSG00000170271	-1.80	0.1405	-12.83
<i>WWOX</i>	ENSG00000186153	-0.92	0.0716	-12.83
<i>CTD-2535L24.2</i>	ENSG00000266076	-1.05	0.0819	-12.81
<i>WDR19</i>	ENSG00000157796	-0.89	0.0697	-12.79
<i>QRICH2</i>	ENSG00000129646	-1.95	0.1526	-12.78
<i>MEGF8</i>	ENSG00000105429	-0.49	0.0387	-12.77
<i>C20orf112</i>	ENSG00000197183	-0.73	0.0571	-12.74
<i>ZNF354B</i>	ENSG00000178338	-0.47	0.0369	-12.72
<i>DMXL1</i>	ENSG00000172869	-0.38	0.0303	-12.64
<i>TMEM64</i>	ENSG00000180694	-0.72	0.0567	-12.64
<i>RNF44</i>	ENSG00000146083	-0.89	0.0706	-12.63
<i>ZNF446</i>	ENSG00000083838	-0.42	0.0330	-12.60
<i>EGR3</i>	ENSG00000179388	-2.78	0.2209	-12.59
<i>LXN</i>	ENSG00000079257	-1.45	0.1148	-12.59
<i>FZD4</i>	ENSG00000174804	-0.43	0.0341	-12.59
<i>COL4A4</i>	ENSG00000081052	-5.36	0.4262	-12.58
<i>ABLIM1</i>	ENSG00000099204	-1.65	0.1317	-12.55
<i>ALDH3A2</i>	ENSG00000072210	-1.30	0.1041	-12.53
<i>DENND6A</i>	ENSG00000174839	-0.44	0.0354	-12.51
<i>CD47</i>	ENSG00000196776	-0.44	0.0352	-12.49
<i>THRA</i>	ENSG00000126351	-0.94	0.0754	-12.49
<i>RP11-20G6.3</i>	ENSG00000260566	-0.86	0.0687	-12.47
<i>DIAPH2</i>	ENSG00000147202	-0.48	0.0385	-12.47
<i>FAM171A1</i>	ENSG00000148468	-0.50	0.0400	-12.45
<i>TMEM132D</i>	ENSG00000151952	-0.74	0.0594	-12.41
<i>KBTBD3</i>	ENSG00000182359	-0.39	0.0311	-12.40
<i>PGM2L1</i>	ENSG00000165434	-1.65	0.1331	-12.40
<i>TGFB3</i>	ENSG00000119699	-2.91	0.2352	-12.38
<i>TGFB1</i>	ENSG00000105329	-0.58	0.0469	-12.37
<i>FHDC1</i>	ENSG00000137460	-1.44	0.1169	-12.35
<i>IFT80</i>	ENSG00000068885	-0.68	0.0552	-12.27
<i>KIAA1147</i>	ENSG00000257093	-0.71	0.0578	-12.27
<i>FN1</i>	ENSG00000115414	-1.35	0.1101	-12.27

List of genes downregulated by merlin inactivation in the arachnoidal cell system as determined by Z-score in initial analyses in Y1 and Y2

ZNF503	ENSG00000165655	-1.69	0.1379	-12.27
PER2	ENSG00000132326	-2.28	0.1868	-12.21
PPAP2B	ENSG00000162407	-1.33	0.1092	-12.19
HSF4	ENSG00000102878	-1.32	0.1087	-12.17
WNT9A	ENSG00000143816	-2.05	0.1686	-12.14
ERRFI1	ENSG00000116285	-3.01	0.2480	-12.14
CBFA2T2	ENSG00000078699	-0.61	0.0507	-12.13
MEF2D	ENSG00000116604	-0.82	0.0673	-12.12
HECA	ENSG00000112406	-0.89	0.0736	-12.09
POGZ	ENSG00000143442	-0.42	0.0347	-12.09
RP11-603J24.7	ENSG00000237493	-0.71	0.0592	-12.03
ARL5B	ENSG00000165997	-0.70	0.0585	-12.02
RABL5	ENSG00000128581	-0.45	0.0373	-12.00
IDS	ENSG00000010404	-0.41	0.0341	-11.97
HINT3	ENSG00000111911	-0.38	0.0322	-11.96
CCNI	ENSG00000118816	-0.49	0.0411	-11.88
CAPS2	ENSG00000180881	-0.47	0.0398	-11.88
EEF2K	ENSG00000103319	-0.98	0.0823	-11.86
ITPRIP	ENSG00000148841	-0.95	0.0798	-11.86
GARNL3	ENSG00000136895	-1.28	0.1083	-11.86
CTD-2587M2.1	ENSG00000249476	-0.91	0.0769	-11.84
TBC1D3	ENSG00000197681	-0.82	0.0690	-11.82
HDAC4	ENSG00000068024	-0.66	0.0555	-11.82
CHD6	ENSG00000124177	-0.44	0.0371	-11.80
NCOA7	ENSG00000111912	-1.04	0.0883	-11.78
SLC23A2	ENSG00000089057	-0.63	0.0534	-11.76
CTSO	ENSG00000256043	-2.03	0.1732	-11.72
APOE	ENSG00000130203	-3.01	0.2574	-11.69
RP11-448G15.3	ENSG00000261490	-1.15	0.0982	-11.67
PLAGL1	ENSG00000118495	-0.96	0.0828	-11.66
AL163636.6	ENSG00000259171	-1.39	0.1198	-11.64
ZNF561	ENSG00000171469	-0.54	0.0464	-11.63
GALT	ENSG00000213930	-0.55	0.0470	-11.63
EFHC1	ENSG00000096093	-0.67	0.0581	-11.60
NPEPL1	ENSG00000215440	-0.39	0.0337	-11.60
MOXD1	ENSG00000079931	-0.87	0.0753	-11.59
TNFRSF25	ENSG00000215788	-1.11	0.0962	-11.57
KLF11	ENSG00000172059	-1.02	0.0883	-11.55

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

Gene Symbol	ENSEMBL ID	mean fold change	sd	Z score
OSBPL1A	ENSG00000141447	10.17	0.44	23.13
SLC15A3	ENSG00000110446	11.03	0.63	17.62
COL6A2	ENSG00000142173	10.46	0.60	17.34
PHYHD1	ENSG00000175287	8.80	0.53	16.66
PARP11	ENSG00000111224	6.79	0.42	16.10
TCF7L1	ENSG00000152284	7.60	0.47	16.05
FAM127C	ENSG00000212747	5.26	0.35	15.08
MYH10	ENSG00000133026	12.39	0.87	14.30
LARGE	ENSG00000133424	6.94	0.54	12.96
CASP4	ENSG00000196954	6.90	0.54	12.88
SLC16A5	ENSG00000170190	8.85	0.71	12.41
MPP1	ENSG00000130830	4.66	0.38	12.36
TMEM98	ENSG00000006042	10.66	0.88	12.05
SOBP	ENSG00000112320	8.95	0.76	11.82
FLI1	ENSG00000151702	7.76	0.67	11.56
CTSH	ENSG00000103811	9.25	0.80	11.53
SEMA4D	ENSG00000187764	10.76	0.95	11.27
ADRBK2	ENSG00000100077	7.51	0.69	10.87
PLCG2	ENSG00000197943	7.87	0.73	10.79
CARD6	ENSG00000132357	7.37	0.71	10.35
IL1R1	ENSG00000115594	8.75	0.85	10.35
LONRF2	ENSG00000170500	7.66	0.78	9.83
STK33	ENSG00000130413	6.70	0.70	9.50
MFNG	ENSG00000100060	7.74	0.82	9.50
ARRDC4	ENSG00000140450	7.42	0.78	9.49
COL6A1	ENSG00000142156	5.83	0.62	9.39
EVI2A	ENSG00000126860	8.64	0.93	9.31
ARHGEF3	ENSG00000163947	8.32	0.90	9.25
CREG1	ENSG00000143162	5.70	0.62	9.24
FES	ENSG00000182511	8.93	0.98	9.13
XAF1	ENSG00000132530	7.91	0.87	9.12
SMU1	ENSG00000122692	1.22	0.14	9.05
KIAA1462	ENSG00000165757	5.60	0.63	8.92
GALM	ENSG00000143891	4.88	0.55	8.85
SLC41A2	ENSG00000136052	5.52	0.63	8.76
CD33	ENSG00000105383	6.97	0.80	8.67
HCP5	ENSG00000206337	4.66	0.54	8.62
CDO1	ENSG00000129596	8.92	1.04	8.61
ST3GAL6	ENSG00000064225	6.21	0.74	8.42
PROM2	ENSG00000155066	3.51	0.42	8.41
HLA-F	ENSG00000204642	4.66	0.56	8.33
VSTM4	ENSG00000165633	9.52	1.14	8.32

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>FAM120AOS</i>	ENSG00000188938	1.96	0.24	8.22
<i>MAPRE3</i>	ENSG00000084764	3.13	0.39	8.02
<i>WWC1</i>	ENSG00000113645	7.69	0.96	8.01
<i>LYN</i>	ENSG00000254087	4.39	0.55	7.95
<i>FAM107A</i>	ENSG00000168309	10.63	1.35	7.86
<i>NLRP3</i>	ENSG00000162711	7.77	1.00	7.73
<i>ZNF630</i>	ENSG00000221994	4.04	0.52	7.73
<i>UBE2R2</i>	ENSG00000107341	1.32	0.17	7.70
<i>TP53I11</i>	ENSG00000175274	7.11	0.92	7.70
<i>ZMAT1</i>	ENSG00000166432	7.78	1.01	7.69
<i>RHOD</i>	ENSG00000173156	3.14	0.41	7.69
<i>FAM84B</i>	ENSG00000168672	6.42	0.84	7.64
<i>ACSF2</i>	ENSG00000167107	6.25	0.83	7.57
<i>OAS2</i>	ENSG00000111335	7.31	0.97	7.55
<i>FMNL3</i>	ENSG00000161791	4.76	0.63	7.53
<i>PHF2</i>	ENSG00000197724	1.70	0.23	7.51
<i>CCDC113</i>	ENSG00000103021	3.90	0.52	7.49
<i>RAB20</i>	ENSG00000139832	5.48	0.74	7.42
<i>CIITA</i>	ENSG00000179583	11.16	1.51	7.38
<i>OLFML1</i>	ENSG00000183801	11.18	1.52	7.37
<i>ZNF681</i>	ENSG00000196172	3.06	0.42	7.32
<i>IL17RD</i>	ENSG00000144730	6.91	0.95	7.32
<i>IL15RA</i>	ENSG00000134470	4.08	0.56	7.25
<i>COLEC12</i>	ENSG00000158270	12.56	1.74	7.22
<i>NUDT7</i>	ENSG00000140876	5.18	0.72	7.22
<i>FAM78A</i>	ENSG00000126882	6.75	0.95	7.13
<i>TEK</i>	ENSG00000120156	6.06	0.86	7.09
<i>GAB3</i>	ENSG00000160219	8.30	1.18	7.05
<i>LRRC8B</i>	ENSG00000197147	4.38	0.62	7.03
<i>OAS1</i>	ENSG00000089127	9.13	1.30	7.03
<i>PLXNC1</i>	ENSG00000136040	10.16	1.45	7.03
<i>DDIT4</i>	ENSG00000168209	7.48	1.08	6.94
<i>RRAGD</i>	ENSG00000025039	5.69	0.83	6.89
<i>RAVER2</i>	ENSG00000162437	5.26	0.76	6.88
<i>ZNF439</i>	ENSG00000171291	3.14	0.46	6.87
<i>TSPYL5</i>	ENSG00000180543	5.63	0.83	6.81
<i>FAM149A</i>	ENSG00000109794	6.23	0.91	6.81
<i>GCA</i>	ENSG00000115271	7.84	1.18	6.66
<i>SLC43A3</i>	ENSG00000134802	6.03	0.91	6.65
<i>FAM49A</i>	ENSG00000197872	6.18	0.94	6.61
<i>CSF1R</i>	ENSG00000182578	10.46	1.58	6.61
<i>RP11-872D17.8</i>	ENSG00000254979	5.81	0.88	6.59
<i>ZNF677</i>	ENSG00000197928	3.67	0.56	6.54
<i>NDN</i>	ENSG00000182636	11.41	1.75	6.52
<i>PGM5</i>	ENSG00000154330	10.65	1.64	6.50

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>HLA-DMB</i>	ENSG00000242574	9.64	1.48	6.50
<i>CD68</i>	ENSG00000129226	4.91	0.76	6.46
<i>LDB2</i>	ENSG00000169744	9.87	1.53	6.43
<i>FZD3</i>	ENSG00000104290	4.28	0.67	6.40
<i>NAP1L3</i>	ENSG00000186310	5.07	0.79	6.40
<i>EIF4E3</i>	ENSG00000163412	5.53	0.87	6.38
<i>MTSS1</i>	ENSG00000170873	10.62	1.67	6.37
<i>NYNRIN</i>	ENSG00000205978	8.91	1.40	6.37
<i>NFATC2</i>	ENSG00000101096	6.13	0.96	6.37
<i>STRBP</i>	ENSG00000165209	2.00	0.31	6.35
<i>FMO4</i>	ENSG00000076258	6.31	1.00	6.34
<i>HERC6</i>	ENSG00000138642	5.07	0.80	6.34
<i>MX1</i>	ENSG00000157601	6.94	1.10	6.33
<i>RTP4</i>	ENSG00000136514	4.76	0.75	6.32
<i>ZNF516</i>	ENSG00000101493	8.98	1.42	6.32
<i>AC099522.1</i>	ENSG00000183900	3.21	0.51	6.31
<i>NCKAP1L</i>	ENSG00000123338	10.93	1.74	6.30
<i>LNX1</i>	ENSG00000072201	6.06	0.96	6.29
<i>CTD-3184A7.4</i>	ENSG00000232442	3.10	0.49	6.28
<i>FAM213A</i>	ENSG00000122378	11.50	1.83	6.28
<i>HSPA12A</i>	ENSG00000165868	7.56	1.21	6.25
<i>KCNC3</i>	ENSG00000131398	11.08	1.79	6.20
<i>MAGEH1</i>	ENSG00000187601	3.71	0.60	6.20
<i>HOMER2</i>	ENSG00000103942	6.10	0.98	6.20
<i>RP11-18F14.2</i>	ENSG00000261128	5.12	0.83	6.18
<i>CLEC2B</i>	ENSG00000110852	5.65	0.92	6.17
<i>TSPAN33</i>	ENSG00000158457	4.57	0.74	6.16
<i>DNAJB2</i>	ENSG00000135924	1.63	0.27	6.14
<i>NUP210</i>	ENSG00000132182	5.25	0.86	6.12
<i>SLC18B1</i>	ENSG00000146409	3.87	0.63	6.11
<i>FOXD2</i>	ENSG00000186564	8.63	1.42	6.09
<i>FKBP5</i>	ENSG00000096060	9.12	1.50	6.08
<i>CLEC2D</i>	ENSG00000069493	4.49	0.74	6.06
<i>CPNE8</i>	ENSG00000139117	7.24	1.20	6.05
<i>SLC12A7</i>	ENSG00000113504	8.46	1.40	6.04
<i>PALD1</i>	ENSG00000107719	5.66	0.95	5.98
<i>MSRB2</i>	ENSG00000148450	2.29	0.38	5.97
<i>HIVEP3</i>	ENSG00000127124	7.08	1.19	5.96
<i>F8</i>	ENSG00000185010	4.02	0.68	5.95
<i>FOXD1</i>	ENSG00000251493	3.07	0.52	5.95
<i>ENOSF1</i>	ENSG00000132199	2.79	0.47	5.93
<i>ZNF43</i>	ENSG00000198521	2.38	0.40	5.93
<i>CORO1A</i>	ENSG00000102879	7.28	1.23	5.93
<i>TNS1</i>	ENSG00000079308	5.61	0.95	5.90
<i>SLC29A3</i>	ENSG00000198246	3.61	0.61	5.90

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>CTD-2368P22.1</i>	ENSG00000176593	3.90	0.66	5.89
<i>CLEC1A</i>	ENSG00000150048	12.57	2.14	5.88
<i>MFAP3L</i>	ENSG00000198948	4.19	0.71	5.88
<i>SRGAP3</i>	ENSG00000196220	8.29	1.41	5.87
<i>AC009469.1</i>	ENSG00000256309	6.95	1.19	5.86
<i>ZNF169</i>	ENSG00000175787	2.90	0.49	5.86
<i>HLA-DQB1</i>	ENSG00000179344	12.27	2.09	5.86
<i>FOXD2-AS1</i>	ENSG00000237424	6.36	1.09	5.86
<i>GTPBP6</i>	ENSG00000178605	1.63	0.28	5.85
<i>AC099522.2</i>	ENSG00000255883	1.74	0.30	5.84
<i>STARD8</i>	ENSG00000130052	4.29	0.73	5.84
<i>C7orf31</i>	ENSG00000153790	5.81	0.99	5.84
<i>TMEM150C</i>	ENSG00000249242	5.92	1.02	5.82
<i>HLA-DMA</i>	ENSG00000204257	6.21	1.07	5.81
<i>ZNF135</i>	ENSG00000176293	8.21	1.42	5.79
<i>SURF6</i>	ENSG00000148296	1.40	0.24	5.76
<i>CACHD1</i>	ENSG00000158966	4.10	0.71	5.75
<i>TNFRSF1B</i>	ENSG00000028137	11.62	2.02	5.75
<i>CXCR4</i>	ENSG00000121966	10.71	1.87	5.73
<i>PYGL</i>	ENSG00000100504	3.66	0.64	5.72
<i>ZNF606</i>	ENSG00000166704	2.68	0.47	5.71
<i>SPATA5L1</i>	ENSG00000171763	1.64	0.29	5.70
<i>ZFP3</i>	ENSG00000180787	3.50	0.62	5.66
<i>ZNF354C</i>	ENSG00000177932	4.99	0.89	5.61
<i>SPRY1</i>	ENSG00000164056	6.38	1.14	5.59
<i>P2RX7</i>	ENSG00000089041	5.21	0.93	5.58
<i>CXADR</i>	ENSG00000154639	9.27	1.66	5.58
<i>FAM105A</i>	ENSG00000145569	8.54	1.53	5.56
<i>HLA-C</i>	ENSG00000204525	1.83	0.33	5.55
<i>SCRN2</i>	ENSG00000141295	2.07	0.37	5.55
<i>B3GALNT1</i>	ENSG00000169255	2.99	0.54	5.55
<i>ZNF334</i>	ENSG00000198185	8.03	1.45	5.54
<i>ST6GALNAC6</i>	ENSG00000160408	1.73	0.31	5.53
<i>MAP3K5</i>	ENSG00000197442	4.39	0.79	5.53
<i>GIMAP2</i>	ENSG00000106560	6.21	1.12	5.52
<i>TMCC3</i>	ENSG00000057704	8.96	1.63	5.51
<i>GPR27</i>	ENSG00000170837	8.75	1.59	5.50
<i>GKAP1</i>	ENSG00000165113	2.56	0.46	5.50
<i>MANBA</i>	ENSG00000109323	1.40	0.25	5.49
<i>IGFLR1</i>	ENSG00000126246	3.37	0.62	5.47
<i>ITGB2</i>	ENSG00000160255	7.02	1.29	5.45
<i>SLC25A30</i>	ENSG00000174032	1.78	0.33	5.45
<i>TSPAN18</i>	ENSG00000157570	10.87	1.99	5.45
<i>LINC00654</i>	ENSG00000205181	7.56	1.39	5.45
<i>LURAP1</i>	ENSG00000171357	3.48	0.64	5.44

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>RTN1</i>	ENSG00000139970	6.15	1.13	5.43
<i>CEP44</i>	ENSG00000164118	1.36	0.25	5.43
<i>SERPINA1</i>	ENSG00000197249	8.05	1.48	5.42
<i>HLA-DQA1</i>	ENSG00000196735	12.51	2.31	5.42
<i>CARD16</i>	ENSG00000204397	6.44	1.19	5.41
<i>PARD6G</i>	ENSG00000178184	7.14	1.32	5.40
<i>CD163</i>	ENSG00000177575	13.11	2.44	5.38
<i>ARHGDI1B</i>	ENSG00000111348	8.07	1.51	5.36
<i>ARMCX2</i>	ENSG00000184867	4.92	0.92	5.35
<i>CCDC69</i>	ENSG00000198624	5.32	0.99	5.35
<i>LINC00526</i>	ENSG00000264575	2.32	0.43	5.34
<i>MTUS1</i>	ENSG00000129422	8.68	1.63	5.32
<i>ITIH5</i>	ENSG00000123243	10.45	1.97	5.30
<i>TMEM107</i>	ENSG00000179029	1.88	0.36	5.29
<i>CD93</i>	ENSG00000125810	13.02	2.47	5.27
<i>IRF5</i>	ENSG00000128604	5.79	1.10	5.27
<i>PPIL3</i>	ENSG00000240344	1.42	0.27	5.25
<i>GMPR</i>	ENSG00000137198	5.30	1.01	5.25
<i>SLC43A1</i>	ENSG00000149150	2.95	0.56	5.24
<i>SCAND2P</i>	ENSG00000176700	1.90	0.36	5.24
<i>HLA-B</i>	ENSG00000234745	2.41	0.46	5.23
<i>C14orf132</i>	ENSG00000227051	6.49	1.24	5.22
<i>STAB1</i>	ENSG00000010327	11.53	2.21	5.21
<i>ADORA3</i>	ENSG00000121933	11.01	2.11	5.21
<i>IFIH1</i>	ENSG00000115267	2.80	0.54	5.21
<i>RNF130</i>	ENSG00000113269	2.17	0.42	5.20
<i>FAM69B</i>	ENSG00000165716	5.69	1.09	5.20
<i>VANGL2</i>	ENSG00000162738	8.75	1.69	5.19
<i>AKAP17A</i>	ENSG00000197976	2.43	0.47	5.18
<i>AIF1</i>	ENSG00000204472	11.38	2.20	5.18
<i>HLA-DPA1</i>	ENSG00000231389	10.63	2.05	5.18
<i>ZNF138</i>	ENSG00000197008	1.52	0.29	5.18
<i>CTSZ</i>	ENSG00000101160	1.88	0.36	5.17
<i>HLA-DMB</i>	ENSG00000248993	7.88	1.53	5.16
<i>SARDH</i>	ENSG00000123453	5.84	1.13	5.15
<i>ROBO4</i>	ENSG00000154133	6.68	1.30	5.15
<i>LY6E</i>	ENSG00000160932	2.85	0.55	5.15
<i>THEMIS2</i>	ENSG00000130775	6.87	1.34	5.14
<i>VWA1</i>	ENSG00000179403	5.14	1.00	5.12
<i>GTDC2</i>	ENSG00000144647	1.80	0.35	5.11
<i>TXNIP</i>	ENSG00000117289	4.55	0.89	5.10
<i>MYO1D</i>	ENSG00000176658	8.23	1.61	5.10
<i>LAIR1</i>	ENSG00000167613	12.32	2.42	5.10
<i>SIMC1</i>	ENSG00000170085	2.08	0.41	5.08
<i>WAS</i>	ENSG00000015285	7.90	1.56	5.07

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

C2CD2	ENSG00000157617	1.90	0.38	5.05
AGPAT4	ENSG00000026652	2.61	0.52	5.05
PLCXD1	ENSG00000182378	2.66	0.53	5.05
EPHB3	ENSG00000182580	6.00	1.19	5.04
MPZL2	ENSG00000149573	11.03	2.19	5.04
VSIG4	ENSG00000155659	12.34	2.45	5.04
SPNS2	ENSG00000183018	5.27	1.05	5.04
EPB41L3	ENSG00000082397	10.28	2.04	5.04
DCHS1	ENSG00000166341	9.02	1.79	5.04
RP11-708J19.1	ENSG00000260236	3.08	0.61	5.03
BST2	ENSG00000130303	8.42	1.67	5.03
SULT1A2	ENSG00000197165	7.95	1.58	5.03
LIFR-AS1	ENSG00000244968	4.03	0.80	5.03
EPHA4	ENSG00000116106	3.66	0.73	5.03
PPP1R3B	ENSG00000173281	3.58	0.71	5.02
EAF2	ENSG00000145088	3.28	0.65	5.02
ABLIM3	ENSG00000173210	2.61	0.52	5.00
AGBL3	ENSG00000146856	3.24	0.65	5.00
ZNF691	ENSG00000164011	2.22	0.45	4.99
ASMTL-AS1	ENSG00000236017	2.89	0.58	4.99
TENM4	ENSG00000149256	9.83	1.97	4.98
IFI30	ENSG00000216490	4.99	1.00	4.97
RAPGEF4	ENSG00000091428	7.74	1.56	4.95
AC006160.8	ENSG00000254360	3.08	0.62	4.95
KIAA0040	ENSG00000235750	7.63	1.54	4.94
POC1B	ENSG00000139323	1.41	0.29	4.94
NET1	ENSG00000173848	5.23	1.06	4.94
PDZD2	ENSG00000133401	5.13	1.04	4.94
AL356740.1	ENSG00000234603	2.38	0.48	4.93
SYTL3	ENSG00000164674	2.97	0.60	4.93
HSD17B14	ENSG00000087076	6.09	1.24	4.93
KIAA0040	ENSG00000265365	7.59	1.54	4.92
PRKAR2B	ENSG00000005249	4.79	0.97	4.92
ASRGL1	ENSG00000162174	3.73	0.76	4.91
TSPAN14	ENSG00000108219	1.73	0.35	4.91
SFMBT2	ENSG00000198879	9.29	1.89	4.91
HLA-DOA	ENSG00000204252	9.54	1.94	4.91
C9orf16	ENSG00000171159	1.99	0.41	4.90
KHDRBS3	ENSG00000131773	5.67	1.16	4.90
APOBEC3G	ENSG00000239713	3.39	0.69	4.90
C9orf72	ENSG00000147894	2.45	0.50	4.90
CORO2B	ENSG00000103647	5.44	1.11	4.89
TBXAS1	ENSG00000059377	5.74	1.17	4.89
CD74	ENSG00000019582	11.40	2.33	4.89
GNG2	ENSG00000186469	7.54	1.54	4.88

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>GOLGA2</i>	ENSG00000167110	1.01	0.21	4.88
<i>LYSMD2</i>	ENSG00000140280	1.90	0.39	4.88
<i>MITD1</i>	ENSG00000158411	1.57	0.32	4.88
<i>CTSS</i>	ENSG00000163131	8.87	1.82	4.87
<i>NSMCE4A</i>	ENSG00000107672	1.09	0.22	4.87
<i>SORL1</i>	ENSG00000137642	10.34	2.13	4.86
<i>RASSF4</i>	ENSG00000107551	5.92	1.22	4.86
<i>CPXM1</i>	ENSG00000088882	11.81	2.43	4.86
<i>FAM174B</i>	ENSG00000185442	5.04	1.04	4.85
<i>H1FX-AS1</i>	ENSG00000206417	3.97	0.82	4.85
<i>SERPING1</i>	ENSG00000149131	10.74	2.22	4.84
<i>ARHGAP30</i>	ENSG00000186517	9.91	2.05	4.83
<i>TOPORS-AS1</i>	ENSG00000235453	2.06	0.43	4.82
<i>NRP1</i>	ENSG00000099250	3.83	0.79	4.82
<i>GALT</i>	ENSG00000213930	2.49	0.52	4.82
<i>PTPREF</i>	ENSG00000132334	5.95	1.24	4.81
<i>RAPGEF3</i>	ENSG00000079337	5.41	1.13	4.81
<i>TLR2</i>	ENSG00000137462	11.92	2.49	4.80
<i>ERO1LB</i>	ENSG00000086619	1.91	0.40	4.80
<i>FAM117A</i>	ENSG00000121104	2.80	0.58	4.79
<i>LCP2</i>	ENSG00000043462	10.56	2.21	4.79
<i>CSF3R</i>	ENSG00000119535	11.15	2.33	4.78
<i>SH3TC1</i>	ENSG00000125089	11.35	2.37	4.78
<i>MS4A6A</i>	ENSG00000110077	11.59	2.43	4.77
<i>MXRA5</i>	ENSG00000101825	9.51	1.99	4.77
<i>SLA</i>	ENSG00000155926	10.36	2.17	4.77
<i>TSR2</i>	ENSG00000158526	1.14	0.24	4.77
<i>DDX58</i>	ENSG00000107201	1.92	0.40	4.77
<i>FAAH</i>	ENSG00000117480	5.39	1.13	4.76
<i>CD4</i>	ENSG00000010610	11.66	2.45	4.76
<i>C7orf63</i>	ENSG00000105792	4.23	0.89	4.76
<i>MGAT4A</i>	ENSG00000071073	9.03	1.90	4.75
<i>RTN4RL1</i>	ENSG00000185924	7.50	1.58	4.75
<i>NTN1</i>	ENSG00000065320	9.69	2.05	4.73
<i>TIGD7</i>	ENSG00000140993	2.12	0.45	4.73
<i>CXCL12</i>	ENSG00000107562	4.28	0.91	4.73
<i>RPS6KA1</i>	ENSG00000117676	3.17	0.67	4.73
<i>ECHDC2</i>	ENSG00000121310	2.78	0.59	4.72
<i>FAM198A</i>	ENSG00000144649	11.01	2.33	4.72
<i>SERPINF1</i>	ENSG00000132386	11.61	2.46	4.72
<i>COPG2</i>	ENSG00000158623	1.29	0.27	4.71
<i>FCGR3A</i>	ENSG00000203747	11.24	2.39	4.71
<i>ZNF680</i>	ENSG00000173041	2.24	0.48	4.71
<i>GREB1</i>	ENSG00000196208	8.39	1.78	4.71
<i>ANGPTL2</i>	ENSG00000136859	5.17	1.10	4.70

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>PLXDC1</i>	ENSG00000161381	9.00	1.91	4.70
<i>HTRA2</i>	ENSG00000115317	1.40	0.30	4.70
<i>C1QA</i>	ENSG00000173372	12.22	2.60	4.70
<i>HESX1</i>	ENSG00000163666	3.00	0.64	4.70
<i>KCNMB3</i>	ENSG00000171121	3.53	0.75	4.70
<i>NTRK3</i>	ENSG00000140538	10.68	2.28	4.69
<i>FAM66C</i>	ENSG00000226711	2.27	0.48	4.69
<i>UBAP1</i>	ENSG00000165006	1.24	0.26	4.69
<i>AS3MT</i>	ENSG00000214435	5.07	1.08	4.68
<i>KLRAP1</i>	ENSG00000256667	2.20	0.47	4.67
<i>WASH4P</i>	ENSG00000234769	2.64	0.57	4.67
<i>XXbac-BPG246D15.8</i>	ENSG00000204261	2.39	0.51	4.66
<i>CDH1</i>	ENSG00000039068	10.72	2.30	4.66
<i>EPSTI1</i>	ENSG00000133106	2.93	0.63	4.65
<i>SLC1A3</i>	ENSG00000079215	11.51	2.48	4.65
<i>C8orf42</i>	ENSG00000180190	8.28	1.78	4.64
<i>AKNA</i>	ENSG00000106948	4.04	0.87	4.64
<i>ANXA3</i>	ENSG00000138772	4.57	0.98	4.64
<i>CREBZF</i>	ENSG00000137504	1.63	0.35	4.63
<i>MDH1B</i>	ENSG00000138400	3.97	0.86	4.63
<i>SPEF2</i>	ENSG00000152582	4.27	0.92	4.63
<i>AEBP1</i>	ENSG00000106624	4.95	1.07	4.63
<i>OLFML2B</i>	ENSG00000162745	5.64	1.22	4.63
<i>HLA-DRA</i>	ENSG00000204287	11.07	2.40	4.62
<i>DOCK2</i>	ENSG00000134516	3.43	0.74	4.62
<i>A2M</i>	ENSG00000175899	10.64	2.31	4.61
<i>C1QC</i>	ENSG00000159189	11.24	2.44	4.61
<i>AARS2</i>	ENSG00000124608	1.45	0.31	4.60
<i>INPP5D</i>	ENSG00000168918	8.00	1.74	4.60
<i>PSMB9</i>	ENSG00000240065	2.49	0.54	4.60
<i>FUND2</i>	ENSG00000165775	1.28	0.28	4.59
<i>ZNF626</i>	ENSG00000188171	2.02	0.44	4.59
<i>APIP</i>	ENSG00000149089	1.37	0.30	4.59
<i>C1QB</i>	ENSG00000173369	11.96	2.61	4.59
<i>FAHD2A</i>	ENSG00000115042	1.00	0.22	4.58
<i>ENOX1</i>	ENSG00000120658	4.15	0.91	4.57
<i>HDHD2</i>	ENSG00000167220	1.48	0.33	4.56
<i>NLRP1</i>	ENSG00000091592	2.08	0.46	4.56
<i>AKR1C3</i>	ENSG00000196139	5.39	1.18	4.55
<i>SORBS1</i>	ENSG00000095637	6.97	1.53	4.55
<i>DMKN</i>	ENSG00000161249	8.94	1.97	4.55
<i>FGD2</i>	ENSG00000146192	9.91	2.18	4.55
<i>USP18</i>	ENSG00000184979	2.40	0.53	4.55
<i>LAPTM5</i>	ENSG00000162511	10.71	2.36	4.54
<i>DAPK2</i>	ENSG00000035664	6.19	1.36	4.54

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

ZNRD1-AS1	ENSG00000204623	2.43	0.54	4.53
COX18	ENSG00000163626	1.14	0.25	4.53
RNASEH2C	ENSG00000172922	1.60	0.35	4.53
ADAM23	ENSG00000114948	5.45	1.21	4.51
CDH23	ENSG00000107736	11.29	2.51	4.49
USP51	ENSG00000247746	4.04	0.90	4.48
N6AMT2	ENSG00000150456	1.21	0.27	4.48
FAM162A	ENSG00000114023	1.41	0.32	4.48
HCLS1	ENSG00000180353	10.13	2.26	4.47
OLFM2	ENSG00000105088	6.60	1.48	4.47
C3	ENSG00000125730	10.92	2.45	4.47
SHANK3	ENSG00000251322	5.08	1.14	4.47
ZNF204P	ENSG00000204789	7.01	1.57	4.46
CLYBL	ENSG00000125246	3.14	0.70	4.46
CCDC74A	ENSG00000163040	4.91	1.10	4.45
ZNF671	ENSG00000083814	2.31	0.52	4.45
USF2	ENSG00000105698	1.66	0.37	4.45
LRFN1	ENSG00000128011	4.26	0.96	4.45
ADAM28	ENSG00000042980	9.34	2.10	4.44
RNASET2	ENSG00000026297	4.76	1.07	4.44
RAB9B	ENSG00000123570	3.34	0.75	4.44
CCDC8	ENSG00000169515	9.31	2.10	4.44
FCGBP	ENSG00000090920	11.53	2.61	4.43
KLHL3	ENSG00000146021	7.93	1.79	4.43
ATP8A1	ENSG00000124406	6.13	1.38	4.43
SLC37A2	ENSG00000134955	5.89	1.33	4.43
GM2A	ENSG00000196743	1.40	0.32	4.42
RP11-727A23.5	ENSG00000247137	3.15	0.71	4.42
BHMT2	ENSG00000132840	5.38	1.22	4.42
HLA-DRB5	ENSG00000198502	11.06	2.51	4.41
SLC15A2	ENSG00000163406	7.52	1.71	4.40
RAD9A	ENSG00000172613	1.71	0.39	4.40
OAF	ENSG00000184232	5.36	1.22	4.40
TOP1	ENSG00000198900	1.50	0.34	4.39
GPR160	ENSG00000173890	2.63	0.60	4.38
SEC24B-AS1	ENSG00000247950	2.60	0.59	4.38
CHST10	ENSG00000115526	1.45	0.33	4.38
ICAM1	ENSG00000090339	5.37	1.23	4.37
CLEC11A	ENSG00000105472	6.33	1.45	4.37
LRPAP1	ENSG00000163956	1.06	0.24	4.37
MIR600HG	ENSG00000236901	4.42	1.01	4.37
NAPB	ENSG00000125814	1.68	0.38	4.36
LIFR	ENSG00000113594	3.32	0.76	4.36
PHF7	ENSG0000010318	1.25	0.29	4.36
HLA-DPB1	ENSG00000223865	10.89	2.50	4.35

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>MS4A7</i>	ENSG00000166927	9.91	2.28	4.35
<i>SLC25A35</i>	ENSG00000125434	2.02	0.47	4.35
<i>SLC25A6</i>	ENSG00000169100	1.63	0.38	4.35
<i>RP11-213G2.3</i>	ENSG00000165121	2.23	0.51	4.34
<i>CIZ1</i>	ENSG00000148337	1.18	0.27	4.34
<i>RP11-383H13.1</i>	ENSG00000235531	4.41	1.02	4.34
<i>POLN</i>	ENSG00000130997	1.78	0.41	4.33
<i>THBS4</i>	ENSG00000113296	4.34	1.00	4.32
<i>RP11-315D16.2</i>	ENSG00000260007	4.38	1.01	4.32
<i>ACSS3</i>	ENSG00000111058	7.51	1.74	4.32
<i>FRS3</i>	ENSG00000137218	1.91	0.44	4.32
<i>TMEM220</i>	ENSG00000187824	5.18	1.20	4.32
<i>BHLHE41</i>	ENSG00000123095	5.56	1.29	4.32
<i>ADPGK</i>	ENSG00000159322	1.03	0.24	4.31
<i>OARD1</i>	ENSG00000124596	1.47	0.34	4.31
<i>SRSF12</i>	ENSG00000154548	5.49	1.27	4.30
<i>TMEM100</i>	ENSG00000166292	11.71	2.72	4.30
<i>CCNO</i>	ENSG00000152669	2.34	0.54	4.30
<i>NXNL2</i>	ENSG00000130045	4.17	0.97	4.29
<i>MBNL3</i>	ENSG00000076770	9.25	2.16	4.29
<i>CEBPA</i>	ENSG00000245848	5.34	1.25	4.29
<i>ANKRD23</i>	ENSG00000163126	1.20	0.28	4.28
<i>AC008738.1</i>	ENSG00000230259	5.31	1.24	4.28
<i>SLC7A8</i>	ENSG00000092068	9.95	2.33	4.28
<i>ESAM</i>	ENSG00000149564	6.50	1.52	4.28
<i>MCTP1</i>	ENSG00000175471	3.88	0.91	4.27
<i>LSR</i>	ENSG00000105699	5.28	1.24	4.27
<i>TM6SF1</i>	ENSG00000136404	8.95	2.10	4.26
<i>METTL7A</i>	ENSG00000185432	7.89	1.85	4.26
<i>CYP27A1</i>	ENSG00000135929	10.02	2.35	4.26
<i>CDH5</i>	ENSG00000179776	9.85	2.31	4.26
<i>SIGLEC10</i>	ENSG00000142512	9.66	2.27	4.25
<i>WNK4</i>	ENSG00000126562	8.64	2.04	4.25
<i>PPWD1</i>	ENSG00000113593	1.06	0.25	4.24
<i>IRF2</i>	ENSG00000168310	1.45	0.34	4.24
<i>DCAF12</i>	ENSG00000198876	1.39	0.33	4.24
<i>EPB41L4A</i>	ENSG00000129595	7.84	1.85	4.23
<i>TNFSF12</i>	ENSG00000239697	2.53	0.60	4.23
<i>GATM</i>	ENSG00000171766	8.00	1.89	4.23
<i>GSDMD</i>	ENSG00000104518	1.77	0.42	4.23
<i>HLA-DRB1</i>	ENSG00000196126	11.27	2.67	4.23
<i>RASSF2</i>	ENSG00000101265	10.80	2.56	4.23
<i>ATG16L2</i>	ENSG00000168010	2.69	0.64	4.22
<i>CCDC66</i>	ENSG00000180376	1.43	0.34	4.22
<i>C9orf37</i>	ENSG00000203993	1.79	0.42	4.22

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>ENG</i>	ENSG00000106991	2.49	0.59	4.22
<i>FBXO4</i>	ENSG00000151876	1.28	0.30	4.22
<i>C19orf66</i>	ENSG00000130813	2.15	0.51	4.21
<i>PREX1</i>	ENSG00000124126	4.87	1.16	4.21
<i>CDADC1</i>	ENSG00000102543	1.34	0.32	4.21
<i>OSBPL3</i>	ENSG00000070882	2.71	0.64	4.20
<i>RGS1</i>	ENSG00000090104	10.56	2.51	4.20
<i>RP11-231E4.4</i>	ENSG00000264247	1.75	0.42	4.20
<i>C2orf40</i>	ENSG00000119147	11.30	2.69	4.20
<i>ACOX2</i>	ENSG00000168306	2.04	0.49	4.19
<i>B3GNT1</i>	ENSG00000174684	1.97	0.47	4.19
<i>POU2F2</i>	ENSG00000028277	5.70	1.36	4.19
<i>VASH1</i>	ENSG00000071246	3.58	0.85	4.19
<i>NTRK2</i>	ENSG00000148053	9.33	2.23	4.19
<i>SREBF1</i>	ENSG00000072310	2.41	0.58	4.19
<i>CYP4V2</i>	ENSG00000145476	2.89	0.69	4.19
<i>FBXO6</i>	ENSG00000116663	2.35	0.56	4.19
<i>ARHGEF6</i>	ENSG00000129675	2.93	0.70	4.18
<i>AGXT2L2</i>	ENSG00000175309	1.87	0.45	4.17
<i>PLEKHG1</i>	ENSG00000120278	6.39	1.53	4.17
<i>AFAP1L2</i>	ENSG00000169129	6.11	1.47	4.16
<i>NEB</i>	ENSG00000183091	7.04	1.69	4.16
<i>ABCC9</i>	ENSG00000069431	10.00	2.40	4.16
<i>RP11-333E1.1</i>	ENSG00000261879	3.39	0.82	4.16
<i>DICER1-AS1</i>	ENSG00000235706	4.10	0.99	4.16
<i>ITGAX</i>	ENSG00000140678	9.91	2.39	4.15
<i>EYA1</i>	ENSG00000104313	9.97	2.41	4.15
<i>ITGAM</i>	ENSG00000169896	9.03	2.18	4.14
<i>ZNF767</i>	ENSG00000133624	2.55	0.62	4.14
<i>CCND2</i>	ENSG00000118971	9.64	2.33	4.14
<i>SPARCL1</i>	ENSG00000152583	10.19	2.46	4.14
<i>FBXL14</i>	ENSG00000171823	2.05	0.50	4.14
<i>TTYH2</i>	ENSG00000141540	5.96	1.44	4.13
<i>CARD8</i>	ENSG00000105483	1.93	0.47	4.12
<i>RP11-488C13.7</i>	ENSG00000258610	4.17	1.01	4.12
<i>FAM221A</i>	ENSG00000188732	5.63	1.37	4.12
<i>ITM2A</i>	ENSG00000078596	9.97	2.42	4.12
<i>PRMT10</i>	ENSG00000164169	1.38	0.34	4.12
<i>RP11-856B14.1</i>	ENSG00000260233	3.43	0.83	4.11
<i>CPXM2</i>	ENSG00000121898	11.13	2.71	4.11
<i>CACNA2D2</i>	ENSG00000007402	8.89	2.16	4.11
<i>APTX</i>	ENSG00000137074	1.26	0.31	4.11
<i>TSSK6</i>	ENSG00000178093	2.04	0.50	4.11
<i>THUMPD2</i>	ENSG00000138050	1.08	0.26	4.11
<i>TYROBP</i>	ENSG00000011600	11.31	2.75	4.11

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>F13A1</i>	ENSG00000124491	10.36	2.52	4.11
<i>CDAN1</i>	ENSG00000140326	1.30	0.32	4.10
<i>PTGES2</i>	ENSG00000148334	1.12	0.27	4.10
<i>AL133458.1</i>	ENSG00000197146	6.64	1.62	4.09
<i>NT5M</i>	ENSG00000205309	2.98	0.73	4.09
<i>CTB-131B5.4</i>	ENSG00000245146	1.96	0.48	4.09
<i>APOBR</i>	ENSG00000184730	7.11	1.74	4.09
<i>RP11-705C15.2</i>	ENSG00000256594	2.30	0.56	4.09
<i>CD34</i>	ENSG00000174059	6.30	1.54	4.09
<i>SOX13</i>	ENSG00000143842	3.29	0.81	4.08
<i>HEBP1</i>	ENSG0000013583	1.15	0.28	4.08
<i>NUDT6</i>	ENSG00000170917	1.53	0.38	4.08
<i>ZNF540</i>	ENSG00000171817	5.16	1.27	4.08
<i>ENPP2</i>	ENSG00000136960	4.77	1.17	4.07
<i>RP11-203J24.9</i>	ENSG00000257524	2.02	0.50	4.07
<i>GIMAP5</i>	ENSG00000196329	7.66	1.88	4.07
<i>RP11-514O12.4</i>	ENSG00000249141	3.98	0.98	4.07
<i>C1orf162</i>	ENSG00000143110	6.77	1.67	4.06
<i>SEPT4</i>	ENSG00000108387	5.66	1.40	4.05
<i>ITFG2</i>	ENSG00000111203	1.35	0.33	4.05
<i>BEND7</i>	ENSG00000165626	2.67	0.66	4.05
<i>ACAP1</i>	ENSG00000072818	4.66	1.15	4.05
<i>TMEM68</i>	ENSG00000167904	1.43	0.35	4.05
<i>AQP1</i>	ENSG00000240583	10.01	2.47	4.05
<i>KIAA1467</i>	ENSG00000084444	2.14	0.53	4.05
<i>RP11-325D5.3</i>	ENSG00000248421	1.34	0.33	4.04
<i>SASH3</i>	ENSG00000122122	8.54	2.12	4.04
<i>KCNJ2</i>	ENSG00000123700	5.61	1.39	4.03
<i>AC132217.4</i>	ENSG00000240801	11.11	2.75	4.03
<i>ABAT</i>	ENSG00000183044	4.35	1.08	4.03
<i>PDE6A</i>	ENSG00000132915	6.69	1.66	4.03
<i>ACSL5</i>	ENSG00000197142	6.39	1.59	4.02
<i>PDE7A</i>	ENSG00000205268	2.09	0.52	4.02
<i>LETMD1</i>	ENSG00000050426	1.77	0.44	4.01
<i>TIE1</i>	ENSG00000066056	6.02	1.50	4.01
<i>SLC11A2</i>	ENSG00000110911	1.26	0.31	4.01
<i>ZNF594</i>	ENSG00000180626	2.71	0.68	4.00
<i>NFATC4</i>	ENSG00000100968	3.48	0.87	4.00
<i>ADAMTSL4</i>	ENSG00000143382	5.34	1.33	4.00
<i>TMEM56</i>	ENSG00000152078	2.81	0.70	4.00
<i>HMHA1</i>	ENSG00000180448	8.12	2.03	4.00
<i>DPP7</i>	ENSG00000176978	1.83	0.46	3.99
<i>RNPC3</i>	ENSG00000185946	2.72	0.68	3.99
<i>ENGASE</i>	ENSG00000167280	2.42	0.61	3.99
<i>ZNF595</i>	ENSG00000197701	1.51	0.38	3.98

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>MPEG1</i>	ENSG00000197629	10.66	2.68	3.98
<i>LCP1</i>	ENSG00000136167	9.66	2.43	3.98
<i>FRAS1</i>	ENSG00000138759	8.33	2.10	3.97
<i>RILPL2</i>	ENSG00000150977	1.75	0.44	3.97
<i>TRIM68</i>	ENSG00000167333	1.17	0.29	3.97
<i>SNTA1</i>	ENSG00000101400	2.34	0.59	3.97
<i>MYO1F</i>	ENSG00000142347	6.95	1.75	3.97
<i>NPL</i>	ENSG00000135838	4.10	1.03	3.97
<i>ZSCAN18</i>	ENSG00000121413	4.66	1.17	3.97
<i>LAMB3</i>	ENSG00000196878	2.63	0.66	3.97
<i>GUCY1B3</i>	ENSG00000061918	3.50	0.88	3.96
<i>CCDC88C</i>	ENSG00000015133	3.47	0.88	3.96
<i>SDCBP2</i>	ENSG00000125775	2.60	0.66	3.95
<i>RFX1</i>	ENSG00000132005	1.79	0.45	3.95
<i>RP11-323F5.2</i>	ENSG00000247708	1.53	0.39	3.95
<i>PIK3AP1</i>	ENSG00000155629	7.75	1.96	3.94
<i>H19</i>	ENSG00000130600	10.57	2.68	3.94
<i>TNFSF12-TNFSF13</i>	ENSG00000248871	3.19	0.81	3.94
<i>ZNF675</i>	ENSG00000197372	1.41	0.36	3.94
<i>ATL2</i>	ENSG00000119787	2.32	0.59	3.94
<i>SLC7A2</i>	ENSG00000003989	7.38	1.88	3.94
<i>SEMA4C</i>	ENSG00000168758	1.94	0.49	3.93
<i>COL5A3</i>	ENSG00000080573	4.21	1.07	3.93
<i>CYB561</i>	ENSG00000008283	2.60	0.66	3.93
<i>CYBA</i>	ENSG00000051523	7.65	1.95	3.93
<i>ZNF572</i>	ENSG00000180938	3.34	0.85	3.92
<i>CASP1</i>	ENSG00000137752	3.99	1.02	3.91
<i>PTPRC</i>	ENSG00000081237	7.53	1.92	3.91
<i>KLF9</i>	ENSG00000119138	5.70	1.46	3.91
<i>TMEM132C</i>	ENSG00000181234	10.02	2.56	3.91
<i>AMY2B</i>	ENSG00000240038	4.16	1.07	3.91
<i>EFNB1</i>	ENSG00000090776	3.88	0.99	3.90
<i>RARRES2</i>	ENSG00000106538	10.64	2.72	3.90
<i>OGN</i>	ENSG00000106809	10.56	2.71	3.90
<i>NSUN5P1</i>	ENSG00000223705	2.29	0.59	3.90
<i>CD72</i>	ENSG00000137101	4.27	1.09	3.90
<i>ADRBK1</i>	ENSG00000173020	1.64	0.42	3.89
<i>C1orf213</i>	ENSG00000249087	2.93	0.75	3.89
<i>SEPT1</i>	ENSG00000180096	2.35	0.60	3.89
<i>MPP2</i>	ENSG00000108852	1.62	0.42	3.89
<i>HLA-E</i>	ENSG00000204592	1.83	0.47	3.89
<i>CLUHP3</i>	ENSG00000131797	2.43	0.63	3.88
<i>RUSC1-AS1</i>	ENSG00000225855	2.98	0.77	3.88
<i>FREM1</i>	ENSG00000164946	9.15	2.36	3.88
<i>Z95704.2</i>	ENSG00000255436	1.60	0.41	3.88

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>SOD3</i>	ENSG00000109610	6.76	1.74	3.88
<i>FMOD</i>	ENSG00000122176	10.51	2.71	3.88
<i>TMEM140</i>	ENSG00000146859	2.78	0.72	3.87
<i>HSPA7</i>	ENSG00000225217	9.07	2.34	3.87
<i>LRRC37B</i>	ENSG00000185158	1.23	0.32	3.87
<i>TSPAN7</i>	ENSG00000156298	10.32	2.66	3.87
<i>GPR4</i>	ENSG00000177464	8.86	2.29	3.87
<i>RAMP2</i>	ENSG00000131477	6.66	1.72	3.87
<i>IGF2</i>	ENSG00000167244	10.42	2.70	3.87
<i>LPCAT2</i>	ENSG00000087253	3.52	0.91	3.86
<i>AK1</i>	ENSG00000106992	2.05	0.53	3.86
<i>MYO7A</i>	ENSG00000137474	7.71	2.00	3.86
<i>U2AF1L4</i>	ENSG00000267120	1.92	0.50	3.86
<i>CHST12</i>	ENSG00000136213	1.44	0.37	3.86
<i>ASB13</i>	ENSG00000196372	2.09	0.54	3.86
<i>RP11-1114A5.4</i>	ENSG00000232611	3.21	0.83	3.85
<i>AC017099.3</i>	ENSG00000228486	3.06	0.79	3.85
<i>NSUN6</i>	ENSG00000241058	1.61	0.42	3.85
<i>TMEM101</i>	ENSG00000091947	1.25	0.33	3.85
<i>ALOX5AP</i>	ENSG00000132965	8.95	2.33	3.85
<i>GID4</i>	ENSG00000141034	1.25	0.33	3.85
<i>BEX4</i>	ENSG00000102409	6.98	1.81	3.85
<i>UNC50</i>	ENSG00000115446	1.02	0.27	3.85
<i>VAT1L</i>	ENSG00000171724	10.21	2.66	3.84
<i>CLK2</i>	ENSG00000176444	1.59	0.41	3.84
<i>ITIH2</i>	ENSG00000151655	10.95	2.85	3.84
<i>PLXDC2</i>	ENSG00000120594	10.00	2.61	3.84
<i>ZNF253</i>	ENSG00000256771	2.06	0.54	3.84
<i>POPDC2</i>	ENSG00000121577	3.55	0.93	3.84
<i>SMOC2</i>	ENSG00000112562	10.29	2.69	3.83
<i>AKR1B1</i>	ENSG00000085662	1.27	0.33	3.83
<i>SLC2A5</i>	ENSG00000142583	7.10	1.86	3.83
<i>EFEMP1</i>	ENSG00000115380	4.29	1.12	3.83
<i>SH3BP5</i>	ENSG00000131370	3.47	0.91	3.83
<i>CTD-2201E18.3</i>	ENSG00000177738	1.92	0.50	3.82
<i>KREMEN1</i>	ENSG00000183762	1.62	0.42	3.82
<i>ADAM33</i>	ENSG00000149451	8.92	2.33	3.82
<i>ZNF185</i>	ENSG00000147394	4.39	1.15	3.82
<i>C7</i>	ENSG00000112936	9.52	2.49	3.82
<i>C12orf65</i>	ENSG00000130921	1.29	0.34	3.82
<i>RCSD1</i>	ENSG00000198771	9.83	2.58	3.81
<i>RP11-390P2.4</i>	ENSG00000225177	4.32	1.13	3.81
<i>PLAC9</i>	ENSG00000189129	5.66	1.49	3.81
<i>PEX11A</i>	ENSG00000166821	1.74	0.46	3.80
<i>ZNF273</i>	ENSG00000198039	3.09	0.81	3.80

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>ZNF692</i>	ENSG00000171163	1.71	0.45	3.80
<i>TMEM229B</i>	ENSG00000198133	3.93	1.03	3.80
<i>RAB24</i>	ENSG00000169228	1.62	0.43	3.80
<i>LAMA4</i>	ENSG00000112769	7.76	2.04	3.80
<i>FAM86C2P</i>	ENSG00000160172	1.97	0.52	3.80
<i>HDHD3</i>	ENSG00000119431	1.61	0.42	3.80
<i>ZSCAN12</i>	ENSG00000158691	1.82	0.48	3.79
<i>RP11-152N13.11</i>	ENSG00000249376	1.43	0.38	3.79
<i>CCDC102B</i>	ENSG00000150636	3.01	0.79	3.79
<i>TFEC</i>	ENSG00000105967	5.48	1.45	3.79
<i>IFIT1</i>	ENSG00000185745	2.07	0.55	3.78
<i>MYZAP</i>	ENSG00000263155	4.47	1.18	3.78
<i>CD14</i>	ENSG00000170458	7.82	2.07	3.78
<i>C10orf68</i>	ENSG00000150076	2.02	0.53	3.78
<i>PCSK5</i>	ENSG00000099139	5.86	1.55	3.78
<i>NFKBIA</i>	ENSG00000100906	2.92	0.77	3.78
<i>CHN1</i>	ENSG00000128656	3.31	0.88	3.78
<i>RP11-244O19.1</i>	ENSG00000261534	2.50	0.66	3.78
<i>CYTH4</i>	ENSG00000100055	8.70	2.30	3.77
<i>GGT5</i>	ENSG00000099998	7.08	1.87	3.77
<i>CTD-2528L19.6</i>	ENSG00000267152	2.31	0.61	3.77
<i>PECR</i>	ENSG00000115425	1.41	0.38	3.77
<i>SRGN</i>	ENSG00000122862	1.41	0.38	3.76
<i>ZRSR2</i>	ENSG00000169249	1.56	0.41	3.76
<i>USF1</i>	ENSG00000158773	1.53	0.41	3.76
<i>WHAMMP2</i>	ENSG00000248334	2.28	0.61	3.76
<i>AQP1</i>	ENSG00000250424	9.43	2.51	3.76
<i>SLIT2</i>	ENSG00000145147	6.45	1.72	3.75
<i>KIAA1324L</i>	ENSG00000164659	9.13	2.43	3.75
<i>TYMP</i>	ENSG00000025708	8.06	2.15	3.75
<i>WASH2P</i>	ENSG00000146556	2.55	0.68	3.75
<i>UQCC</i>	ENSG00000101019	1.28	0.34	3.75
<i>LUC7L3</i>	ENSG00000108848	1.75	0.47	3.75
<i>ZRSR1</i>	ENSG00000212643	1.40	0.37	3.75
<i>MAST4</i>	ENSG00000069020	3.14	0.84	3.75
<i>CFI</i>	ENSG00000205403	11.20	2.99	3.75
<i>TMEM79</i>	ENSG00000163472	1.83	0.49	3.74
<i>ZNF274</i>	ENSG00000171606	2.26	0.60	3.74
<i>SALL4</i>	ENSG00000101115	6.66	1.78	3.74
<i>ELMO1</i>	ENSG00000155849	6.25	1.67	3.74
<i>REEP1</i>	ENSG00000068615	6.75	1.81	3.74
<i>CTD-2527I21.4</i>	ENSG00000221857	10.71	2.87	3.74
<i>LMBR1L</i>	ENSG00000139636	2.13	0.57	3.73
<i>FXYD1</i>	ENSG00000266964	10.73	2.88	3.73
<i>SDHAF1</i>	ENSG00000205138	1.56	0.42	3.73

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

AAAS	ENSG00000094914	1.14	0.31	3.73
PCSK7	ENSG00000160613	1.02	0.27	3.73
ANKZF1	ENSG00000163516	1.61	0.43	3.73
IGIP	ENSG00000182700	2.38	0.64	3.73
CECR1	ENSG00000093072	8.74	2.35	3.73
FAM134B	ENSG00000154153	6.10	1.64	3.73
QPRT	ENSG00000103485	9.10	2.45	3.72
RNF122	ENSG00000133874	2.59	0.70	3.72
INTS6-AS1	ENSG00000236778	2.59	0.70	3.72
RP11-64P12.8	ENSG00000217576	1.60	0.43	3.71
KCNAB3	ENSG00000170049	2.23	0.60	3.71
ELMOD3	ENSG00000115459	1.49	0.40	3.71
LL0XNC01-7P3.1	ENSG00000270012	2.49	0.67	3.71
PINK1	ENSG00000158828	1.09	0.29	3.71
ADCY7	ENSG00000121281	2.71	0.73	3.70
PPARGC1B	ENSG00000155846	2.73	0.74	3.70
CLEC7A	ENSG00000172243	10.47	2.83	3.70
DAAM2	ENSG00000146122	5.20	1.41	3.69
GPSM3	ENSG00000213654	4.05	1.10	3.69
ZNF467	ENSG00000181444	7.00	1.90	3.69
FOXRED1	ENSG00000110074	1.24	0.34	3.69
INS-IGF2	ENSG00000129965	9.86	2.67	3.69
PTER	ENSG00000165983	3.21	0.87	3.69
FMO2	ENSG00000094963	9.79	2.66	3.69
GMFG	ENSG00000130755	6.52	1.77	3.69
LINC00847	ENSG00000245060	2.30	0.62	3.68
FCER1G	ENSG00000158869	7.56	2.05	3.68
CALCOCO2	ENSG00000136436	1.29	0.35	3.68
C5orf54	ENSG00000221886	2.16	0.59	3.68
FANK1	ENSG00000203780	3.06	0.83	3.67
HLA-DRB6	ENSG00000229391	10.43	2.84	3.67
SNCAIP	ENSG00000064692	5.48	1.49	3.67
RORA	ENSG00000069667	3.48	0.95	3.67
GEMIN8	ENSG00000046647	1.06	0.29	3.66
OGFR	ENSG00000060491	1.53	0.42	3.66
LYZ	ENSG00000090382	9.00	2.46	3.66
DHRS7B	ENSG00000109016	1.25	0.34	3.66
WDR52	ENSG00000206530	2.32	0.63	3.66
RP13-942N8.1	ENSG00000256092	2.36	0.64	3.66
MERTK	ENSG00000153208	3.96	1.08	3.66
NDRG2	ENSG00000165795	5.55	1.52	3.66
ZIK1	ENSG00000171649	2.05	0.56	3.66
FYB	ENSG00000082074	9.45	2.58	3.66
CCBL1	ENSG00000171097	1.48	0.40	3.66
C2orf81	ENSG00000159239	3.23	0.88	3.66

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>CRABP1</i>	ENSG00000166426	10.71	2.93	3.65
<i>THBS2</i>	ENSG00000186340	5.96	1.63	3.65
<i>LST1</i>	ENSG00000204482	7.23	1.98	3.65
<i>HIC1</i>	ENSG00000177374	3.24	0.89	3.65
<i>FAM219B</i>	ENSG00000178761	1.15	0.32	3.65
<i>ZNF589</i>	ENSG00000164048	1.79	0.49	3.65
<i>GPR133</i>	ENSG00000111452	9.41	2.58	3.64
<i>ZNF182</i>	ENSG00000147118	1.32	0.36	3.64
<i>PREL</i>	ENSG00000188783	8.59	2.36	3.64
<i>RP11-113K21.5</i>	ENSG00000246067	1.40	0.39	3.63
<i>PLEKHG4B</i>	ENSG00000153404	8.58	2.36	3.63
<i>CMAHP</i>	ENSG00000168405	4.34	1.20	3.63
<i>ANO2</i>	ENSG00000047617	5.55	1.53	3.63
<i>NEBL</i>	ENSG00000078114	6.66	1.83	3.63
<i>SAP25</i>	ENSG00000205307	4.23	1.17	3.63
<i>ZNF141</i>	ENSG00000131127	2.20	0.61	3.63
<i>RP11-145F16.2</i>	ENSG00000261050	3.06	0.84	3.63
<i>NCK2</i>	ENSG00000071051	2.26	0.62	3.62
<i>AK4</i>	ENSG00000162433	3.43	0.95	3.62
<i>EXTL3-AS1</i>	ENSG00000246339	4.24	1.17	3.62
<i>RP11-640M9.1</i>	ENSG00000236943	1.96	0.54	3.62
<i>NSUN5P2</i>	ENSG00000106133	2.51	0.69	3.62
<i>FMO1</i>	ENSG00000010932	10.48	2.90	3.62
<i>RP5-842K24.2</i>	ENSG00000232160	1.78	0.49	3.61
<i>RP11-115C21.2</i>	ENSG00000246089	1.91	0.53	3.61
<i>IPPK</i>	ENSG00000127080	1.11	0.31	3.61
<i>NIPSNAP3B</i>	ENSG00000165028	3.36	0.93	3.61
<i>BTN2A3P</i>	ENSG00000124549	1.60	0.44	3.61
<i>FRZB</i>	ENSG00000162998	8.87	2.46	3.61
<i>SFRP4</i>	ENSG00000106483	10.03	2.78	3.61
<i>CHRD</i>	ENSG00000090539	4.48	1.24	3.61
<i>HDAC9</i>	ENSG00000048052	3.11	0.86	3.60
<i>CYP4X1</i>	ENSG00000186377	9.17	2.54	3.60
<i>MTERFD3</i>	ENSG00000120832	2.23	0.62	3.60
<i>UXS1</i>	ENSG00000115652	1.24	0.34	3.60
<i>RP13-516M14.1</i>	ENSG00000260563	2.85	0.79	3.60
<i>KIAA0907</i>	ENSG00000132680	1.49	0.42	3.60
<i>PCBP1-AS1</i>	ENSG00000179818	1.88	0.52	3.60
<i>XPA</i>	ENSG00000136936	1.11	0.31	3.60
<i>ZNF75A</i>	ENSG00000162086	1.15	0.32	3.60
<i>TSPAN15</i>	ENSG00000099282	4.21	1.17	3.60
<i>ITGA10</i>	ENSG00000143127	3.06	0.85	3.58
<i>EMR2</i>	ENSG00000127507	4.47	1.25	3.58
<i>LINC00663</i>	ENSG00000266904	3.75	1.05	3.58
<i>SYPL2</i>	ENSG00000143028	3.91	1.09	3.58

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>STAG3L3</i>	ENSG00000174353	1.74	0.49	3.58
<i>TMCO6</i>	ENSG00000113119	1.29	0.36	3.57
<i>ADAM11</i>	ENSG00000073670	3.40	0.95	3.57
<i>TMEM106A</i>	ENSG00000184988	1.72	0.48	3.57
<i>DLEC1</i>	ENSG00000008226	6.99	1.96	3.57
<i>ACADS</i>	ENSG00000122971	2.47	0.69	3.56
<i>TENM3</i>	ENSG00000218336	7.80	2.19	3.56
<i>EXD3</i>	ENSG00000187609	2.43	0.68	3.56
<i>CX3CL1</i>	ENSG00000006210	8.96	2.52	3.56
<i>SYNPO</i>	ENSG00000171992	2.50	0.70	3.56
<i>CLK4</i>	ENSG00000113240	1.89	0.53	3.55
<i>TEX9</i>	ENSG00000151575	1.97	0.55	3.55
<i>TNFRSF14</i>	ENSG00000157873	3.51	0.99	3.55
<i>LRRC32</i>	ENSG00000137507	4.84	1.36	3.55
<i>RNASE1</i>	ENSG00000129538	9.92	2.80	3.55
<i>AC010441.1</i>	ENSG00000269636	3.49	0.98	3.55
<i>SMIM3</i>	ENSG00000256235	3.49	0.98	3.55
<i>H2AFY2</i>	ENSG00000099284	2.50	0.71	3.55
<i>SLC6A20</i>	ENSG00000163817	11.05	3.12	3.55
<i>MYH3</i>	ENSG00000109063	2.74	0.77	3.55
<i>CADPS2</i>	ENSG00000081803	8.44	2.38	3.55
<i>SPP1</i>	ENSG00000118785	9.96	2.81	3.54
<i>HSD17B11</i>	ENSG00000198189	2.14	0.60	3.54
<i>TTLL11</i>	ENSG00000175764	1.52	0.43	3.54
<i>PRKX</i>	ENSG00000183943	2.26	0.64	3.54
<i>SLC46A1</i>	ENSG00000076351	2.27	0.64	3.54
<i>COQ10A</i>	ENSG00000135469	1.02	0.29	3.54
<i>ENKD1</i>	ENSG00000124074	2.66	0.75	3.53
<i>MAMDC2</i>	ENSG00000165072	6.05	1.71	3.53
<i>PLXND1</i>	ENSG00000004399	2.05	0.58	3.53
<i>SFRP2</i>	ENSG00000145423	10.26	2.91	3.53
<i>PPM1M</i>	ENSG00000164088	1.58	0.45	3.53
<i>C16orf86</i>	ENSG00000159761	4.47	1.27	3.53
<i>CALML4</i>	ENSG00000129007	3.19	0.90	3.53
<i>EPHB2</i>	ENSG00000133216	2.76	0.78	3.53
<i>IL34</i>	ENSG00000157368	6.32	1.79	3.52
<i>RP11-541N10.3</i>	ENSG00000260461	2.42	0.69	3.52
<i>SRC</i>	ENSG00000197122	1.56	0.44	3.52
<i>RP11-287A8.6</i>	ENSG00000242010	3.50	1.00	3.52
<i>ASTN2</i>	ENSG00000148219	4.45	1.27	3.51
<i>ZNF737</i>	ENSG00000237440	1.84	0.52	3.51
<i>CLEC4A</i>	ENSG00000111729	4.46	1.27	3.51
<i>SLC25A38</i>	ENSG00000144659	1.04	0.30	3.51
<i>SAMHD1</i>	ENSG00000101347	1.98	0.56	3.51
<i>KDM4D</i>	ENSG00000186280	1.88	0.54	3.51

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>FAM83H</i>	ENSG00000180921	5.65	1.61	3.51
<i>HNMT</i>	ENSG00000150540	9.02	2.57	3.51
<i>FAM98C</i>	ENSG00000130244	1.16	0.33	3.50
<i>WDR31</i>	ENSG00000148225	1.69	0.48	3.50
<i>SESN1</i>	ENSG00000080546	3.75	1.07	3.50
<i>SCARA5</i>	ENSG00000168079	10.51	3.00	3.50
<i>DNASE1</i>	ENSG00000213918	1.60	0.46	3.50
<i>ZNF491</i>	ENSG00000177599	1.84	0.53	3.50
<i>CISH</i>	ENSG00000114737	3.54	1.01	3.49
<i>CGNL1</i>	ENSG00000128849	4.85	1.39	3.49
<i>C10orf32</i>	ENSG00000166275	1.80	0.51	3.49
<i>BDNF-AS</i>	ENSG00000245573	3.30	0.95	3.49
<i>C12orf76</i>	ENSG00000174456	1.90	0.55	3.49
<i>PRKCE</i>	ENSG00000171132	1.04	0.30	3.48
<i>CTSK</i>	ENSG00000143387	4.97	1.43	3.48
<i>DMGDH</i>	ENSG00000132837	3.94	1.13	3.47
<i>PARP16</i>	ENSG00000138617	1.44	0.41	3.47
<i>SEC31B</i>	ENSG00000075826	1.20	0.35	3.47
<i>FUCA1</i>	ENSG00000179163	1.62	0.47	3.47
<i>RP11-305E6.4</i>	ENSG00000259994	2.33	0.67	3.47
<i>WDR60</i>	ENSG00000126870	1.35	0.39	3.46
<i>TMEM129</i>	ENSG00000168936	1.31	0.38	3.46
<i>ZNF738</i>	ENSG00000172687	1.37	0.39	3.46
<i>MCF2L</i>	ENSG00000126217	5.21	1.51	3.46
<i>LSM5</i>	ENSG00000106355	1.02	0.29	3.46
<i>PAK1</i>	ENSG00000149269	1.52	0.44	3.46
<i>CTD-2037K23.2</i>	ENSG00000245556	1.61	0.47	3.46
<i>P2RX6</i>	ENSG00000099957	3.47	1.00	3.46
<i>ZCWPW2</i>	ENSG00000206559	1.29	0.37	3.46
<i>CORO7</i>	ENSG00000262246	2.28	0.66	3.45
<i>ZBED1</i>	ENSG00000214717	1.14	0.33	3.45
<i>PLEKHA6</i>	ENSG00000143850	10.14	2.94	3.45
<i>ATP8B4</i>	ENSG00000104043	7.03	2.04	3.45
<i>ZFP14</i>	ENSG00000142065	2.52	0.73	3.44
<i>LPIN3</i>	ENSG00000132793	1.83	0.53	3.44
<i>PRICKLE4</i>	ENSG00000124593	1.15	0.33	3.44
<i>ZNF763</i>	ENSG00000197054	1.79	0.52	3.44
<i>GMIP</i>	ENSG00000089639	2.09	0.61	3.43
<i>RP1-266L20.9</i>	ENSG00000266896	2.14	0.63	3.43
<i>PLCB2</i>	ENSG00000137841	6.60	1.93	3.43
<i>TRAF1</i>	ENSG00000056558	5.24	1.53	3.43
<i>RP11-572P18.1</i>	ENSG00000220842	2.19	0.64	3.42
<i>SLC22A17</i>	ENSG00000092096	4.89	1.43	3.42
<i>CORO7-PAM16</i>	ENSG00000103426	1.78	0.52	3.42
<i>JAK3</i>	ENSG00000105639	6.55	1.92	3.42

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

COA5	ENSG00000183513	1.53	0.45	3.42
CYP2E1	ENSG00000130649	4.33	1.27	3.42
KCNE4	ENSG00000152049	4.80	1.40	3.42
ARAP3	ENSG00000120318	4.07	1.19	3.42
WDR91	ENSG00000105875	2.10	0.61	3.41
TOMM7	ENSG00000196683	1.54	0.45	3.41
ACSL1	ENSG00000151726	1.90	0.56	3.41
C1orf204	ENSG00000188004	2.74	0.80	3.41
ZNF248	ENSG00000198105	1.20	0.35	3.41
THOC1	ENSG00000079134	1.10	0.32	3.41
ATP7B	ENSG00000123191	3.11	0.91	3.41
ZNF641	ENSG00000167528	1.91	0.56	3.40
MAP4K1	ENSG00000104814	4.43	1.30	3.40
AC135178.1	ENSG00000198150	3.22	0.95	3.40
NT5DC1	ENSG00000178425	1.49	0.44	3.39
SPAG8	ENSG00000137098	3.67	1.08	3.39
IFI44	ENSG00000137965	2.69	0.79	3.39
CYTH1	ENSG00000108669	1.61	0.48	3.39
AC004076.9	ENSG00000268163	2.36	0.70	3.39
KLKB1	ENSG00000164344	4.20	1.24	3.38
FAM110A	ENSG00000125898	1.88	0.56	3.38
PLD1	ENSG00000075651	3.58	1.06	3.38
GAL3ST4	ENSG00000197093	6.06	1.79	3.38
TCN2	ENSG00000185339	3.36	0.99	3.38
ICA1	ENSG00000003147	5.79	1.72	3.37
DNHD1	ENSG00000179532	2.69	0.80	3.37
GS1-358P8.4	ENSG00000260822	2.41	0.72	3.37
HCST	ENSG00000126264	7.08	2.10	3.37
LRP2BP	ENSG00000109771	3.23	0.96	3.37
NUPL2	ENSG00000136243	1.23	0.37	3.37
AP000346.2	ENSG00000211683	2.56	0.76	3.37
ATP6AP1L	ENSG00000205464	2.55	0.76	3.36
SFRP1	ENSG00000104332	9.18	2.73	3.36
PTPDC1	ENSG00000158079	1.93	0.57	3.36
SLC7A6OS	ENSG00000103061	1.10	0.33	3.36
GBP3	ENSG00000117226	2.96	0.88	3.36
KLHDC9	ENSG00000162755	4.66	1.39	3.36
SLPI	ENSG00000124107	11.00	3.27	3.36
ABCA7	ENSG00000064687	2.26	0.67	3.36
PLVAP	ENSG00000130300	9.35	2.78	3.36
TCTN2	ENSG00000168778	1.17	0.35	3.36
OGDHL	ENSG00000197444	6.32	1.88	3.36
RNF166	ENSG00000158717	2.32	0.69	3.36
HSPBAP1	ENSG00000169087	1.55	0.46	3.35
FAHD2CP	ENSG00000231584	2.93	0.87	3.35

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>ARHGAP27</i>	ENSG00000159314	3.84	1.15	3.35
<i>AC018737.1</i>	ENSG00000236859	1.34	0.40	3.35
<i>SETD4</i>	ENSG00000185917	1.28	0.38	3.35
<i>RP11-35G9.5</i>	ENSG00000267787	2.45	0.73	3.35
<i>AP001258.4</i>	ENSG00000245571	1.56	0.47	3.35
<i>RP11-440L14.1</i>	ENSG00000249592	2.62	0.78	3.35
<i>ZFP36L2</i>	ENSG00000152518	2.49	0.74	3.35
<i>PHF11</i>	ENSG00000136147	1.58	0.47	3.35
<i>KAT2A</i>	ENSG00000108773	1.78	0.53	3.35
<i>CCL26</i>	ENSG00000006606	6.43	1.92	3.35
<i>RP11-799D4.4</i>	ENSG00000266947	2.87	0.86	3.35
<i>RNF207</i>	ENSG00000158286	3.32	0.99	3.34
<i>CXorf24</i>	ENSG00000196741	1.17	0.35	3.34
<i>ZNRD1</i>	ENSG00000066379	1.17	0.35	3.34
<i>RP11-600F24.7</i>	ENSG00000260285	2.13	0.64	3.33
<i>TRIB2</i>	ENSG00000071575	2.89	0.87	3.33
<i>ZNF219</i>	ENSG00000165804	2.35	0.70	3.33
<i>AOAH</i>	ENSG00000136250	8.16	2.45	3.33
<i>LPCAT3</i>	ENSG00000111684	1.80	0.54	3.33
<i>KRBOX4</i>	ENSG00000147121	1.17	0.35	3.33
<i>CCDC130</i>	ENSG00000104957	1.22	0.37	3.33
<i>N4BP2L1</i>	ENSG00000139597	3.50	1.05	3.32
<i>FAM104B</i>	ENSG00000182518	1.15	0.35	3.32
<i>TOR2A</i>	ENSG00000160404	1.37	0.41	3.32
<i>RP4-714D9.5</i>	ENSG00000261254	2.40	0.72	3.32
<i>TSPAN12</i>	ENSG00000106025	4.27	1.29	3.32
<i>C9orf9</i>	ENSG00000165698	1.50	0.45	3.32
<i>RP11-156E6.1</i>	ENSG00000259623	1.66	0.50	3.32
<i>CRABP2</i>	ENSG00000143320	6.24	1.88	3.31
<i>EVL</i>	ENSG00000196405	2.05	0.62	3.31
<i>UBA7</i>	ENSG00000182179	1.99	0.60	3.31
<i>RP11-262H14.1</i>	ENSG00000238113	2.49	0.75	3.31
<i>ENPP6</i>	ENSG00000164303	9.92	3.00	3.31
<i>CLIC2</i>	ENSG00000155962	6.63	2.00	3.31
<i>ZNF773</i>	ENSG00000152439	1.22	0.37	3.31
<i>ALX4</i>	ENSG00000052850	10.92	3.30	3.31
<i>CEBD</i>	ENSG00000221869	5.00	1.51	3.31
<i>C3orf18</i>	ENSG00000088543	1.07	0.32	3.31
<i>NFKBID</i>	ENSG00000167604	2.49	0.75	3.30
<i>ABCC5</i>	ENSG00000114770	1.05	0.32	3.30
<i>LGALS3BP</i>	ENSG00000108679	1.15	0.35	3.30
<i>RP11-611E13.2</i>	ENSG00000257815	2.08	0.63	3.30
<i>EGFL6</i>	ENSG00000198759	10.38	3.15	3.30
<i>NINJ1</i>	ENSG00000131669	2.49	0.76	3.30
<i>DHX58</i>	ENSG00000108771	2.14	0.65	3.30

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>ADC</i>	ENSG00000142920	3.01	0.91	3.30
<i>SHMT1</i>	ENSG00000176974	1.52	0.46	3.29
<i>MRM1</i>	ENSG00000129282	1.80	0.55	3.29
<i>ETV5</i>	ENSG00000244405	1.91	0.58	3.29
<i>PCDHA11</i>	ENSG00000249158	5.50	1.67	3.29
<i>PPM1K</i>	ENSG00000163644	2.03	0.62	3.29
<i>ABHD3</i>	ENSG00000158201	1.97	0.60	3.28
<i>PCDHAC2</i>	ENSG00000243232	5.48	1.67	3.28
<i>PDCL3P4</i>	ENSG00000244119	3.30	1.00	3.28
<i>DLG2</i>	ENSG00000150672	4.44	1.35	3.28
<i>CROCCP2</i>	ENSG00000215908	2.02	0.61	3.28
<i>RINL</i>	ENSG00000187994	3.76	1.15	3.28
<i>C1orf63</i>	ENSG00000117616	2.10	0.64	3.28
<i>CDC14A</i>	ENSG00000079335	2.95	0.90	3.28
<i>PCDHA12</i>	ENSG00000251664	5.56	1.70	3.28
<i>CTD-2086O20.3</i>	ENSG00000267381	2.05	0.63	3.28
<i>TSNAXIP1</i>	ENSG00000102904	3.10	0.95	3.28
<i>RP11-27M15.1</i>	ENSG00000260942	3.12	0.95	3.28
<i>BRD8</i>	ENSG00000112983	1.00	0.31	3.27
<i>ZNF230</i>	ENSG00000159882	1.58	0.48	3.27
<i>ADCY4</i>	ENSG00000129467	6.18	1.89	3.27
<i>PIK3IP1</i>	ENSG00000100100	3.67	1.12	3.27
<i>RP11-35G9.3</i>	ENSG00000267040	2.36	0.72	3.27
<i>AC074117.10</i>	ENSG00000234072	1.93	0.59	3.27
<i>RP11-983P16.4</i>	ENSG00000257337	3.09	0.94	3.27
<i>GYPC</i>	ENSG00000136732	8.71	2.67	3.27
<i>SLC13A4</i>	ENSG00000164707	5.87	1.80	3.27
<i>USP21</i>	ENSG00000143258	1.17	0.36	3.27
<i>PPOX</i>	ENSG00000143224	1.45	0.44	3.27
<i>GALNT11</i>	ENSG00000178234	1.25	0.38	3.27
<i>CASP10</i>	ENSG00000003400	2.55	0.78	3.27
<i>CLK1</i>	ENSG00000013441	1.99	0.61	3.26
<i>TMEM218</i>	ENSG00000150433	1.10	0.34	3.26
<i>XXbac-BPG300A18.13</i>	ENSG00000259382	1.83	0.56	3.26
<i>ARFRP1</i>	ENSG00000101246	1.16	0.36	3.26
<i>LRRC8C</i>	ENSG00000171488	1.69	0.52	3.26
<i>RP4-758J18.2</i>	ENSG00000224870	1.20	0.37	3.26
<i>LAT2</i>	ENSG00000086730	5.60	1.72	3.26
<i>COMM3D</i>	ENSG00000148444	1.09	0.33	3.26
<i>CRYL1</i>	ENSG00000165475	2.30	0.71	3.26
<i>AGAP5</i>	ENSG00000172650	1.79	0.55	3.26
<i>LINC00263</i>	ENSG00000235823	1.85	0.57	3.25
<i>AD000090.2</i>	ENSG00000236144	2.14	0.66	3.25
<i>SPATA13</i>	ENSG00000182957	4.63	1.42	3.25
<i>ZNF211</i>	ENSG00000121417	1.38	0.43	3.25

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

<i>NDUFS7</i>	ENSG00000115286	1.34	0.41	3.25
<i>STAC3</i>	ENSG00000185482	2.63	0.81	3.25
<i>ZNF429</i>	ENSG00000197013	1.65	0.51	3.25
<i>FBXO24</i>	ENSG00000106336	4.09	1.26	3.24
<i>VCAM1</i>	ENSG00000162692	8.14	2.51	3.24
<i>TMEM256</i>	ENSG00000205544	1.13	0.35	3.24
<i>HSPA6</i>	ENSG00000173110	6.42	1.98	3.24
<i>FMNL1</i>	ENSG00000184922	4.54	1.40	3.24
<i>DIP2A</i>	ENSG00000160305	1.50	0.46	3.24
<i>RP11-644F5.11</i>	ENSG00000258056	1.71	0.53	3.24
<i>EML3</i>	ENSG00000149499	1.42	0.44	3.24
<i>CTC-471J1.8</i>	ENSG00000267827	1.39	0.43	3.24
<i>ENPP4</i>	ENSG00000001561	1.66	0.51	3.23
<i>RPL32P3</i>	ENSG00000251474	1.85	0.57	3.23
<i>MSL3</i>	ENSG00000005302	1.05	0.32	3.23
<i>GPX3</i>	ENSG00000211445	7.82	2.42	3.23
<i>RP11-85F14.5</i>	ENSG00000239213	2.03	0.63	3.22
<i>JAKMIP3</i>	ENSG00000188385	4.56	1.42	3.22
<i>NAPA-AS1</i>	ENSG00000268061	2.23	0.69	3.22
<i>RP11-75L1.2</i>	ENSG00000213443	1.41	0.44	3.22
<i>CTD-2192J16.20</i>	ENSG00000269693	1.48	0.46	3.22
<i>DIRC3</i>	ENSG00000231672	4.32	1.34	3.22
<i>THAP10</i>	ENSG00000129028	1.07	0.33	3.22
<i>PCDHA13</i>	ENSG00000239389	5.45	1.69	3.22
<i>MRPL50</i>	ENSG00000136897	1.08	0.34	3.22
<i>C2orf68</i>	ENSG00000168887	1.22	0.38	3.22
<i>AC004166.7</i>	ENSG00000160828	1.61	0.50	3.22
<i>STAT5A</i>	ENSG00000126561	3.39	1.06	3.21
<i>ARHGAP9</i>	ENSG00000123329	4.94	1.54	3.21
<i>PCDHAC1</i>	ENSG00000248383	5.44	1.69	3.21
<i>DDRGK1</i>	ENSG00000198171	1.07	0.33	3.21
<i>PARP14</i>	ENSG00000173193	1.28	0.40	3.21
<i>ARHGEF1</i>	ENSG00000076928	1.04	0.32	3.21
<i>ARIH2OS</i>	ENSG00000221883	1.86	0.58	3.21
<i>MRPS25</i>	ENSG00000131368	1.17	0.36	3.21
<i>LMO4</i>	ENSG00000143013	3.64	1.13	3.21
<i>PCDHA8</i>	ENSG00000204962	5.42	1.69	3.20
<i>MED9</i>	ENSG00000141026	1.39	0.43	3.20
<i>TSGA10</i>	ENSG00000135951	3.20	1.00	3.20
<i>PCDHA10</i>	ENSG00000250120	5.26	1.64	3.20
<i>COL27A1</i>	ENSG00000196739	4.44	1.39	3.20
<i>PKDCC</i>	ENSG00000162878	4.29	1.34	3.20
<i>CDKN1C</i>	ENSG00000129757	5.26	1.64	3.20
<i>LYRM9</i>	ENSG00000232859	2.75	0.86	3.20
<i>PCDHA3</i>	ENSG00000255408	5.49	1.72	3.20

List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells

ZNF799	ENSG00000196466	1.89	0.59	3.20
COQ4	ENSG00000167113	1.47	0.46	3.20
PABPN1	ENSG00000100836	1.33	0.42	3.20
RP11-848P1.2	ENSG00000264456	3.38	1.06	3.20
IL17RC	ENSG00000163702	1.16	0.36	3.19
PCDHA9	ENSG00000204961	5.42	1.70	3.19
ZNF19	ENSG00000157429	2.02	0.63	3.19
ZNF775	ENSG00000196456	1.51	0.47	3.19
PCDHA7	ENSG00000204963	5.39	1.69	3.19
UBXN11	ENSG00000158062	1.60	0.50	3.19
SLCO2A1	ENSG00000174640	5.97	1.87	3.19
RGS14	ENSG00000169220	1.93	0.61	3.19
FIBIN	ENSG00000176971	8.50	2.67	3.19
SCARF1	ENSG00000074660	4.66	1.46	3.18
SUZ12P	ENSG00000264538	1.55	0.49	3.18
AC040173.1	ENSG00000257026	1.94	0.61	3.18
SMYD4	ENSG00000186532	1.06	0.33	3.18
AC092295.7	ENSG00000233527	1.30	0.41	3.17
CDK20	ENSG00000156345	1.82	0.57	3.17
CARD9	ENSG00000187796	2.45	0.77	3.17
FAM134C	ENSG00000141699	1.17	0.37	3.17
N4BP3	ENSG00000145911	4.61	1.45	3.17
FLT4	ENSG00000037280	5.89	1.86	3.17
PCDHA2	ENSG00000204969	5.37	1.69	3.17
RP11-488L18.10	ENSG00000259865	1.63	0.52	3.17
PDGFRL	ENSG00000104213	3.75	1.19	3.17
C11orf71	ENSG00000180425	2.01	0.64	3.17
PDK4	ENSG00000004799	8.96	2.83	3.16
ITPR1	ENSG00000150995	2.91	0.92	3.16
CTSL1	ENSG00000135047	1.71	0.54	3.16
DOK3	ENSG00000146094	2.29	0.73	3.16
AC093323.3	ENSG00000170846	1.03	0.33	3.16
JMJD7	ENSG00000243789	1.08	0.34	3.16
PCDHA4	ENSG00000204967	5.38	1.70	3.16
EPB41L2	ENSG00000079819	2.03	0.64	3.16
ARRB2	ENSG00000141480	2.66	0.84	3.16
PCDHA1	ENSG00000204970	5.33	1.69	3.16
FAM26F	ENSG00000188820	4.96	1.57	3.16
AL161915.1	ENSG00000212670	2.42	0.77	3.16
LRTOMT	ENSG00000184154	1.12	0.36	3.16
ZNF354B	ENSG00000178338	1.01	0.32	3.15
FCHO1	ENSG00000130475	5.57	1.77	3.15
RP11-473M20.14	ENSG00000263072	1.45	0.46	3.15
PUS10	ENSG00000162927	1.12	0.36	3.15
PRKCD	ENSG00000163932	2.77	0.88	3.15

**List of genes more highly expressed in primary merlin-negative meningiomas than in
merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells**

<i>CAB39L</i>	ENSG00000102547	4.11	1.30	3.15
<i>SMAP2</i>	ENSG00000084070	2.44	0.77	3.15

List of genes more highly expressed in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells than in primary merlin-negative meningomas

Gene Symbol	ENSEMBL ID	mean fold change	sd	Z score
<i>ARMC9</i>	ENSG00000135931	-3.15	0.32	-9.72
<i>KRT17</i>	ENSG00000128422	-10.98	1.26	-8.71
<i>SAMD9</i>	ENSG00000205413	-2.54	0.35	-7.24
<i>GDA</i>	ENSG00000119125	-11.90	1.66	-7.15
<i>PGBD3</i>	ENSG00000258838	-4.21	0.59	-7.11
<i>PGBD3</i>	ENSG00000243251	-4.09	0.58	-7.08
<i>BACH1</i>	ENSG00000156273	-2.20	0.32	-6.89
<i>ERCC6</i>	ENSG00000225830	-3.69	0.54	-6.78
<i>PAPPA2</i>	ENSG00000116183	-7.32	1.18	-6.21
<i>LPP</i>	ENSG00000145012	-1.72	0.28	-6.12
<i>PKP1</i>	ENSG00000081277	-10.09	1.73	-5.84
<i>RNF168</i>	ENSG00000163961	-1.35	0.23	-5.80
<i>WEE1</i>	ENSG00000166483	-2.91	0.50	-5.79
<i>Metazoa_SR P</i>	ENSG00000243869	-3.61	0.63	-5.73
<i>SLC7A5</i>	ENSG00000103257	-5.96	1.05	-5.66
<i>SRPK1</i>	ENSG00000096063	-2.21	0.41	-5.42
<i>CCDC81</i>	ENSG00000149201	-3.48	0.65	-5.37
<i>PLXNA3</i>	ENSG00000130827	-1.55	0.30	-5.23
<i>C15orf62</i>	ENSG00000188277	-6.62	1.28	-5.19
<i>ACPL2</i>	ENSG00000155893	-2.21	0.44	-4.97
<i>CYB5R3</i>	ENSG00000100243	-1.60	0.32	-4.91
<i>RFX7</i>	ENSG00000181827	-1.37	0.28	-4.91
<i>ACTG2</i>	ENSG00000163017	-7.68	1.57	-4.89
<i>DLGAP4</i>	ENSG00000080845	-1.61	0.33	-4.89
<i>CEACAM19</i>	ENSG00000186567	-2.75	0.56	-4.87
<i>GALNT1</i>	ENSG00000141429	-2.70	0.56	-4.85
<i>CCDC80</i>	ENSG00000091986	-3.06	0.63	-4.83
<i>CTB-85P21.2</i>	ENSG00000259787	-4.51	0.94	-4.82
<i>ADCY9</i>	ENSG00000162104	-1.77	0.37	-4.81
<i>DUSP4</i>	ENSG00000120875	-5.50	1.14	-4.81
<i>SOGA1</i>	ENSG00000149639	-1.82	0.38	-4.77
<i>RDH10</i>	ENSG00000121039	-4.06	0.86	-4.73
<i>SMURF2</i>	ENSG00000108854	-1.73	0.37	-4.73
<i>LIF</i>	ENSG00000128342	-6.92	1.48	-4.68
<i>AL021707.2</i>	ENSG00000257034	-1.07	0.23	-4.67
<i>FBN1</i>	ENSG00000166147	-2.77	0.59	-4.66
<i>SHOC2</i>	ENSG00000108061	-1.41	0.30	-4.65
<i>NMD3</i>	ENSG00000169251	-1.00	0.22	-4.64
<i>RP11-280F2.2</i>	ENSG00000242759	-3.06	0.66	-4.63
<i>OXTR</i>	ENSG00000180914	-5.75	1.25	-4.62
<i>TMEM132D</i>	ENSG00000151952	-11.28	2.49	-4.53
<i>PVR</i>	ENSG00000073008	-4.16	0.92	-4.53

List of genes more highly expressed in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells than in primary merlin-negative meningomas

<i>HAS3</i>	ENSG00000103044	-2.34	0.52	-4.52
<i>OXSR1</i>	ENSG00000172939	-1.30	0.29	-4.49
<i>ABCC1</i>	ENSG00000103222	-4.39	0.98	-4.49
<i>KLHL5</i>	ENSG00000109790	-3.91	0.87	-4.48
<i>MYH9</i>	ENSG00000100345	-3.13	0.70	-4.48
<i>LAMC1</i>	ENSG00000135862	-2.75	0.61	-4.47
<i>XBP1</i>	ENSG00000100219	-1.71	0.38	-4.47
<i>RAP1GAP2</i>	ENSG00000132359	-2.51	0.56	-4.47
<i>RALGPS2</i>	ENSG00000116191	-5.53	1.24	-4.45
<i>CLIP1</i>	ENSG00000130779	-1.19	0.27	-4.45
<i>TLE4</i>	ENSG00000106829	-3.19	0.72	-4.44
<i>PGD</i>	ENSG00000142657	-1.99	0.45	-4.43
<i>PCK2</i>	ENSG00000100889	-2.43	0.55	-4.42
<i>FLNA</i>	ENSG00000196924	-2.80	0.64	-4.40
<i>PCDH7</i>	ENSG00000169851	-11.74	2.68	-4.39
<i>KCNK6</i>	ENSG00000099337	-2.81	0.65	-4.35
<i>ATXN1</i>	ENSG00000215019	-1.32	0.31	-4.32
<i>SLC12A6</i>	ENSG00000140199	-2.74	0.64	-4.32
<i>FADS3</i>	ENSG00000221968	-1.92	0.45	-4.31
<i>SSH1</i>	ENSG00000084112	-1.82	0.42	-4.31
<i>MED13</i>	ENSG00000108510	-1.14	0.26	-4.31
<i>ROBO2</i>	ENSG00000185008	-8.03	1.87	-4.30
<i>IL11</i>	ENSG00000095752	-5.78	1.35	-4.29
<i>GTPBP1</i>	ENSG00000100226	-1.02	0.24	-4.29
<i>PDIA5</i>	ENSG00000065485	-1.90	0.44	-4.29
<i>KRT7</i>	ENSG00000135480	-10.99	2.57	-4.28
<i>CREB5</i>	ENSG00000146592	-3.76	0.88	-4.26
<i>EP300</i>	ENSG00000100393	-1.06	0.25	-4.24
<i>CPEB2</i>	ENSG00000137449	-2.99	0.71	-4.23
<i>RP11-29G8.3</i>	ENSG00000261553	-3.19	0.76	-4.22
<i>LUZP2</i>	ENSG00000187398	-11.25	2.69	-4.19
<i>GPR156</i>	ENSG00000175697	-2.60	0.62	-4.18
<i>C5orf24</i>	ENSG00000181904	-1.87	0.45	-4.18
<i>SCAF11</i>	ENSG00000139218	-1.95	0.47	-4.17
<i>ZNF451</i>	ENSG00000112200	-1.39	0.33	-4.16
<i>VCL</i>	ENSG00000035403	-2.49	0.60	-4.15
<i>YARS</i>	ENSG00000134684	-2.87	0.69	-4.14
<i>SACS</i>	ENSG00000151835	-3.13	0.76	-4.12
<i>GLIPR1</i>	ENSG00000139278	-2.68	0.65	-4.12
<i>WARS</i>	ENSG00000140105	-2.33	0.57	-4.10
<i>RBFOX2</i>	ENSG00000100320	-1.49	0.36	-4.10
<i>PRKCA</i>	ENSG00000154229	-2.68	0.65	-4.09
<i>LCOR</i>	ENSG00000196233	-1.50	0.37	-4.09
<i>AC026806.2</i>	ENSG00000268913	-2.37	0.58	-4.08
<i>ALDH3A1</i>	ENSG00000108602	-6.84	1.68	-4.08

List of genes more highly expressed in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells than in primary merlin-negative meningomas

<i>AMIGO2</i>	ENSG00000139211	-5.49	1.35	-4.07
<i>RAMP1</i>	ENSG00000132329	-6.58	1.62	-4.07
<i>TMEM65</i>	ENSG00000164983	-1.55	0.38	-4.07
<i>FERMT2</i>	ENSG00000073712	-2.97	0.73	-4.07
<i>SLC6A9</i>	ENSG00000196517	-3.54	0.87	-4.06
<i>CACNG4</i>	ENSG00000075461	-5.75	1.42	-4.06
<i>THOC6</i>	ENSG00000131652	-1.66	0.41	-4.05
<i>MAPK1</i>	ENSG00000100030	-1.40	0.35	-4.04
<i>FAM69A</i>	ENSG00000154511	-2.53	0.63	-4.04
<i>UBE2H</i>	ENSG00000186591	-1.02	0.25	-4.04
<i>KDM5B</i>	ENSG00000117139	-1.56	0.39	-4.03
<i>SCN3A</i>	ENSG00000153253	-10.28	2.56	-4.02
<i>RC3H2</i>	ENSG00000056586	-1.12	0.28	-4.02
<i>ADAMTS1</i>	ENSG00000154734	-4.30	1.07	-4.00
<i>C11orf87</i>	ENSG00000185742	-8.82	2.21	-3.99
<i>AHR</i>	ENSG00000106546	-4.27	1.07	-3.99
<i>STK38L</i>	ENSG00000211455	-2.17	0.54	-3.99
<i>FANCE</i>	ENSG00000112039	-3.26	0.82	-3.99
<i>CLCF1</i>	ENSG00000175505	-5.65	1.42	-3.98
<i>CPNE7</i>	ENSG00000178773	-6.91	1.74	-3.97
<i>MAN2A1</i>	ENSG00000112893	-2.09	0.53	-3.96
<i>NPTN</i>	ENSG00000156642	-1.38	0.35	-3.96
<i>FBXO30</i>	ENSG00000118496	-1.66	0.42	-3.95
<i>RP11-16M8.2</i>	ENSG00000246430	-5.51	1.40	-3.94
<i>AC144831.1</i>	ENSG00000261888	-4.02	1.02	-3.93
<i>GSK3B</i>	ENSG00000082701	-1.20	0.31	-3.93
<i>SYNC</i>	ENSG00000162520	-3.55	0.90	-3.93
<i>ZNF347</i>	ENSG00000197937	-1.96	0.50	-3.92
<i>UBASH3B</i>	ENSG00000154127	-4.74	1.21	-3.92
<i>IGFBP1</i>	ENSG00000146678	-10.96	2.80	-3.92
<i>MTHFD1L</i>	ENSG00000120254	-2.29	0.59	-3.89
<i>MYOCD</i>	ENSG00000141052	-9.34	2.40	-3.89
<i>UGDH</i>	ENSG00000109814	-3.80	0.98	-3.89
<i>ANK1</i>	ENSG00000029534	-6.38	1.64	-3.88
<i>MAFG-AS1</i>	ENSG00000265688	-2.24	0.58	-3.88
<i>FAT1</i>	ENSG00000083857	-2.75	0.71	-3.87
<i>TGFB1I1</i>	ENSG00000140682	-2.03	0.53	-3.87
<i>PPP3CA</i>	ENSG00000138814	-1.48	0.38	-3.87
<i>CCDC50</i>	ENSG00000152492	-1.24	0.32	-3.86
<i>ALDH1A3</i>	ENSG00000184254	-9.14	2.37	-3.86
<i>KCTD16</i>	ENSG00000183775	-5.60	1.46	-3.85
<i>NF2</i>	ENSG00000186575	-3.24	0.84	-3.84
<i>STAM</i>	ENSG00000136738	-1.53	0.40	-3.84
<i>LOXL3</i>	ENSG00000115318	-3.45	0.90	-3.84
<i>TXNRD1</i>	ENSG00000198431	-2.74	0.72	-3.83

List of genes more highly expressed in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells than in primary merlin-negative meningomas

<i>SPIRE1</i>	ENSG00000134278	-1.74	0.46	-3.81
<i>NAP1L4P1</i>	ENSG00000177173	-1.98	0.52	-3.81
<i>QSOX1</i>	ENSG00000116260	-2.55	0.67	-3.81
<i>CD109</i>	ENSG00000156535	-5.43	1.43	-3.81
<i>MTHFD2</i>	ENSG00000065911	-2.71	0.71	-3.80
<i>DGKA</i>	ENSG00000065357	-1.04	0.27	-3.80
<i>GNAI1</i>	ENSG00000127955	-2.50	0.66	-3.79
<i>DOK1</i>	ENSG00000115325	-1.23	0.33	-3.78
<i>ASNS</i>	ENSG00000070669	-2.17	0.58	-3.77
<i>BAG2</i>	ENSG00000112208	-3.30	0.87	-3.77
<i>LNPEP</i>	ENSG00000113441	-3.24	0.86	-3.77
<i>SERAC1</i>	ENSG00000122335	-1.80	0.48	-3.77
<i>RP11-448G15.3</i>	ENSG00000261490	-2.53	0.67	-3.76
<i>SLC4A2</i>	ENSG00000164889	-1.48	0.40	-3.74
<i>MYADM</i>	ENSG00000179820	-3.35	0.90	-3.72
<i>CYP26B1</i>	ENSG00000003137	-5.46	1.47	-3.72
<i>VPS13A</i>	ENSG00000197969	-2.97	0.80	-3.71
<i>LOXL1-AS1</i>	ENSG00000261801	-2.69	0.72	-3.71
<i>MAP3K9</i>	ENSG00000006432	-3.15	0.85	-3.71
<i>SRD5A1</i>	ENSG00000145545	-2.40	0.65	-3.70
<i>MLF1</i>	ENSG00000178053	-1.86	0.50	-3.70
<i>SEC24D</i>	ENSG00000150961	-1.73	0.47	-3.69
<i>HCN2</i>	ENSG00000099822	-4.59	1.24	-3.69
<i>DGKH</i>	ENSG00000102780	-4.83	1.31	-3.69
<i>ERBB3</i>	ENSG00000065361	-5.61	1.52	-3.68
<i>ZC3H7B</i>	ENSG00000100403	-1.42	0.38	-3.68
<i>AC010761.8</i>	ENSG00000264577	-9.13	2.48	-3.68
<i>IARS</i>	ENSG00000196305	-1.62	0.44	-3.68
<i>FSTL1</i>	ENSG00000163430	-1.54	0.42	-3.68
<i>MMP1</i>	ENSG00000196611	-10.19	2.77	-3.68
<i>COL4A5</i>	ENSG00000188153	-3.07	0.84	-3.66
<i>PTPRK</i>	ENSG00000152894	-3.82	1.05	-3.66
<i>AKIRIN1</i>	ENSG00000174574	-1.23	0.34	-3.65
<i>SCARA3</i>	ENSG00000168077	-2.48	0.68	-3.65
<i>ADAMTS14</i>	ENSG00000138316	-5.34	1.47	-3.64
<i>REV3L</i>	ENSG00000009413	-1.84	0.51	-3.63
<i>LHX4</i>	ENSG00000121454	-7.93	2.18	-3.63
<i>CTTNBP2NL</i>	ENSG00000143079	-2.10	0.58	-3.62
<i>WNT2B</i>	ENSG00000134245	-3.43	0.95	-3.62
<i>DST</i>	ENSG00000151914	-2.02	0.56	-3.62
<i>COL1A1</i>	ENSG00000108821	-2.54	0.70	-3.62
<i>PVRL3</i>	ENSG00000177707	-2.36	0.65	-3.61
<i>AC013470.6</i>	ENSG00000236048	-1.80	0.50	-3.61
<i>SYNJ2</i>	ENSG00000078269	-2.63	0.73	-3.61
<i>TBC1D19</i>	ENSG00000109680	-1.75	0.48	-3.61

List of genes more highly expressed in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells than in primary merlin-negative meningomas

<i>BICD1</i>	ENSG00000151746	-2.38	0.66	-3.60
<i>PPT2</i>	ENSG00000221988	-1.28	0.36	-3.59
<i>MAP4</i>	ENSG00000047849	-1.36	0.38	-3.59
<i>AC005544.1</i>	ENSG00000214167	-5.65	1.58	-3.59
<i>NDFIP2</i>	ENSG00000102471	-1.53	0.43	-3.59
<i>HSPG2</i>	ENSG00000142798	-1.99	0.56	-3.57
<i>SLC36A1</i>	ENSG00000123643	-2.57	0.72	-3.56
<i>PPP1R12A</i>	ENSG00000058272	-1.01	0.28	-3.56
<i>MICALL1</i>	ENSG00000100139	-2.90	0.82	-3.56
<i>C1orf198</i>	ENSG00000119280	-3.36	0.94	-3.56
<i>GLIS3</i>	ENSG00000107249	-5.96	1.68	-3.56
<i>TP53BP2</i>	ENSG00000143514	-1.06	0.30	-3.56
<i>TCF20</i>	ENSG00000100207	-1.19	0.34	-3.55
<i>ACTN1</i>	ENSG00000072110	-2.41	0.68	-3.54
<i>JOSD1</i>	ENSG00000100221	-1.25	0.35	-3.54
<i>N4BP2</i>	ENSG00000078177	-2.23	0.63	-3.54
<i>AMPH</i>	ENSG00000078053	-3.13	0.89	-3.53
<i>DUSP8</i>	ENSG00000184545	-4.28	1.21	-3.53
<i>ARHGAP29</i>	ENSG00000137962	-2.62	0.74	-3.52
<i>FAM114A1</i>	ENSG00000197712	-1.54	0.44	-3.52
<i>NCOA7</i>	ENSG00000111912	-2.89	0.82	-3.52
<i>TRAM2</i>	ENSG00000065308	-3.02	0.86	-3.51
<i>UBE2HP1</i>	ENSG00000253677	-2.32	0.66	-3.50
<i>AMER1</i>	ENSG00000184675	-1.19	0.34	-3.50
<i>MAFG</i>	ENSG00000197063	-1.50	0.43	-3.50
<i>SLC16A7</i>	ENSG00000118596	-7.62	2.18	-3.49
<i>ACTN4</i>	ENSG00000130402	-2.32	0.67	-3.48
<i>ZFHX4</i>	ENSG00000091656	-4.87	1.40	-3.48
<i>RNF217</i>	ENSG00000146373	-1.72	0.49	-3.48
<i>TUBA1A</i>	ENSG00000167552	-2.26	0.65	-3.47
<i>ABL2</i>	ENSG00000143322	-2.22	0.64	-3.47
<i>SYNJ1</i>	ENSG00000159082	-1.50	0.43	-3.47
<i>PLEKHG4</i>	ENSG00000196155	-2.35	0.68	-3.46
<i>PRR14L</i>	ENSG00000183530	-1.35	0.39	-3.46
<i>RP1-152L7.5</i>	ENSG00000216775	-3.63	1.05	-3.46
<i>ZBED4</i>	ENSG00000100426	-1.50	0.43	-3.46
<i>MAN1A2</i>	ENSG00000198162	-1.73	0.50	-3.46
<i>COMT</i>	ENSG00000093010	-1.34	0.39	-3.45
<i>KIF5B</i>	ENSG00000170759	-1.65	0.48	-3.45
<i>LASP1</i>	ENSG00000002834	-1.63	0.47	-3.45
<i>RBM15</i>	ENSG00000162775	-1.55	0.45	-3.44
<i>SLC17A5</i>	ENSG00000119899	-1.59	0.46	-3.43
<i>PLS3</i>	ENSG00000102024	-2.90	0.84	-3.43
<i>PTGS2</i>	ENSG00000073756	-6.34	1.85	-3.43
<i>GFPT1</i>	ENSG00000198380	-1.37	0.40	-3.42

List of genes more highly expressed in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells than in primary merlin-negative meningomas

<i>DBN1</i>	ENSG00000113758	-1.38	0.40	-3.42
<i>SLC5A3</i>	ENSG00000198743	-3.39	0.99	-3.42
<i>XPO6</i>	ENSG00000169180	-1.05	0.31	-3.41
<i>WDR1</i>	ENSG00000071127	-2.06	0.60	-3.41
<i>NDEL1</i>	ENSG00000166579	-1.05	0.31	-3.40
<i>AC098614.2</i>	ENSG00000213846	-2.36	0.69	-3.40
<i>ADRB2</i>	ENSG00000169252	-3.62	1.07	-3.40
<i>CDC42EP1</i>	ENSG00000128283	-2.71	0.80	-3.39
<i>TMEM184B</i>	ENSG00000198792	-1.50	0.44	-3.39
<i>NEK7</i>	ENSG00000151414	-2.28	0.67	-3.39
<i>KIAA1586</i>	ENSG00000168116	-1.32	0.39	-3.39
<i>DDA1</i>	ENSG00000130311	-1.10	0.33	-3.38
<i>PCDH10</i>	ENSG00000138650	-9.84	2.91	-3.38
<i>NTN4</i>	ENSG00000074527	-4.11	1.22	-3.38
<i>SLC1A5</i>	ENSG00000105281	-3.40	1.01	-3.38
<i>AHNAK2</i>	ENSG00000185567	-5.03	1.49	-3.37
<i>CSRP2</i>	ENSG00000175183	-2.25	0.67	-3.37
<i>ARSJ</i>	ENSG00000180801	-5.69	1.69	-3.37
<i>RP4-671G15.3</i>	ENSG00000248201	-1.91	0.57	-3.37
<i>STAC</i>	ENSG00000144681	-9.15	2.72	-3.37
<i>LMO7</i>	ENSG00000136153	-3.26	0.97	-3.37
<i>RP11-360F5.3</i>	ENSG00000249685	-3.29	0.98	-3.37
<i>RGS4</i>	ENSG00000117152	-8.02	2.39	-3.36
<i>SLC4A7</i>	ENSG00000033867	-2.72	0.81	-3.36
<i>MTMR2</i>	ENSG00000087053	-1.16	0.35	-3.35
<i>SYT1</i>	ENSG00000067715	-7.77	2.32	-3.35
<i>CAPN5</i>	ENSG00000149260	-2.75	0.82	-3.35
<i>KLF6</i>	ENSG00000067082	-2.48	0.74	-3.35
<i>BDNF</i>	ENSG00000176697	-9.97	2.98	-3.35
<i>NEK10</i>	ENSG00000163491	-3.77	1.13	-3.34
<i>LOC124685</i>	ENSG00000228118	-2.24	0.67	-3.34
<i>THOC5</i>	ENSG00000100296	-1.51	0.45	-3.34
<i>PDLIM5</i>	ENSG00000163110	-2.36	0.71	-3.34
<i>TSHZ3</i>	ENSG00000121297	-1.70	0.51	-3.34
<i>COL4A1</i>	ENSG00000187498	-4.03	1.21	-3.34
<i>IPO5</i>	ENSG00000065150	-1.63	0.49	-3.34
<i>EPRS</i>	ENSG00000136628	-1.64	0.49	-3.33
<i>GS1-44D20.1</i>	ENSG00000254332	-2.66	0.80	-3.33
<i>COL5A2</i>	ENSG00000204262	-2.81	0.84	-3.32
<i>FAM132B</i>	ENSG00000178752	-6.88	2.07	-3.32
<i>CTIF</i>	ENSG00000134030	-1.56	0.47	-3.32
<i>TUFT1</i>	ENSG00000143367	-3.19	0.96	-3.32
<i>C22orf29</i>	ENSG00000215012	-1.84	0.56	-3.31
<i>PITPNB</i>	ENSG00000180957	-1.73	0.52	-3.31
<i>RICTOR</i>	ENSG00000164327	-1.24	0.38	-3.29

List of genes more highly expressed in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells than in primary merlin-negative meningomas

<i>MICAL3</i>	ENSG00000243156	-1.77	0.54	-3.29
<i>RIMS1</i>	ENSG00000079841	-7.90	2.41	-3.29
<i>RP11-333E13.2</i>	ENSG00000250568	-1.70	0.52	-3.28
<i>TEAD1</i>	ENSG00000187079	-1.36	0.42	-3.28
<i>TFAP2A</i>	ENSG00000137203	-5.43	1.65	-3.28
<i>PPRC1</i>	ENSG00000148840	-1.36	0.41	-3.28
<i>ASB1</i>	ENSG00000065802	-1.57	0.48	-3.28
<i>ACTG1</i>	ENSG00000184009	-1.52	0.46	-3.28
<i>COL4A2</i>	ENSG00000134871	-3.77	1.15	-3.28
<i>LIMS1</i>	ENSG00000169756	-1.64	0.50	-3.27
<i>RP11-145M9.3</i>	ENSG00000181260	-3.15	0.97	-3.27
<i>PGM2L1</i>	ENSG00000165434	-2.47	0.76	-3.26
<i>AL021977.1</i>	ENSG00000256873	-1.58	0.49	-3.26
<i>DUSP5</i>	ENSG00000138166	-5.06	1.56	-3.26
<i>SGIP1</i>	ENSG00000118473	-4.03	1.24	-3.25
<i>TRIB1</i>	ENSG00000173334	-4.13	1.28	-3.24
<i>CYP51A1</i>	ENSG00000001630	-1.41	0.43	-3.24
<i>VPS13B</i>	ENSG00000132549	-1.31	0.41	-3.23
<i>IGF2BP3</i>	ENSG00000136231	-6.94	2.15	-3.23
<i>MYL12A</i>	ENSG00000101608	-1.63	0.51	-3.22
<i>LRRD1</i>	ENSG00000240720	-1.39	0.43	-3.22
<i>INHBA</i>	ENSG00000122641	-5.24	1.63	-3.21
<i>CSRP1</i>	ENSG00000159176	-1.51	0.47	-3.21
<i>PGRMC2</i>	ENSG00000164040	-1.19	0.37	-3.20
<i>MSNP1</i>	ENSG00000251593	-1.55	0.48	-3.20
<i>USP13</i>	ENSG00000058056	-2.21	0.69	-3.20
<i>TPM1</i>	ENSG00000140416	-2.17	0.68	-3.20
<i>DHRS9</i>	ENSG00000073737	-5.47	1.71	-3.20
<i>EDIL3</i>	ENSG00000164176	-7.27	2.28	-3.19
<i>TERT</i>	ENSG00000164362	-10.58	3.32	-3.18
<i>GPRC5A</i>	ENSG00000013588	-6.20	1.95	-3.18
<i>ODC1</i>	ENSG00000115758	-1.78	0.56	-3.18
<i>EPHA5</i>	ENSG00000145242	-11.75	3.70	-3.18
<i>ZNF469</i>	ENSG00000225614	-2.66	0.84	-3.17
<i>ENTPD7</i>	ENSG00000198018	-2.27	0.72	-3.17
<i>FMR1</i>	ENSG00000102081	-1.07	0.34	-3.17
<i>PDLIM3</i>	ENSG00000154553	-4.23	1.33	-3.17
<i>DPY19L1</i>	ENSG00000173852	-1.26	0.40	-3.17
<i>TCF7</i>	ENSG00000081059	-3.26	1.03	-3.17
<i>CTD-3252C9.4</i>	ENSG00000267519	-3.25	1.03	-3.16
<i>PALLD</i>	ENSG00000129116	-3.51	1.11	-3.16
<i>KCNH1</i>	ENSG00000143473	-6.21	1.96	-3.16
<i>OSR2</i>	ENSG00000164920	-8.36	2.65	-3.16
<i>AVEN</i>	ENSG00000169857	-1.54	0.49	-3.16
<i>ADAMTS8</i>	ENSG00000134917	-7.68	2.43	-3.16

**List of genes more highly expressed in merlin-expressing cultured arachnoidal cells than
in primary merlin-negative meningomas**

<i>TUBA4A</i>	ENSG00000127824	-3.25	1.03	-3.16
<i>RBMS2</i>	ENSG00000076067	-1.21	0.38	-3.16
<i>DSEL</i>	ENSG00000171451	-1.77	0.56	-3.15
<i>CSGALNACT2</i>	ENSG00000169826	-1.16	0.37	-3.15

List of genes robustly upregulated by *NF2* inactivation in cultured arachnoidal cells in our expanded data set

Gene Symbol	Ensembl ID	logFC	logCPM	F	PValue	Benjamini-Hochberg P value	Bonferroni P value
<i>TPTEP1</i>	ENSG00000100181	14.65	4.44	1039.25	2.40E-22	3.70E-18	3.70E-18
<i>PNPLA4</i>	ENSG0000006757	12.56	3.50	858.24	2.65E-21	1.36E-17	4.08E-17
<i>CACNA1A</i>	ENSG00000141837	5.43	2.98	462.61	7.58E-19	1.67E-15	1.17E-14
<i>KHDRBS3</i>	ENSG00000131773	3.83	1.46	436.60	1.62E-18	3.12E-15	2.50E-14
<i>RNF182</i>	ENSG00000180537	5.25	4.52	354.65	2.41E-17	3.72E-14	3.72E-13
<i>C1orf21</i>	ENSG00000116667	6.27	2.80	328.13	6.55E-17	9.19E-14	1.01E-12
<i>ZNF516</i>	ENSG00000101493	7.55	3.07	321.06	8.67E-17	1.11E-13	1.34E-12
<i>CDCA7L</i>	ENSG00000164649	2.04	5.92	288.38	3.41E-16	4.04E-13	5.25E-12
<i>LPCAT2</i>	ENSG00000087253	8.39	3.12	250.36	2.03E-15	1.78E-12	3.13E-11
<i>CDH13</i>	ENSG00000140945	3.18	5.76	232.85	5.02E-15	3.87E-12	7.74E-11
<i>ENOX1</i>	ENSG00000120658	4.21	1.98	215.03	1.35E-14	8.67E-12	2.08E-10
<i>SGK223</i>	ENSG00000182319	4.16	5.41	212.69	1.54E-14	9.37E-12	2.38E-10
<i>MFAP3L</i>	ENSG00000198948	4.43	4.41	212.27	1.58E-14	9.37E-12	2.44E-10
<i>TMEM178B</i>	ENSG00000261115	3.06	5.62	205.69	2.33E-14	1.19E-11	3.59E-10
<i>OSBPL3</i>	ENSG00000070882	1.78	5.32	186.26	7.82E-14	3.35E-11	1.21E-09
<i>PSG1</i>	ENSG00000231924	8.24	3.49	175.92	1.56E-13	6.17E-11	2.41E-09
<i>EBF2</i>	ENSG00000221818	2.99	3.88	171.78	2.08E-13	7.81E-11	3.20E-09
<i>PRUNE2</i>	ENSG00000106772	3.94	4.43	159.42	5.07E-13	1.79E-10	7.82E-09
<i>EPHA4</i>	ENSG00000116106	3.00	3.68	159.31	5.11E-13	1.79E-10	7.88E-09
<i>CNNM1</i>	ENSG00000119946	7.69	-0.02	155.43	6.85E-13	2.20E-10	1.06E-08
<i>TRIM58</i>	ENSG00000162722	4.04	4.95	144.70	1.59E-12	4.32E-10	2.45E-08
<i>KIAA1244</i>	ENSG00000112379	2.61	4.43	144.25	1.65E-12	4.32E-10	2.55E-08
<i>ANKRD18B</i>	ENSG00000230453	8.15	-0.56	154.57	2.18E-12	5.43E-10	3.36E-08
<i>FRMD4B</i>	ENSG00000114541	6.48	2.80	133.68	4.01E-12	9.36E-10	6.17E-08
<i>PODXL2</i>	ENSG00000114631	4.72	3.28	131.80	4.72E-12	1.07E-09	7.27E-08
<i>TRPV2</i>	ENSG00000187688	5.37	1.93	131.49	4.85E-12	1.08E-09	7.48E-08
<i>LZTS1</i>	ENSG00000061337	2.22	4.60	123.11	1.03E-11	2.15E-09	1.59E-07
<i>PTPRF</i>	ENSG00000142949	2.46	6.67	120.03	1.38E-11	2.72E-09	2.12E-07
<i>MIR137HG</i>	ENSG00000225206	4.35	2.07	120.02	1.38E-11	2.72E-09	2.12E-07
<i>DNALI1</i>	ENSG00000163879	4.65	0.14	118.46	1.60E-11	3.12E-09	2.47E-07
<i>MMP2</i>	ENSG00000087245	5.22	4.83	118.15	1.65E-11	3.13E-09	2.54E-07
<i>STXBP6</i>	ENSG00000168952	2.34	3.85	114.77	2.29E-11	4.19E-09	3.52E-07
<i>FLJ14082</i>	ENSG00000229689	2.76	0.93	113.86	2.50E-11	4.53E-09	3.85E-07
<i>ANKFN1</i>	ENSG00000153930	5.76	-0.73	121.96	2.90E-11	5.17E-09	4.47E-07
<i>THR8</i>	ENSG00000151090	4.34	2.63	112.30	2.92E-11	5.17E-09	4.50E-07
<i>OR2W3</i>	ENSG00000238243	3.98	2.33	109.68	3.80E-11	6.66E-09	5.86E-07
<i>PTN</i>	ENSG00000105894	3.54	2.39	108.07	4.48E-11	7.60E-09	6.91E-07
<i>LAMA1</i>	ENSG00000101680	3.70	5.36	107.49	4.76E-11	7.98E-09	7.34E-07
<i>PCLO</i>	ENSG00000186472	2.80	4.92	104.78	6.32E-11	1.00E-08	9.75E-07
<i>FRMD3</i>	ENSG00000172159	4.83	2.57	104.01	6.86E-11	1.07E-08	1.06E-06
<i>AC108142.1</i>	ENSG00000177822	5.07	1.35	102.66	7.92E-11	1.20E-08	1.22E-06
<i>ZNF681</i>	ENSG00000196172	2.99	1.07	97.57	1.38E-10	1.94E-08	2.13E-06
<i>PSG4</i>	ENSG00000243137	4.33	3.39	90.93	2.97E-10	3.78E-08	4.57E-06
<i>SCRN1</i>	ENSG00000136193	2.13	6.52	90.22	3.22E-10	4.01E-08	4.97E-06
<i>RP11-366M4.11</i>	ENSG00000248632	1.89	2.01	88.75	3.85E-10	4.68E-08	5.93E-06
<i>ST3GAL6</i>	ENSG00000064225	3.56	0.58	88.74	3.85E-10	4.68E-08	5.94E-06
<i>LOXL2</i>	ENSG00000134013	1.24	8.82	106.21	3.96E-10	4.77E-08	6.10E-06

List of genes robustly upregulated by *NF2* inactivation in cultured arachnoidal cells in our expanded data set

<i>NRG1</i>	ENSG00000157168	4.47	4.19	88.17	4.13E-10	4.93E-08	6.36E-06
<i>GPR126</i>	ENSG00000112414	3.47	2.37	87.28	4.60E-10	5.37E-08	7.09E-06
<i>FAM160A1</i>	ENSG00000164142	2.66	3.20	86.63	4.98E-10	5.72E-08	7.67E-06
<i>AP1M2</i>	ENSG00000129354	3.42	2.06	86.44	5.09E-10	5.82E-08	7.85E-06
<i>GALM</i>	ENSG00000143891	5.10	3.15	84.14	6.78E-10	7.46E-08	1.04E-05
<i>CTSC</i>	ENSG00000109861	1.92	8.14	82.90	7.93E-10	8.54E-08	1.22E-05
<i>GDF6</i>	ENSG00000156466	3.21	5.75	82.71	8.12E-10	8.69E-08	1.25E-05
<i>PSD3</i>	ENSG00000156011	1.42	6.41	80.94	1.02E-09	1.08E-07	1.57E-05
<i>PDE1C</i>	ENSG00000154678	4.98	7.18	79.40	1.24E-09	1.28E-07	1.92E-05
<i>B4GALT6</i>	ENSG00000118276	2.19	3.56	77.74	1.55E-09	1.52E-07	2.39E-05
<i>PAGE5</i>	ENSG00000158639	3.95	0.89	77.21	1.66E-09	1.59E-07	2.56E-05
<i>MYO5B</i>	ENSG00000167306	2.38	3.00	76.98	1.71E-09	1.61E-07	2.64E-05
<i>CTB-175P5.4</i>	ENSG00000269416	5.95	0.60	76.66	1.79E-09	1.65E-07	2.76E-05
<i>GPR85</i>	ENSG00000164604	2.36	1.03	76.45	1.84E-09	1.69E-07	2.84E-05
<i>GBX2</i>	ENSG00000168505	3.62	2.54	74.03	2.56E-09	2.26E-07	3.95E-05
<i>PLK2</i>	ENSG00000145632	1.28	8.76	70.07	4.47E-09	3.75E-07	6.89E-05
<i>MCTP1</i>	ENSG00000175471	3.60	2.26	69.15	5.11E-09	4.19E-07	7.88E-05
<i>ZNF662</i>	ENSG00000182983	4.38	0.24	69.07	5.17E-09	4.20E-07	7.97E-05
<i>HRK</i>	ENSG00000135116	3.65	0.98	68.96	5.25E-09	4.24E-07	8.09E-05
<i>CCBE1</i>	ENSG00000183287	2.29	6.30	68.17	5.89E-09	4.68E-07	9.09E-05
<i>RP11-86A5.1</i>	ENSG00000233403	9.23	-1.31	92.96	6.54E-09	5.12E-07	1.01E-04
<i>MPP1</i>	ENSG00000130830	3.92	4.47	67.31	6.69E-09	5.18E-07	1.03E-04
<i>RP11-25K19.1</i>	ENSG00000167912	2.98	0.70	67.23	6.76E-09	5.21E-07	1.04E-04
<i>AOX1</i>	ENSG00000138356	1.68	5.69	67.07	6.93E-09	5.31E-07	1.07E-04
<i>KIRREL3</i>	ENSG00000149571	1.18	5.17	71.08	7.76E-09	5.93E-07	1.20E-04
<i>CACHD1</i>	ENSG00000158966	2.86	2.13	65.00	9.45E-09	7.04E-07	1.46E-04
<i>CADM1</i>	ENSG00000182985	2.01	3.44	64.61	1.00E-08	7.37E-07	1.55E-04
<i>C8orf47</i>	ENSG00000177459	4.46	0.29	62.98	1.29E-08	9.20E-07	1.99E-04
<i>HBEGF</i>	ENSG00000113070	3.01	5.99	62.93	1.30E-08	9.24E-07	2.00E-04
<i>PAG1</i>	ENSG00000076641	2.42	4.26	62.80	1.33E-08	9.35E-07	2.04E-04
<i>RAB11FIP1</i>	ENSG00000156675	1.72	7.82	62.79	1.33E-08	9.35E-07	2.05E-04
<i>CCNXL</i>	ENSG00000135083	2.49	2.41	60.78	1.82E-08	1.23E-06	2.81E-04
<i>MGAM</i>	ENSG00000257335	3.93	1.35	59.91	2.09E-08	1.38E-06	3.23E-04
<i>CXADRP3</i>	ENSG00000265766	2.74	1.51	63.21	2.13E-08	1.40E-06	3.28E-04
<i>LONRF3</i>	ENSG00000175556	8.49	0.31	67.10	2.24E-08	1.45E-06	3.45E-04
<i>SNAPC1</i>	ENSG00000023608	1.43	7.70	58.30	2.72E-08	1.71E-06	4.19E-04
<i>CGB7</i>	ENSG00000196337	2.14	0.62	58.30	2.72E-08	1.71E-06	4.19E-04
<i>OPN3</i>	ENSG00000054277	1.24	4.14	63.47	2.79E-08	1.75E-06	4.31E-04
<i>TRIM61</i>	ENSG00000183439	1.64	1.77	88.85	2.85E-08	1.77E-06	4.40E-04
<i>FAM212B</i>	ENSG00000197852	1.96	4.06	57.57	3.07E-08	1.89E-06	4.73E-04
<i>AP1S3</i>	ENSG00000152056	1.23	4.50	57.19	3.26E-08	1.99E-06	5.03E-04
<i>DYSF</i>	ENSG00000135636	2.49	5.87	55.81	4.11E-08	2.47E-06	6.34E-04
<i>PSG2</i>	ENSG00000242221	6.64	-0.26	55.65	4.22E-08	2.52E-06	6.51E-04
<i>SEMA7A</i>	ENSG00000138623	2.41	6.65	54.60	5.05E-08	2.95E-06	7.79E-04
<i>IL7R</i>	ENSG00000168685	5.83	1.87	54.22	5.39E-08	3.14E-06	8.31E-04
<i>NES</i>	ENSG00000132688	2.75	3.85	54.08	5.52E-08	3.16E-06	8.51E-04
<i>KIF5C</i>	ENSG00000168280	1.49	5.60	53.81	5.79E-08	3.31E-06	8.93E-04
<i>MPP6</i>	ENSG00000105926	1.37	3.13	81.79	6.50E-08	3.66E-06	1.00E-03
<i>TGIF2LX</i>	ENSG00000153779	5.15	-1.88	55.91	6.51E-08	3.66E-06	1.00E-03
<i>OXCT2P1</i>	ENSG00000237624	5.16	-2.02	53.12	6.52E-08	3.66E-06	1.01E-03

List of genes robustly upregulated by *NF2* inactivation in cultured arachnoidal cells in our expanded data set

<i>KCNJ2</i>	ENSG00000123700	2.62	2.79	52.73	6.99E-08	3.88E-06	1.08E-03
<i>RHBDF2</i>	ENSG00000129667	1.66	4.07	52.70	7.02E-08	3.88E-06	1.08E-03
<i>CD163L1</i>	ENSG00000177675	3.79	1.67	52.62	7.12E-08	3.92E-06	1.10E-03
<i>STARD13</i>	ENSG00000133121	1.04	6.18	67.07	7.25E-08	3.98E-06	1.12E-03
<i>RP11-245M24.1</i>	ENSG00000229563	3.48	0.30	52.21	7.65E-08	4.14E-06	1.18E-03
<i>EPHB1</i>	ENSG00000154928	2.74	2.87	52.21	7.65E-08	4.14E-06	1.18E-03
<i>MYO1D</i>	ENSG00000176658	4.27	2.06	52.16	7.72E-08	4.16E-06	1.19E-03
<i>RP11-297P16.4</i>	ENSG00000250920	5.59	1.88	51.82	8.20E-08	4.37E-06	1.26E-03
<i>DKK3</i>	ENSG00000050165	1.06	8.79	99.12	9.56E-08	5.03E-06	1.47E-03
<i>GCNT2</i>	ENSG00000111846	2.69	2.24	50.74	9.95E-08	5.22E-06	1.53E-03
<i>WDR66</i>	ENSG00000158023	2.25	1.82	50.40	1.06E-07	5.47E-06	1.63E-03
<i>CTH</i>	ENSG00000116761	1.66	3.15	50.03	1.13E-07	5.77E-06	1.74E-03
<i>SHC3</i>	ENSG00000148082	5.61	-0.73	49.89	1.16E-07	5.90E-06	1.79E-03
<i>ADCY2</i>	ENSG00000078295	2.20	-0.19	49.38	1.27E-07	6.33E-06	1.96E-03
<i>DTX2</i>	ENSG00000091073	1.16	4.20	77.54	1.35E-07	6.60E-06	2.08E-03
<i>TPST2</i>	ENSG00000128294	1.14	4.46	67.57	1.36E-07	6.63E-06	2.10E-03
<i>BEND7</i>	ENSG00000165626	1.58	3.38	47.92	1.67E-07	8.02E-06	2.57E-03
<i>ADRB1</i>	ENSG00000043591	2.25	0.83	45.83	2.48E-07	1.16E-05	3.82E-03
<i>SIM1</i>	ENSG00000112246	2.22	3.31	47.80	2.56E-07	1.19E-05	3.95E-03
<i>SOX6</i>	ENSG00000110693	2.42	1.83	45.46	2.66E-07	1.22E-05	4.11E-03
<i>SEPT6</i>	ENSG00000125354	1.03	5.55	53.26	2.74E-07	1.25E-05	4.23E-03
<i>CDH10</i>	ENSG00000040731	10.20	-1.03	47.36	2.78E-07	1.26E-05	4.28E-03
<i>ANKRD20A5P</i>	ENSG00000186481	1.84	2.67	45.03	2.89E-07	1.31E-05	4.46E-03
<i>CADM3</i>	ENSG00000162706	3.50	4.35	44.19	3.41E-07	1.52E-05	5.26E-03
<i>MARCH4</i>	ENSG00000144583	2.13	4.93	43.03	4.30E-07	1.86E-05	6.62E-03
<i>SH2D5</i>	ENSG00000189410	2.44	3.66	42.96	4.36E-07	1.87E-05	6.72E-03
<i>OTOGL</i>	ENSG00000165899	2.16	0.16	42.72	4.57E-07	1.96E-05	7.04E-03
<i>ANKRD18A</i>	ENSG00000180071	4.07	-0.47	44.09	5.05E-07	2.15E-05	7.79E-03
<i>CCRN4L</i>	ENSG00000151014	1.14	5.22	42.18	5.10E-07	2.16E-05	7.86E-03
<i>FRMD5</i>	ENSG00000171877	1.43	3.54	41.53	5.81E-07	2.39E-05	8.96E-03
<i>LINC00839</i>	ENSG00000185904	1.53	3.83	41.50	5.85E-07	2.40E-05	9.01E-03
<i>SRPX2</i>	ENSG00000102359	2.06	1.08	41.40	5.97E-07	2.44E-05	9.20E-03
<i>DUSP14</i>	ENSG00000161326	0.95	6.90	42.92	6.02E-07	2.45E-05	9.28E-03
<i>AC003051.1</i>	ENSG00000227517	4.94	-2.27	41.05	6.42E-07	2.59E-05	9.89E-03
<i>CTC-347C20.2</i>	ENSG00000248371	2.74	0.05	40.83	6.72E-07	2.68E-05	1.04E-02
<i>C10orf35</i>	ENSG00000171224	1.73	1.43	40.70	6.91E-07	2.75E-05	1.06E-02
<i>SDC1</i>	ENSG00000115884	1.61	5.47	40.55	7.11E-07	2.82E-05	1.10E-02
<i>STK40</i>	ENSG00000196182	0.96	6.00	65.43	7.38E-07	2.90E-05	1.14E-02
<i>RAB3B</i>	ENSG00000169213	1.37	8.53	40.13	7.77E-07	3.05E-05	1.20E-02
<i>SLC38A5</i>	ENSG00000017483	2.51	-1.45	39.94	8.08E-07	3.15E-05	1.25E-02
<i>NTF4</i>	ENSG00000225950	2.37	-0.55	39.89	8.16E-07	3.16E-05	1.26E-02
<i>PSG8</i>	ENSG00000124467	6.86	-1.29	41.42	8.44E-07	3.25E-05	1.30E-02
<i>CLMN</i>	ENSG00000165959	1.49	4.44	39.66	8.58E-07	3.28E-05	1.32E-02
<i>MAST4</i>	ENSG00000069020	1.26	3.01	42.13	8.83E-07	3.35E-05	1.36E-02
<i>FTSJ1</i>	ENSG00000068438	0.95	5.90	50.62	9.20E-07	3.47E-05	1.42E-02
<i>ANKRD30BP1</i>	ENSG00000175302	3.18	-0.31	39.23	9.38E-07	3.51E-05	1.45E-02
<i>POTEC</i>	ENSG00000183206	2.52	2.01	38.95	9.96E-07	3.72E-05	1.54E-02
<i>APLN</i>	ENSG00000171388	2.42	0.84	38.73	1.04E-06	3.87E-05	1.61E-02
<i>VEPH1</i>	ENSG00000197415	3.72	0.55	38.58	1.08E-06	3.95E-05	1.66E-02
<i>MATN2</i>	ENSG00000132561	1.20	6.17	38.47	1.10E-06	4.01E-05	1.70E-02

List of genes robustly upregulated by *NF2* inactivation in cultured arachnoidal cells in our expanded data set

<i>POLR3G</i>	ENSG00000113356	1.28	3.05	38.46	1.11E-06	4.01E-05	1.71E-02
<i>FAM133A</i>	ENSG00000179083	1.85	1.53	38.42	1.12E-06	4.03E-05	1.72E-02
<i>PORCN</i>	ENSG00000102312	1.63	5.02	38.38	1.12E-06	4.05E-05	1.73E-02
<i>PRPS1</i>	ENSG00000147224	0.99	7.12	38.21	1.17E-06	4.19E-05	1.80E-02
<i>NIPAL3</i>	ENSG00000001461	0.94	7.57	45.73	1.20E-06	4.30E-05	1.85E-02
<i>MYO7B</i>	ENSG00000169994	3.67	0.24	37.96	1.23E-06	4.39E-05	1.90E-02
<i>PSG5</i>	ENSG00000204941	3.21	3.35	37.87	1.26E-06	4.44E-05	1.94E-02
<i>PRSS23</i>	ENSG00000150687	1.09	9.66	37.77	1.28E-06	4.52E-05	1.98E-02
<i>MMP1</i>	ENSG00000196611	6.76	7.44	37.75	1.29E-06	4.53E-05	1.99E-02
<i>CTNNAL1</i>	ENSG00000119326	0.92	6.93	73.46	1.31E-06	4.59E-05	2.02E-02
<i>LY6K</i>	ENSG00000160886	2.28	2.37	37.60	1.33E-06	4.64E-05	2.06E-02
<i>TNFRSF11A</i>	ENSG00000141655	2.46	2.12	37.28	1.43E-06	4.93E-05	2.20E-02
<i>ITGA6</i>	ENSG00000091409	1.58	7.58	37.26	1.43E-06	4.94E-05	2.21E-02
<i>SLAMF7</i>	ENSG00000026751	4.59	3.35	37.18	1.46E-06	5.02E-05	2.25E-02
<i>MOK</i>	ENSG00000080823	1.60	5.60	37.12	1.48E-06	5.07E-05	2.28E-02
<i>EMB</i>	ENSG00000170571	1.40	4.02	36.14	1.84E-06	6.19E-05	2.83E-02
<i>RNF144B</i>	ENSG00000137393	1.25	4.89	35.92	1.93E-06	6.45E-05	2.97E-02
<i>GALNT7</i>	ENSG00000109586	0.94	5.54	47.91	1.97E-06	6.57E-05	3.04E-02
<i>CDH4</i>	ENSG00000179242	9.34	0.75	38.83	2.02E-06	6.72E-05	3.12E-02
<i>TRIM36</i>	ENSG00000152503	1.51	3.55	35.69	2.03E-06	6.73E-05	3.13E-02
<i>PPP2R2B</i>	ENSG00000156475	4.63	2.18	37.03	2.06E-06	6.78E-05	3.17E-02
<i>PAQR5</i>	ENSG00000137819	1.28	4.73	35.62	2.06E-06	6.79E-05	3.18E-02
<i>RP11-14N7.2</i>	ENSG00000232527	2.04	0.89	35.60	2.07E-06	6.81E-05	3.20E-02
<i>FERMT1</i>	ENSG00000101311	1.38	1.52	35.60	2.14E-06	6.98E-05	3.30E-02
<i>ZNF804A</i>	ENSG00000170396	2.01	2.54	35.38	2.18E-06	7.07E-05	3.36E-02
<i>NUAK2</i>	ENSG00000163545	1.30	5.90	35.27	2.23E-06	7.22E-05	3.44E-02
<i>TOX</i>	ENSG00000198846	3.71	1.99	34.95	2.40E-06	7.72E-05	3.70E-02
<i>MAGEH1</i>	ENSG00000187601	1.18	3.18	57.54	2.49E-06	7.94E-05	3.84E-02
<i>EDN1</i>	ENSG00000078401	1.82	4.68	34.78	2.50E-06	7.95E-05	3.85E-02
<i>FJX1</i>	ENSG00000179431	1.91	4.03	34.41	2.72E-06	8.55E-05	4.19E-02
<i>RP4-773A18.4</i>	ENSG00000227811	1.54	0.27	38.10	2.79E-06	8.75E-05	4.30E-02
<i>SPATA13</i>	ENSG00000182957	1.11	3.64	35.61	2.81E-06	8.82E-05	4.34E-02
<i>CLCN4</i>	ENSG00000073464	1.37	5.40	34.09	2.92E-06	9.08E-05	4.50E-02
<i>MYLK</i>	ENSG00000065534	1.51	5.33	34.07	2.94E-06	9.11E-05	4.53E-02

List of genes robustly downregulated by *NF2* inactivation in cultured arachnoidal cells in our expanded data set

Gene Symbol	ENSEMBL ID	mean fold change	sd	Z score
<i>ARMC9</i>	ENSG00000135931	-3.15	0.32	-9.72
<i>KRT17</i>	ENSG00000128422	-10.98	1.26	-8.71
<i>SAMD9</i>	ENSG00000205413	-2.54	0.35	-7.24
<i>GDA</i>	ENSG00000119125	-11.90	1.66	-7.15
<i>PGBD3</i>	ENSG00000258838	-4.21	0.59	-7.11
<i>PGBD3</i>	ENSG00000243251	-4.09	0.58	-7.08
<i>BACH1</i>	ENSG00000156273	-2.20	0.32	-6.89
<i>ERCC6</i>	ENSG00000225830	-3.69	0.54	-6.78
<i>PAPPA2</i>	ENSG00000116183	-7.32	1.18	-6.21
<i>LPP</i>	ENSG00000145012	-1.72	0.28	-6.12
<i>PKP1</i>	ENSG00000081277	-10.09	1.73	-5.84
<i>RNF168</i>	ENSG00000163961	-1.35	0.23	-5.80
<i>WEE1</i>	ENSG00000166483	-2.91	0.50	-5.79
<i>Metazoa_SRP</i>	ENSG00000243869	-3.61	0.63	-5.73
<i>SLC7A5</i>	ENSG00000103257	-5.96	1.05	-5.66
<i>SRPK1</i>	ENSG00000096063	-2.21	0.41	-5.42
<i>CCDC81</i>	ENSG00000149201	-3.48	0.65	-5.37
<i>PLXNA3</i>	ENSG00000130827	-1.55	0.30	-5.23
<i>C15orf62</i>	ENSG00000188277	-6.62	1.28	-5.19
<i>ACPL2</i>	ENSG00000155893	-2.21	0.44	-4.97
<i>CYB5R3</i>	ENSG00000100243	-1.60	0.32	-4.91
<i>RFX7</i>	ENSG00000181827	-1.37	0.28	-4.91
<i>ACTG2</i>	ENSG00000163017	-7.68	1.57	-4.89
<i>DLGAP4</i>	ENSG00000080845	-1.61	0.33	-4.89
<i>CEACAM19</i>	ENSG00000186567	-2.75	0.56	-4.87
<i>GALNT1</i>	ENSG00000141429	-2.70	0.56	-4.85
<i>CCDC80</i>	ENSG00000091986	-3.06	0.63	-4.83
<i>CTB-85P21.2</i>	ENSG00000259787	-4.51	0.94	-4.82
<i>ADCY9</i>	ENSG00000162104	-1.77	0.37	-4.81
<i>DUSP4</i>	ENSG00000120875	-5.50	1.14	-4.81
<i>SOGA1</i>	ENSG00000149639	-1.82	0.38	-4.77
<i>RDH10</i>	ENSG00000121039	-4.06	0.86	-4.73
<i>SMURF2</i>	ENSG00000108854	-1.73	0.37	-4.73
<i>LIF</i>	ENSG00000128342	-6.92	1.48	-4.68
<i>AL021707.2</i>	ENSG00000257034	-1.07	0.23	-4.67
<i>FBN1</i>	ENSG00000166147	-2.77	0.59	-4.66
<i>SHOC2</i>	ENSG00000108061	-1.41	0.30	-4.65
<i>NMD3</i>	ENSG00000169251	-1.00	0.22	-4.64
<i>RP11-280F2.2</i>	ENSG00000242759	-3.06	0.66	-4.63
<i>OXTR</i>	ENSG00000180914	-5.75	1.25	-4.62
<i>TMEM132D</i>	ENSG00000151952	-11.28	2.49	-4.53
<i>PVR</i>	ENSG00000073008	-4.16	0.92	-4.53

List of genes robustly downregulated by *NF2* inactivation in cultured arachnoidal cells in our expanded data set

<i>HAS3</i>	ENSG00000103044	-2.34	0.52	-4.52
<i>OXSR1</i>	ENSG00000172939	-1.30	0.29	-4.49
<i>ABCC1</i>	ENSG00000103222	-4.39	0.98	-4.49
<i>KLHL5</i>	ENSG00000109790	-3.91	0.87	-4.48
<i>MYH9</i>	ENSG00000100345	-3.13	0.70	-4.48
<i>LAMC1</i>	ENSG00000135862	-2.75	0.61	-4.47
<i>XBP1</i>	ENSG00000100219	-1.71	0.38	-4.47
<i>RAP1GAP2</i>	ENSG00000132359	-2.51	0.56	-4.47
<i>RALGPS2</i>	ENSG00000116191	-5.53	1.24	-4.45
<i>CLIP1</i>	ENSG00000130779	-1.19	0.27	-4.45
<i>TLE4</i>	ENSG00000106829	-3.19	0.72	-4.44
<i>PGD</i>	ENSG00000142657	-1.99	0.45	-4.43
<i>PCK2</i>	ENSG00000100889	-2.43	0.55	-4.42
<i>FLNA</i>	ENSG00000196924	-2.80	0.64	-4.40
<i>PCDH7</i>	ENSG00000169851	-11.74	2.68	-4.39
<i>KCNK6</i>	ENSG00000099337	-2.81	0.65	-4.35
<i>ATXN1</i>	ENSG00000215019	-1.32	0.31	-4.32
<i>SLC12A6</i>	ENSG00000140199	-2.74	0.64	-4.32
<i>FADS3</i>	ENSG00000221968	-1.92	0.45	-4.31
<i>SSH1</i>	ENSG00000084112	-1.82	0.42	-4.31
<i>MED13</i>	ENSG00000108510	-1.14	0.26	-4.31
<i>ROBO2</i>	ENSG00000185008	-8.03	1.87	-4.30
<i>IL11</i>	ENSG00000095752	-5.78	1.35	-4.29
<i>GTPBP1</i>	ENSG00000100226	-1.02	0.24	-4.29
<i>PDIA5</i>	ENSG00000065485	-1.90	0.44	-4.29
<i>KRT7</i>	ENSG00000135480	-10.99	2.57	-4.28
<i>CREB5</i>	ENSG00000146592	-3.76	0.88	-4.26
<i>EP300</i>	ENSG00000100393	-1.06	0.25	-4.24
<i>CPEB2</i>	ENSG00000137449	-2.99	0.71	-4.23
<i>RP11-29G8.3</i>	ENSG00000261553	-3.19	0.76	-4.22
<i>LUZP2</i>	ENSG00000187398	-11.25	2.69	-4.19
<i>GPR156</i>	ENSG00000175697	-2.60	0.62	-4.18
<i>C5orf24</i>	ENSG00000181904	-1.87	0.45	-4.18
<i>SCAF11</i>	ENSG00000139218	-1.95	0.47	-4.17
<i>ZNF451</i>	ENSG00000112200	-1.39	0.33	-4.16
<i>VCL</i>	ENSG00000035403	-2.49	0.60	-4.15
<i>YARS</i>	ENSG00000134684	-2.87	0.69	-4.14
<i>SACS</i>	ENSG00000151835	-3.13	0.76	-4.12
<i>GLIPR1</i>	ENSG00000139278	-2.68	0.65	-4.12
<i>WARS</i>	ENSG00000140105	-2.33	0.57	-4.10
<i>RBFOX2</i>	ENSG00000100320	-1.49	0.36	-4.10
<i>PRKCA</i>	ENSG00000154229	-2.68	0.65	-4.09
<i>LCOR</i>	ENSG00000196233	-1.50	0.37	-4.09
<i>AC026806.2</i>	ENSG00000268913	-2.37	0.58	-4.08
<i>ALDH3A1</i>	ENSG00000108602	-6.84	1.68	-4.08

List of genes robustly downregulated by *NF2* inactivation in cultured arachnoidal cells in our expanded data set

<i>AMIGO2</i>	ENSG00000139211	-5.49	1.35	-4.07
<i>RAMP1</i>	ENSG00000132329	-6.58	1.62	-4.07
<i>TMEM65</i>	ENSG00000164983	-1.55	0.38	-4.07
<i>FERMT2</i>	ENSG00000073712	-2.97	0.73	-4.07
<i>SLC6A9</i>	ENSG00000196517	-3.54	0.87	-4.06
<i>CACNG4</i>	ENSG00000075461	-5.75	1.42	-4.06
<i>THOC6</i>	ENSG00000131652	-1.66	0.41	-4.05
<i>MAPK1</i>	ENSG00000100030	-1.40	0.35	-4.04
<i>FAM69A</i>	ENSG00000154511	-2.53	0.63	-4.04
<i>UBE2H</i>	ENSG00000186591	-1.02	0.25	-4.04
<i>KDM5B</i>	ENSG00000117139	-1.56	0.39	-4.03
<i>SCN3A</i>	ENSG00000153253	-10.28	2.56	-4.02
<i>RC3H2</i>	ENSG00000056586	-1.12	0.28	-4.02
<i>ADAMTS1</i>	ENSG00000154734	-4.30	1.07	-4.00
<i>C11orf87</i>	ENSG00000185742	-8.82	2.21	-3.99
<i>AHR</i>	ENSG00000106546	-4.27	1.07	-3.99
<i>STK38L</i>	ENSG00000211455	-2.17	0.54	-3.99
<i>FANCE</i>	ENSG00000112039	-3.26	0.82	-3.99
<i>CLCF1</i>	ENSG00000175505	-5.65	1.42	-3.98
<i>CPNE7</i>	ENSG00000178773	-6.91	1.74	-3.97
<i>MAN2A1</i>	ENSG00000112893	-2.09	0.53	-3.96
<i>NPTN</i>	ENSG00000156642	-1.38	0.35	-3.96
<i>FBXO30</i>	ENSG00000118496	-1.66	0.42	-3.95
<i>RP11-16M8.2</i>	ENSG00000246430	-5.51	1.40	-3.94
<i>AC144831.1</i>	ENSG00000261888	-4.02	1.02	-3.93
<i>GSK3B</i>	ENSG00000082701	-1.20	0.31	-3.93
<i>SYNC</i>	ENSG00000162520	-3.55	0.90	-3.93
<i>ZNF347</i>	ENSG00000197937	-1.96	0.50	-3.92
<i>UBASH3B</i>	ENSG00000154127	-4.74	1.21	-3.92
<i>IGFBP1</i>	ENSG00000146678	-10.96	2.80	-3.92
<i>MTHFD1L</i>	ENSG00000120254	-2.29	0.59	-3.89
<i>MYOCD</i>	ENSG00000141052	-9.34	2.40	-3.89
<i>UGDH</i>	ENSG00000109814	-3.80	0.98	-3.89
<i>ANK1</i>	ENSG00000029534	-6.38	1.64	-3.88
<i>MAFG-AS1</i>	ENSG00000265688	-2.24	0.58	-3.88
<i>FAT1</i>	ENSG00000083857	-2.75	0.71	-3.87
<i>TGFB1I1</i>	ENSG00000140682	-2.03	0.53	-3.87
<i>PPP3CA</i>	ENSG00000138814	-1.48	0.38	-3.87
<i>CCDC50</i>	ENSG00000152492	-1.24	0.32	-3.86
<i>ALDH1A3</i>	ENSG00000184254	-9.14	2.37	-3.86
<i>KCTD16</i>	ENSG00000183775	-5.60	1.46	-3.85
<i>NF2</i>	ENSG00000186575	-3.24	0.84	-3.84
<i>STAM</i>	ENSG00000136738	-1.53	0.40	-3.84
<i>LOXL3</i>	ENSG00000115318	-3.45	0.90	-3.84
<i>TXNRD1</i>	ENSG00000198431	-2.74	0.72	-3.83

List of genes robustly downregulated by *NF2* inactivation in cultured arachnoidal cells in our expanded data set

<i>SPIRE1</i>	ENSG00000134278	-1.74	0.46	-3.81
<i>NAP1L4P1</i>	ENSG00000177173	-1.98	0.52	-3.81
<i>QSOX1</i>	ENSG00000116260	-2.55	0.67	-3.81
<i>CD109</i>	ENSG00000156535	-5.43	1.43	-3.81
<i>MTHFD2</i>	ENSG00000065911	-2.71	0.71	-3.80
<i>DGKA</i>	ENSG00000065357	-1.04	0.27	-3.80
<i>GNAI1</i>	ENSG00000127955	-2.50	0.66	-3.79
<i>DOK1</i>	ENSG00000115325	-1.23	0.33	-3.78
<i>ASNS</i>	ENSG00000070669	-2.17	0.58	-3.77
<i>BAG2</i>	ENSG00000112208	-3.30	0.87	-3.77
<i>LNPEP</i>	ENSG00000113441	-3.24	0.86	-3.77
<i>SERAC1</i>	ENSG00000122335	-1.80	0.48	-3.77
<i>RP11-448G15.3</i>	ENSG00000261490	-2.53	0.67	-3.76
<i>SLC4A2</i>	ENSG00000164889	-1.48	0.40	-3.74
<i>MYADM</i>	ENSG00000179820	-3.35	0.90	-3.72
<i>CYP26B1</i>	ENSG00000003137	-5.46	1.47	-3.72
<i>VPS13A</i>	ENSG00000197969	-2.97	0.80	-3.71
<i>LOXL1-AS1</i>	ENSG00000261801	-2.69	0.72	-3.71
<i>MAP3K9</i>	ENSG00000006432	-3.15	0.85	-3.71
<i>SRD5A1</i>	ENSG00000145545	-2.40	0.65	-3.70
<i>MLF1</i>	ENSG00000178053	-1.86	0.50	-3.70
<i>SEC24D</i>	ENSG00000150961	-1.73	0.47	-3.69
<i>HCN2</i>	ENSG00000099822	-4.59	1.24	-3.69
<i>DGKH</i>	ENSG00000102780	-4.83	1.31	-3.69
<i>ERBB3</i>	ENSG00000065361	-5.61	1.52	-3.68
<i>ZC3H7B</i>	ENSG00000100403	-1.42	0.38	-3.68
<i>AC010761.8</i>	ENSG00000264577	-9.13	2.48	-3.68
<i>IARS</i>	ENSG00000196305	-1.62	0.44	-3.68
<i>FSTL1</i>	ENSG00000163430	-1.54	0.42	-3.68
<i>MMP1</i>	ENSG00000196611	-10.19	2.77	-3.68
<i>COL4A5</i>	ENSG00000188153	-3.07	0.84	-3.66
<i>PTPRK</i>	ENSG00000152894	-3.82	1.05	-3.66
<i>AKIRIN1</i>	ENSG00000174574	-1.23	0.34	-3.65
<i>SCARA3</i>	ENSG00000168077	-2.48	0.68	-3.65
<i>ADAMTS14</i>	ENSG00000138316	-5.34	1.47	-3.64
<i>REV3L</i>	ENSG00000009413	-1.84	0.51	-3.63
<i>LHX4</i>	ENSG00000121454	-7.93	2.18	-3.63
<i>CTTNBP2NL</i>	ENSG00000143079	-2.10	0.58	-3.62
<i>WNT2B</i>	ENSG00000134245	-3.43	0.95	-3.62
<i>DST</i>	ENSG00000151914	-2.02	0.56	-3.62
<i>COL1A1</i>	ENSG00000108821	-2.54	0.70	-3.62
<i>PVRL3</i>	ENSG00000177707	-2.36	0.65	-3.61
<i>AC013470.6</i>	ENSG00000236048	-1.80	0.50	-3.61
<i>SYNJ2</i>	ENSG00000078269	-2.63	0.73	-3.61
<i>TBC1D19</i>	ENSG00000109680	-1.75	0.48	-3.61

List of genes robustly downregulated by *NF2* inactivation in cultured arachnoidal cells in our expanded data set

<i>BICD1</i>	ENSG00000151746	-2.38	0.66	-3.60
<i>PPT2</i>	ENSG00000221988	-1.28	0.36	-3.59
<i>MAP4</i>	ENSG00000047849	-1.36	0.38	-3.59
<i>AC005544.1</i>	ENSG00000214167	-5.65	1.58	-3.59
<i>NDFIP2</i>	ENSG00000102471	-1.53	0.43	-3.59
<i>HSPG2</i>	ENSG00000142798	-1.99	0.56	-3.57
<i>SLC36A1</i>	ENSG00000123643	-2.57	0.72	-3.56
<i>PPP1R12A</i>	ENSG00000058272	-1.01	0.28	-3.56
<i>MICALL1</i>	ENSG00000100139	-2.90	0.82	-3.56
<i>C1orf198</i>	ENSG00000119280	-3.36	0.94	-3.56
<i>GLIS3</i>	ENSG00000107249	-5.96	1.68	-3.56
<i>TP53BP2</i>	ENSG00000143514	-1.06	0.30	-3.56
<i>TCF20</i>	ENSG00000100207	-1.19	0.34	-3.55
<i>ACTN1</i>	ENSG00000072110	-2.41	0.68	-3.54
<i>JOSD1</i>	ENSG00000100221	-1.25	0.35	-3.54
<i>N4BP2</i>	ENSG00000078177	-2.23	0.63	-3.54
<i>AMPH</i>	ENSG00000078053	-3.13	0.89	-3.53
<i>DUSP8</i>	ENSG00000184545	-4.28	1.21	-3.53
<i>ARHGAP29</i>	ENSG00000137962	-2.62	0.74	-3.52
<i>FAM114A1</i>	ENSG00000197712	-1.54	0.44	-3.52
<i>NCOA7</i>	ENSG00000111912	-2.89	0.82	-3.52
<i>TRAM2</i>	ENSG00000065308	-3.02	0.86	-3.51
<i>UBE2HP1</i>	ENSG00000253677	-2.32	0.66	-3.50
<i>AMER1</i>	ENSG00000184675	-1.19	0.34	-3.50
<i>MAFG</i>	ENSG00000197063	-1.50	0.43	-3.50
<i>SLC16A7</i>	ENSG00000118596	-7.62	2.18	-3.49
<i>ACTN4</i>	ENSG00000130402	-2.32	0.67	-3.48
<i>ZFHX4</i>	ENSG00000091656	-4.87	1.40	-3.48
<i>RNF217</i>	ENSG00000146373	-1.72	0.49	-3.48
<i>TUBA1A</i>	ENSG00000167552	-2.26	0.65	-3.47
<i>ABL2</i>	ENSG00000143322	-2.22	0.64	-3.47
<i>SYNJ1</i>	ENSG00000159082	-1.50	0.43	-3.47
<i>PLEKHG4</i>	ENSG00000196155	-2.35	0.68	-3.46
<i>PRR14L</i>	ENSG00000183530	-1.35	0.39	-3.46
<i>RP1-152L7.5</i>	ENSG00000216775	-3.63	1.05	-3.46
<i>ZBED4</i>	ENSG00000100426	-1.50	0.43	-3.46
<i>MAN1A2</i>	ENSG00000198162	-1.73	0.50	-3.46
<i>COMT</i>	ENSG00000093010	-1.34	0.39	-3.45
<i>KIF5B</i>	ENSG00000170759	-1.65	0.48	-3.45
<i>LASP1</i>	ENSG00000002834	-1.63	0.47	-3.45
<i>RBM15</i>	ENSG00000162775	-1.55	0.45	-3.44
<i>SLC17A5</i>	ENSG00000119899	-1.59	0.46	-3.43
<i>PLS3</i>	ENSG00000102024	-2.90	0.84	-3.43
<i>PTGS2</i>	ENSG00000073756	-6.34	1.85	-3.43
<i>GFPT1</i>	ENSG00000198380	-1.37	0.40	-3.42

List of genes robustly downregulated by *NF2* inactivation in cultured arachnoidal cells in our expanded data set

<i>DBN1</i>	ENSG00000113758	-1.38	0.40	-3.42
<i>SLC5A3</i>	ENSG00000198743	-3.39	0.99	-3.42
<i>XPO6</i>	ENSG00000169180	-1.05	0.31	-3.41
<i>WDR1</i>	ENSG00000071127	-2.06	0.60	-3.41
<i>NDEL1</i>	ENSG00000166579	-1.05	0.31	-3.40
<i>AC098614.2</i>	ENSG00000213846	-2.36	0.69	-3.40
<i>ADRB2</i>	ENSG00000169252	-3.62	1.07	-3.40
<i>CDC42EP1</i>	ENSG00000128283	-2.71	0.80	-3.39
<i>TMEM184B</i>	ENSG00000198792	-1.50	0.44	-3.39
<i>NEK7</i>	ENSG00000151414	-2.28	0.67	-3.39
<i>KIAA1586</i>	ENSG00000168116	-1.32	0.39	-3.39
<i>DDA1</i>	ENSG00000130311	-1.10	0.33	-3.38
<i>PCDH10</i>	ENSG00000138650	-9.84	2.91	-3.38
<i>NTN4</i>	ENSG00000074527	-4.11	1.22	-3.38
<i>SLC1A5</i>	ENSG00000105281	-3.40	1.01	-3.38
<i>AHNAK2</i>	ENSG00000185567	-5.03	1.49	-3.37
<i>CSRP2</i>	ENSG00000175183	-2.25	0.67	-3.37
<i>ARSJ</i>	ENSG00000180801	-5.69	1.69	-3.37
<i>RP4-671G15.3</i>	ENSG00000248201	-1.91	0.57	-3.37
<i>STAC</i>	ENSG00000144681	-9.15	2.72	-3.37
<i>LMO7</i>	ENSG00000136153	-3.26	0.97	-3.37
<i>RP11-360F5.3</i>	ENSG00000249685	-3.29	0.98	-3.37
<i>RGS4</i>	ENSG00000117152	-8.02	2.39	-3.36
<i>SLC4A7</i>	ENSG00000033867	-2.72	0.81	-3.36
<i>MTMR2</i>	ENSG00000087053	-1.16	0.35	-3.35
<i>SYT1</i>	ENSG00000067715	-7.77	2.32	-3.35
<i>CAPN5</i>	ENSG00000149260	-2.75	0.82	-3.35
<i>KLF6</i>	ENSG00000067082	-2.48	0.74	-3.35
<i>BDNF</i>	ENSG00000176697	-9.97	2.98	-3.35
<i>NEK10</i>	ENSG00000163491	-3.77	1.13	-3.34
<i>LOC124685</i>	ENSG00000228118	-2.24	0.67	-3.34
<i>THOC5</i>	ENSG00000100296	-1.51	0.45	-3.34
<i>PDLIM5</i>	ENSG00000163110	-2.36	0.71	-3.34
<i>TSHZ3</i>	ENSG00000121297	-1.70	0.51	-3.34
<i>COL4A1</i>	ENSG00000187498	-4.03	1.21	-3.34
<i>IPO5</i>	ENSG00000065150	-1.63	0.49	-3.34
<i>EPRS</i>	ENSG00000136628	-1.64	0.49	-3.33
<i>GS1-44D20.1</i>	ENSG00000254332	-2.66	0.80	-3.33
<i>COL5A2</i>	ENSG00000204262	-2.81	0.84	-3.32
<i>FAM132B</i>	ENSG00000178752	-6.88	2.07	-3.32
<i>CTIF</i>	ENSG00000134030	-1.56	0.47	-3.32
<i>TUFT1</i>	ENSG00000143367	-3.19	0.96	-3.32
<i>C22orf29</i>	ENSG00000215012	-1.84	0.56	-3.31
<i>PITPNB</i>	ENSG00000180957	-1.73	0.52	-3.31
<i>RICTOR</i>	ENSG00000164327	-1.24	0.38	-3.29

List of genes robustly downregulated by *NF2* inactivation in cultured arachnoidal cells in our expanded data set

<i>MICAL3</i>	ENSG00000243156	-1.77	0.54	-3.29
<i>RIMS1</i>	ENSG00000079841	-7.90	2.41	-3.29
<i>RP11-333E13.2</i>	ENSG00000250568	-1.70	0.52	-3.28
<i>TEAD1</i>	ENSG00000187079	-1.36	0.42	-3.28
<i>TFAP2A</i>	ENSG00000137203	-5.43	1.65	-3.28
<i>PPRC1</i>	ENSG00000148840	-1.36	0.41	-3.28
<i>ASB1</i>	ENSG00000065802	-1.57	0.48	-3.28
<i>ACTG1</i>	ENSG00000184009	-1.52	0.46	-3.28
<i>COL4A2</i>	ENSG00000134871	-3.77	1.15	-3.28
<i>LIMS1</i>	ENSG00000169756	-1.64	0.50	-3.27
<i>RP11-145M9.3</i>	ENSG00000181260	-3.15	0.97	-3.27
<i>PGM2L1</i>	ENSG00000165434	-2.47	0.76	-3.26
<i>AL021977.1</i>	ENSG00000256873	-1.58	0.49	-3.26
<i>DUSP5</i>	ENSG00000138166	-5.06	1.56	-3.26
<i>SGIP1</i>	ENSG00000118473	-4.03	1.24	-3.25
<i>TRIB1</i>	ENSG00000173334	-4.13	1.28	-3.24
<i>CYP51A1</i>	ENSG00000001630	-1.41	0.43	-3.24
<i>VPS13B</i>	ENSG00000132549	-1.31	0.41	-3.23
<i>IGF2BP3</i>	ENSG00000136231	-6.94	2.15	-3.23
<i>MYL12A</i>	ENSG00000101608	-1.63	0.51	-3.22
<i>LRRD1</i>	ENSG00000240720	-1.39	0.43	-3.22
<i>INHBA</i>	ENSG00000122641	-5.24	1.63	-3.21
<i>CSRP1</i>	ENSG00000159176	-1.51	0.47	-3.21
<i>PGRMC2</i>	ENSG00000164040	-1.19	0.37	-3.20
<i>MSNP1</i>	ENSG00000251593	-1.55	0.48	-3.20
<i>USP13</i>	ENSG00000058056	-2.21	0.69	-3.20
<i>TPM1</i>	ENSG00000140416	-2.17	0.68	-3.20
<i>DHRS9</i>	ENSG00000073737	-5.47	1.71	-3.20
<i>EDIL3</i>	ENSG00000164176	-7.27	2.28	-3.19
<i>TERT</i>	ENSG00000164362	-10.58	3.32	-3.18
<i>GPRC5A</i>	ENSG00000013588	-6.20	1.95	-3.18
<i>ODC1</i>	ENSG00000115758	-1.78	0.56	-3.18
<i>EPHA5</i>	ENSG00000145242	-11.75	3.70	-3.18
<i>ZNF469</i>	ENSG00000225614	-2.66	0.84	-3.17
<i>ENTPD7</i>	ENSG00000198018	-2.27	0.72	-3.17
<i>FMR1</i>	ENSG00000102081	-1.07	0.34	-3.17
<i>PDLIM3</i>	ENSG00000154553	-4.23	1.33	-3.17
<i>DPY19L1</i>	ENSG00000173852	-1.26	0.40	-3.17
<i>TCF7</i>	ENSG00000081059	-3.26	1.03	-3.17
<i>CTD-3252C9.4</i>	ENSG00000267519	-3.25	1.03	-3.16
<i>PALLD</i>	ENSG00000129116	-3.51	1.11	-3.16
<i>KCNH1</i>	ENSG00000143473	-6.21	1.96	-3.16
<i>OSR2</i>	ENSG00000164920	-8.36	2.65	-3.16
<i>AVEN</i>	ENSG00000169857	-1.54	0.49	-3.16
<i>ADAMTS8</i>	ENSG00000134917	-7.68	2.43	-3.16

List of genes robustly downregulated by *NF2* inactivation in cultured arachnoidal cells in our expanded data set

<i>TUBA4A</i>	ENSG00000127824	-3.25	1.03	-3.16
<i>RBMS2</i>	ENSG00000076067	-1.21	0.38	-3.16
<i>DSEL</i>	ENSG00000171451	-1.77	0.56	-3.15
<i>CSGALNACT2</i>	ENSG00000169826	-1.16	0.37	-3.15